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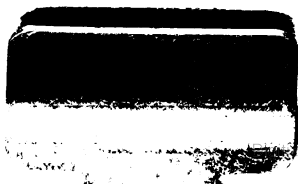
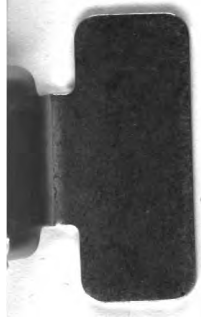
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LEATHER AND SHOE INDUSTRIES

LETTER

FROM

THE ACTING CHAIRMAN OF THE FEDERAL
TRADE COMMISSION

TRANSMITTING

REPORT ON THE LEATHER AND SHOE INDUSTRIES IN PART
COVERING THE PERIOD FROM 1914 TO 1917, INCLUSIVE, AND
IN PART COVERING THE PERIOD FROM 1914 TO 1918



AUGUST 21, 1919.—Referred to the Committee on Interstate and Foreign Commerce
and ordered to be printed

WASHINGTON
GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE
1919

LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL.

FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION,
Washington, August 21, 1919.

SIRS: I have the honor to transmit herewith a report on the leather and shoe industries in part covering the period from 1914 to 1917, inclusive, and in part covering the period from 1914 to 1918.

By direction of the Commission.

Yours, very truly,

VICTOR MURDOCK,
Acting Chairman.

To the PRESIDENT OF THE SENATE and the SPEAKER OF THE
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

II

FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION

REPORT

ON

LEATHER AND SHOE INDUSTRIES

III

ACKNOWLEDGMENT.

AUGUST 21, 1919.

In the direction of the investigation and the preparation of the report especial acknowledgment is made by the commission to Mr. **T. M. Robertson.**

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REPORT ON LEATHER AND SHOE INDUSTRIES.

SUMMARY.

This report treats of conditions in the leather tanning industry, including the hide trade, and the boot and shoe industry, including the merchandising of shoes. The period covered by the inquiry is from 1914 to 1918, inclusive, except in regard to certain financial data. The outstanding facts established by the inquiry are as follows:

(1) Between 1914 and 1917 the prices of hides, the principal factor in the cost of producing leather, greatly advanced and the differential between country hides and packer hides increased beyond the usual proportion, due to the more marked increase in the price of packer hides.

(2) Though there was an increase in the cost of hides to the tanner, the prices of his product—leather—advanced to a point that could not be justified by the cost of producing it. This conclusion is supported by the high rates of return on investment received by tanners.

(3) The cost of manufacturing shoes increased greatly between 1914 and 1917, but, as evidenced by the high rates of return on investment, not to an extent that warranted the prices at which manufacturers sold their product.

(4) The absolute margins of profit taken by retail shoe merchants per pair of shoes grew wider as their costs of shoes increased, because their rate of profit remained substantially without change.

(5) As a result the public had to pay prices for shoes that could not be justified, not only because retail shoe dealers took too much profit but because the dealer had to pass on to the consumer the excessive profits received by butchers for hides, and also the excess profits of tanners and shoe manufacturers.

GENERAL CONDITIONS.

During the progress of the war in Europe, even before the United States became a belligerent, the demand for leather and leather goods for the allied nations of Europe had a marked effect on prices. The demand was not only for large quantities of leather and shoes, but there was pressure for quick delivery. Either one of these factors would tend to stimulate prices, and both of them together brought rapid and marked advances in the prices of both leather and shoes, and also of hides and skins.

When the United States entered the war, there was immediate demand for shoes and other equipment made of leather to meet the requirements of the Army. The shoes needed by the Government were required to be made of specified high-grade leather. Only the better grades of hides could be used in making such leather, and as a result hides, especially the better grades, rapidly advanced in price. The situation became so acute that in 1918 the War Industries Board undertook to provide means of supplying the tanners with hides at fixed maximum prices. Maximum prices for leather were also fixed for the shoe manufacturers. The demand for labor in other industries compelled tanners and shoe manufacturers to increase wages.

THE HIDE MARKET.

There are two well-recognized classes of domestic hides, i. e., packer hides and country hides. Packer hides include those taken from cattle in regular slaughtering establishments, while country hides include all others, such as are taken off by small butchers and by farmers. The quality of country hides, as a class is generally considered not as good as packer hides, and there has always been a differential in price in favor of the latter.

Between 1914 and 1917, there was a remarkable advance in the prices of hides. From 1914 to 1917 the price of heavy native packer cowhides advanced more than 68 per cent, while the corresponding grade of country hides increased less than 42 per cent. The actual increase in price of packer and country cowhides in the two years was 13 cents and 7 cents per pound, respectively. A comparison of these actual increases with the percentage of increase indicates that the differential between packer hides and country hides widened beyond the usual proportion.

More than 75 per cent of the cattle and 65 per cent of the calves killed by wholesale slaughterers in the United States are killed by five large meat packers. The best hides are taken off by these wholesale slaughtering concerns and the cattle killed by the five large packers are uniformly heavier than those killed by the smaller ones. These five large meat-packing concerns thus have a high degree of control of the grades of domestic hides that are reputed to produce the best grades of leather. Somewhat less than half of the hides used by the tanners of the United States are imported. Four of these five large packers produce a large proportion of the cattle hides that are available for import into this country. In those classes of hides that enter into the production of the lighter leathers there is not the same degree of control in the hands of packers as in the heavier grades, yet some of these same packers are very important factors in the country hide trade. Taking into account the extent to which these five large meat packers control the domestic hides, the extent to which

they control the hides that are available for import, and the extent to which some of them are engaged in the country hide business, and taking also into account the extent to which they are engaged in the tanning business, they seem to be in a position largely to control the hide market.

The system of handling and marketing country hides is not satisfactory. The farmer, and often the small butcher, usually sell their hides without grading. As a consequence of this method of purchasing hides from the primary owner, it is often the case that no distinction is made between those hides that are well taken off and well cured and those that are not.

THE TANNING INDUSTRY.

During the four years, 1914 to 1917, the cost of producing sole leather increased from 9 to more than 20 cents per pound of leather produced. About 85 per cent of the increase was due to the increased cost of hides. The increase in cost other than for materials, including overhead expenses, during four years ranged from about 1½ cents to 3 cents per pound of leather produced. For upper leather the increase in the conversion cost between 1914 and 1917 was, in some cases, as much as 100 per cent, though the total cost of producing this class of leather, including the cost of the hides, was approximately only 70 per cent. The cost of producing kip upper leather, including the cost of the hides, increased during the four years about 75 per cent, while the cost of producing calf leather increased a little more.

The earnings on investment in the tanning business were very much greater in 1916 and 1917 than they were in 1914 and 1915. The poorest results were in 1914. Of 53 representative companies, 24 earned less than 10 per cent in 1914, and 11 had earnings of over 20 per cent, while none earned as much as 40 per cent. In 1917 only 2 of the 53 companies earned less than 10 per cent, 32 earned over 20 per cent, and 9 earned over 40 per cent.

THE SHOE MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY.

There was a great increase in the cost of producing shoes between 1914 and 1917, the principal increase being in the cost of leather. Between 1914 and 1917 the cost of leather increased from 40 to 100 per cent—in a majority of shoes the increase was over 50 per cent. The cost of materials other than leather, such as linings, trimmings, cartons, and packing cases, increased at approximately the same rate as leather. Labor and general expense did not increase at so great a rate as either leather or other materials. There was but little difference in the rate of increase in the various elements of cost

of shoes except for misses' shoes, which had a greater increase in leather cost than any other class, and children's and infants' shoes, which had a greater increase in cost for materials other than leather. It should be noted in this connection that leather constituted from 50 to 70 per cent of the total cost of all classes of shoes in 1914, except infants', and by 1917 this percentage had increased to about 60 to 75 per cent.

The manufacturers' selling prices of shoes increased at a somewhat greater rate than costs. In 1918 costs in many instances were less than 1917, but reductions in selling prices occurred in only about half of the shoes showing reduced costs.

The rate of return on investment was much greater in 1916 and 1917 than in 1914 and 1915. Out of 236 companies where comparisons could be made for these years, 23 had losses in 1914. By 1916 earnings had increased until there were only 3 companies with losses, and in 1917 there were 8. There were 102 companies out of 236 that had earnings of 15 per cent or more in 1914, while in 1917 there were 169 companies in this class. More than one-third of the companies here considered earned 25 per cent or more in 1917, while only about one-sixth earned this much in 1914. Of 236 companies 104 earned 25 per cent or more in 1916.

SHOE MERCHANDISING.

The gross profits of wholesale shoe merchants generally ranged above 20 per cent of the cost and they were somewhat greater in 1918 than in previous years.

There was a heavy increase in the price of shoes to consumers between the years 1914 and 1918. The retailers' gross profit is around 50 per cent—sometimes more and occasionally less. In 1914, the retail merchants' rate of profit was somewhat lower than it was in 1918. The absolute amount of profit per pair of shoes was very much greater in 1918 than in 1914. A good work shoe for men that cost the dealer \$1.75 in 1914 and retailed for \$2.50, cost him \$2.75 in 1918 and retailed for \$4. In this instance the retailer took a margin of 75 cents in 1914, or 42 per cent, and in 1918 a margin of \$1.25, or 45 per cent. In a group of shoes that cost from \$2 to \$2.50 in 1914, a large proportion of them retailed for \$3.50 with a percentage of gross profit ranging from 40 to 64 per cent. The same shoes in 1918 cost the retailer from \$3.05 to \$4.45 per pair and retailed at from about \$5 to as high as \$7 per pair, with a gross profit ranging from 39 to 69 per cent. In 1914 the retailers' absolute gross profit for this group averaged a little more than \$1 per pair, while in 1918 it averaged more than \$1.80 per pair.

The absolute amount of money necessary to conduct business in 1917 and 1918 was greater than in 1914, but the relative cost of

doing business practically did not change. The percentage of total sales of dealers that was expended for the conduct of business was approximately the same in 1917 and 1918 as it was in 1914. The volume of business of more than 50 wholesalers increased 32 per cent in four years while their actual expenses in dollars and cents increased only 24 per cent. The actual expense of 53 retailers handling a general line of good shoes was 26 per cent of their sales in 1914, and the expense of 61 dealers in 1917 was the same. Stores handling popular-priced shoes had a lower rate of expense as compared with sales than the general class of dealers. It is to be noted also, these popular-price stores had a lower rate of expense in 1918 than they had in years prior to that time.

RETAIL PRICE OF SHOES.

Taking into consideration all the circumstances, the high prices of shoes in 1917 and 1918 can not be justified. Leather manufacturers, shoe manufacturers, and retail shoe merchants all made unprecedented profits.

It should be noted in this connection that prices were bound to advance considerably between 1914 and 1917, even though no large profits were obtained. There was an increase in the cost of hides and all other materials used in the manufacture of leather. The shoe manufacturer had to pay much higher prices for leather and other materials and also more for labor as the war progressed. While the shoe merchant did not take a larger percentage of profit on the cost of shoes, the application of the same percentage during the war as was used prior thereto, gave him a much larger absolute profit per pair of shoes.

The best standard for judging whether or not the prices of a commodity are reasonable is the percentage of the profit on the investment employed in its production and sale. Measured by this standard slaughterers took more than they should for hides, tanners charged more for leather than they should, and shoe manufacturers likewise charged too much for shoes. Even in 1914 the tanning industry was prosperous; in perhaps a majority of cases earnings were 10 per cent or more and only a very few suffered losses. By 1916 and 1917 it was rather unusual for a company to earn less than 20 per cent. A similar comparison for manufacturers of shoes shows that more than twice as many made a profit of 20 per cent or more in 1916 and 1917 as did in 1914.

The rate of return on investment to shoe merchants can not be stated, but it is evident from the volume of business they had and from the gross margins of profit they secured per pair of shoes, that their business was very profitable. Taking into consideration all the circumstances, especially the circumstance that the United States

was engaged in war, the large profits taken by slaughterers for hides, by tanners and shoe manufacturers, and retail shoe dealers can not be justified, and there is consequently no justification for prices that consumers have been compelled to pay for shoes.

Some relief from the intolerable prices paid by consumers for shoes may be had by (1) a rigid enforcement of the laws against monopolistic control of commodities, (2) legislation forbidding producers of hides engaging in the tanning business, and (3) the adoption of a device in the distribution of shoes that will acquaint the consumer with the selling prices of the manufacturer.

CHAPTER I.

INTRODUCTION.

Section I. Origin of this investigation.

During the latter part of 1917 there was general complaint about the high prices of shoes. At the same time complaints came from every section of the country concerning the low prices of country hides as compared with the prices of shoes and of packer hides. The prices of packer hides—that is, those taken off by the large slaughterers of the country—had advanced to a high figure. When the public complained of the high prices of shoes, the shoe manufacturers pointed to the high prices of leather and the tanners pointed to the high prices of hides. The farmer and the country hide dealer asserted that country hides, which constitute a large percentage of the domestic supply, were relatively lower in price than they were a year before. They directed attention to the fact that whereas country hides usually sold for 2, 3, or 4 cents per pound less than packer hides, they were then selling for 7, 8, and 10 cents less.

The Commission undertook to ascertain such facts as would enable it to determine, if possible, where to place the responsibility of the high prices of shoes and the low prices of country hides as compared with packer hides.

Section 2. Scope of investigation.

The report deals with the prices of hides, general conditions in the hide market, the prices of certain kinds of leather, profits in the tanning industry, and a limited discussion of the cost of tanning certain staple leathers; the cost of manufacturing shoes and the profits in the shoe manufacturing business; the cost and selling prices (wholesale and retail) of shoes; and general conditions in the hide, leather, and shoe business. Most of the information covers the period from 1914 to the end of 1917 and in a few cases extends into 1918.

In the course of another investigation the Commission found that some of the meat packers were largely engaged in tanning leather. In order to determine the extent of this packer interest in the leather business, a great mass of information was obtained from the tanning industry as a whole. The Commission thus had in hand considerable information that could be used as the basis for a general investigation. This information consisted largely of investment, earnings, and production in the tanning industry.

It was then planned to ascertain the cost of producing the principal kinds of leather; the cost of producing shoes; and to investigate conditions in the hide business and in the merchandising of shoes. This plan was put into execution in January, 1917, but soon thereafter the demands of the War Industries Board for special accounting work in connection with the tanning industry made it impossible promptly to carry out the plan of the general investigation. Compliance with these demands of the War Industries Board made it necessary to divert the accounting force from the general work to the special work for that board. This not only took the accountants who had been assigned to the cost work in connection with the tanning industry, but it also lessened the number that could be employed in connection with the inquiry into the shoe industry. The work of the general investigation was thus greatly delayed.

When the armistice was signed, November, 1918, the necessity for resuming the work of finding the cost of producing leather did not seem sufficiently pressing to warrant the large expenditure of money that would have been required. This position was strengthened by the fact that the Commission had sufficient information in regard to costs which considered in connection with fairly complete data for earnings on investment to enable it to reach sound conclusions.

A great deal of space might have been devoted to the technique of each branch of the business covered by the report. It has not seemed, however, that a discussion along these lines would be profitable here. In the final chapter of the report, however, reference is made to such trade customs as will enable the reader to understand how the various products are marketed.

A study of conditions in the hide market and in the merchandising of shoes was made along the lines originally planned, but it was also delayed because of the small force that was available.

Section 3. Manner of conducting the investigation.

All of the information secured was taken direct from the records of the companies except the statements of earnings and investment in the tanning business and similar statements from a portion of the shoe manufacturers. Special agents and examiners of the Commission called upon hide dealers and shoe merchants and obtained facts relating to these businesses. There were also obtained from scores of individuals engaged in these branches of business expressions of opinions as to the causes of any unsatisfactory conditions that existed. The accountants of the Commission secured from the books of many shoe manufacturers the cost of producing various styles and grades of staple shoes, the prices at which they had been sold, and the margin of profit realized. No effort was made to secure the cost of fancy or novelty products.

Section 4. Names of companies not shown in connection with statistical tables.

In order not to disclose the operations of any individual business, no names appear in any of the tables. Each corporation, copartnership, or person has been given a number, and the number so given is applied to each concern wherever it appears in a table. Separate series of numbers are used for hide and shoe dealers, tanners, and shoe manufacturers.

In descriptions of shoes all words have been omitted that might identify either the manufacturer making them or the merchant selling them.

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CHAPTER II.

THE HIDE MARKET.

Section 1. Distinction between country hides and packer hides.

There are two general classes of domestic hides, viz, packer hides and country hides. The former class includes those taken from cattle in the regular slaughtering establishments, while the latter class includes all other hides such as are taken off in small butchering establishments and by farmers. The distinction between the two classes is well understood among dealers and tanners. It is universally recognized that as a class country hides are less valuable than packer hides. In accord with this accepted fact the former always sell for less than the latter.

The reasons for this difference are, first, and perhaps mainly, that in the larger and better organized slaughtering establishments men are more skilled in taking off hides without scarring or cutting, and, second, such establishments are better equipped for curing them. This does not mean that all country hides are defective on account of being poorly taken off or on account of being badly cured. Some country hides are just as good in every respect as the best packer hides, but this is not generally true and, as will appear later, as the trade is now conducted, it is not always practicable for buyers to grade hides at the time of buying them.

During the last two or three years the difference in price between packer and country hides widened until there was widespread complaint to the effect that this difference had reached a point that could not be justified by the difference in quality. In other words, the discrimination against country hides was alleged to be due to artificial causes. An extensive investigation of conditions in the country hide trade was made and the facts thus obtained are shown and discussed in this chapter.

Section 2. Method of marketing country hides.

As already stated, country hides include those taken off by farmers and small butchers. In some sections of the country large numbers of cattle in the aggregate are slaughtered for home or neighborhood consumption. In addition to this a considerable number of cattle die of disease and their hides are removed and sold. Hundreds, if not thousands, of small towns are at least partly supplied with fresh beef and mutton by local butchers and the hides taken from cattle so slaughtered are classed as country hides.

The farmer sells to a near-by merchant or to representatives of hide dealers who travel through the country and collect them. The

local butchers sometimes sell to hide dealers, who are in business on their own account or who buy for others. In certain centers are found large dealers who purchase from these local collectors. Sometimes the farmer or local butcher markets his hides immediately after taking them off and the purchaser salts and cures them. In other cases the farmer or small butcher salts and cures his hides before selling them.

It is customary for the large dealer to pay a flat price rather than to grade them and pay a different price for different grades. When thus accumulated, the hides are graded according to quality and weight. It is apparent that the prices the dealer is willing to pay when buying in round ungraded lots depend upon his judgment as to quality. The representative of the large dealer is likely to be more expert than the farmer or small butcher or small dealer, and if so, he naturally takes advantage of his expert knowledge. The result may be, and sometimes is, that the price paid is too low, but an examination of the records of a large number of dealers does not indicate that, as a class, they have taken undue advantage of those less skilled in judgment.

It is thus seen that before a country hide reaches the tanner it may pass through three or four hands. The original owner of the hide may sell to a local merchant, the local merchant sells to a small dealer, the small dealer sells to a larger dealer, who in turn sells to the tanner. If, under the circumstances, this were as economical a system of marketing as could be devised it necessarily follows that if each purchaser realizes even a small margin of profit, there must be quite a wide difference between the price paid to the farmer or small butcher and the price paid by the tanner.

Section 3. Prices of hides.

The prices of hides advanced greatly during the last five years. This has been particularly true of those classes of hides used in the production of the heavier kinds of leather. Since 1914 these increases in the prices of important classes have amounted to more than 50 per cent. Hide and Leather, a publication devoted to the interest of the hide trade and the tanning industry, publishes weekly comparative prices of the principal grades of hides at Chicago. While these figures may not always exactly represent the entire market, they indicate the trend and for comparative purposes they are regarded as reliable. Tables 1 and 2, compiled from Hide and Leather, are shown below. These tables show comparisons for two periods in the year, viz, February and August, and they also show comparisons of prices for packer hides and country hides, respectively. Table 1 shows the prices of packer hides and Table 2 the prices of country hides for the years 1909 to 1918, inclusive.

TABLE 1.—Comparative prices of packer hides at Chicago for 10 years, weeks ending Feb. 2 and Aug. 3.

[Compiled from Hide and Leather, Chicago.]

Year.	Spready steers.		Heavy native steers.		Heavy Tex- as steers.		Light Tex- as steers.		Heavy native cows.		Light native cows.		Native bulls.	
	Feb. 2.	Aug. 3.	Feb. 2.	Aug. 3.	Feb. 2.	Aug. 3.	Feb. 2.	Aug. 3.	Feb. 2.	Aug. 3.	Feb. 2.	Aug. 3.	Feb. 2.	Aug. 3.
1909.....	Cts. 15½	Cts. 19½	Cts. 15½	Cts. 17	Cts. 15½	Cts. 17	Cts. 13	Cts. 16	Cts. 14	Cts. 16	Cts. 13½	Cts. 15½	Cts. 11½	Cts. 14½
1910.....	20	16½	15½	15½	16½	14	14½	13½	14½	14½	14	13	13½	11½
1911.....	16	17	13	15½	13	15	11	14½	12½	15½	11	14½	11	18½
1912.....	17½	22½	15½	18½	14½	17½	13½	16½	14½	17½	14½	17½	13	14
1913.....	19½	20½	18½	18½	17	18½	16½	18½	16½	17½	16½	17½	14½	15½
1914.....	18	21	18½	20½	18½	19½	18	19	17½	19	17½	19½	15	16
1915.....	23½	28½	23½	27½	20½	23½	20	23	23½	26½	23	26½	17½	21½
1916.....	25½	27½	23½	26½	20½	24½	21½	24	22	25	22	25½	19	21½
1917.....	33	34	31½	32	31	32½	31	31	31	33½	30½	31	25	27½
1918.....	31½	31	30½	30	26½	28	18	27	30	28	21½	24	19½	21½

TABLE 2.—Comparative prices of country hides at Chicago for 10 years, weeks ending Feb. 2 and Aug. 3.

[Compiled from Hide and Leather, Chicago.]

Year.	Heavy steers.		Heavy cows.		Buffs.		Extremes.		Bulls.		Calfskins.	
	Feb. 2.	Aug. 3.	Feb. 2.	Aug. 3.	Feb. 2.	Aug. 3.	Feb. 2.	Aug. 3.	Feb. 2.	Aug. 3.	Feb. 2.	Aug. 3.
1909.....	Cts. 13½	Cts. 14½	Cts. 12½	Cts. 14½	Cts. 12½	Cts. 14	Cts. 12½	Cts. 14½	Cts. 10½	Cts. 12½	Cts. 16½	Cts. 18½
1910.....	13	11½	12	11½	12	11½	11	9	11½	11½	16½	16½
1911.....	13½	12½	10½	12½	10½	12½	11½	13½	9½	11½	15½	17½
1912.....	13½	14½	13½	15½	13½	15½	14½	15½	10½	12½	17½	20½
1913.....	15½	15	14½	15½	14½	15½	15½	15½	12½	13½	18½	19
1914.....	15½	16½	15½	16½	15½	16½	17	17½	13½	13½	20½	20½
1915.....	20	21	20	21½	20½	21½	20½	21½	15½	17	22½	22
1916.....	19	20½	17½	19½	17½	20	19½	21½	15½	17½	25½	32½
1917.....	23½	26½	22	25½	22½	25½	25½	26½	19½	22½	34	41
1918.....	22½	28	17½	25½	17½	21	16½	22	15½	17	33	39

Parity of prices of packer and country hides.—As heretofore indicated, the quality of country hides as a class is below that of packer hides and therefore a differential of price in favor of the latter obtains. There was apparently no complaint in regard to this difference in prices until the margin between the two classes of hides during the last two or three years widened until the actual difference in price was more than twice as great as that which had ordinarily prevailed.

From the foregoing tables it can be seen that the prices of heavy native packer steer hides in Chicago in February and August, 1909, were 15½ cents and 17 cents, respectively, and the prices of the same class of country hides on the same dates were 13½ cents and 14½ cents, a difference of 2½ cents per pound in February and of 2½ cents per pound in August. On corresponding days in 1917 the respective prices of these hides were 31½ cents and 32 cents for packer and 23½ cents and 26½ cents for country hides, a difference of 7½ cents and 5½

cents in February and August, respectively. The reasonableness of this widening of the margin should not be determined by these absolute figures. The fairest available basis is the percentage that the price of country hides is of the price of packer hides. In 1909 country hides sold for 15 and 13 per cent below packer hides in February and August, respectively, and in 1917 they sold for 25 and 18 per cent in February and August, respectively, below the price of packer hides, thus indicating that the actual margin was about three times as great in the latter period as in the former, while the percentage of difference was about twice as great in the latter period.

To illustrate this point of difference exactly, an instance may be taken where packer hides sell for 20 cents and country hides for 17½ cents and in which packer hides sell for 30 cents and country hides for 26½ cents. The absolute difference in one case is 2½ cents and in the other 3½ cents, but the percentage of difference is the same in both instances, viz, 12 per cent. If the parity was right when the hides sold at 20 and 17½ cents, it was probably about right when they sold at 30 and 26½ cents. As a matter of fact, no such identical parity has ever been maintained, but for many years prior to the war it was approximately so.

As already stated, the departure from this ordinary parity was the occasion of great complaint. The difference came about by the price of packer hides advancing much more rapidly than the price of country hides. The widening of the difference between the two classes is clearly brought about by comparing the prices at Chicago of heavy cowhides (packer) and No. 1 country heavy cowhides in a particular week in each year from 1913 to 1917, inclusive. Such a comparison is shown in the following statement from Hide and Leather:

Prices of hides at Chicago for five years.

Chicago packer and country hides.	Heavy native cows.	No. 1 country heavy cows.
Week ending Oct. 3, 1917.....	cents.. 32	23
Same week, 1916.....	do.. 26	21
Per cent increase, 1917 over 1916.....	23.08	9.52
Same week, 1915.....	cents.. 24	20
Per cent increase, 1917 over 1915.....	33.33	15.00
Same week, 1914.....	cents.. 19	16½
Per cent increase, 1917 over 1914.....	68.42	41.54
Same week, 1913.....	cents.. 18½	16
Per cent increase, 1917 over 1913.....	72.97	43.75

From the foregoing statement it will be seen that from October, 1913, to October, 1917, heavy native packer cowhides increased in price from 18½ cents per pound to 32 cents per pound, or nearly 73 per cent, while No. 1 heavy country cowhides increased from 16 cents to 23 cents, or not quite 44 per cent. The margin of packer

above country hides was $2\frac{1}{2}$ cents per pound in 1913, or $13\frac{1}{2}$ per cent, while in 1917 the margin was 9 cents per pound, or 28 per cent. Thus the margin based on the percentage of value more than doubled. If the margin in 1913 was a fair one (and there is no reason to believe it was not), then the price of country hides in 1917 should have been approximately $27\frac{1}{2}$ cents instead of 23 cents, unless there was some change in the relation of supply and demand for these classes of hides.

Section 4. Gross profits of dealers in country hides.

Representatives of the Commission examined the records of a large number of country hide dealers, and from these records were taken the prices these dealers paid for hides and the price at which they sold them. These were all of the larger dealers, mainly those who dispose of their hides direct to tanners. It was not possible to secure data from the smaller dealers—that is, those who purchase from the country merchant and farmer and who sell to larger dealers—for the reason that their records were not in such form as to permit the compilation of reliable statistics. The prices shown and discussed here are, therefore, the final prices and not the prices paid to the primary or first owner of the hides nor the prices that the small hide collector received for his product.

In most instances it was not possible to obtain prices by grades. The selling price was frequently shown for different grades, but, as already stated, these dealers usually bought their hides at average prices for lots, and it was not possible to show the buying price for specified grades. To compare buying and selling prices grades had to be ignored, and the average price received for all hides have been compared with average price paid for all hides except in a very few instances where specific grades are indicated.

The prices thus obtained have been tabulated and results are shown in Table 3 below. The best description possible is indicated, but it is usually not definite. Cowhides are distinguished from calf and kid as a class, but whether the hides in any class or group are No. 1 or lower grade is not shown. For the purpose of showing the margins of profit realized by dealers, the comparison of such figures are useful, but they do not indicate the actual price paid and received for specific grades of hides.

TABLE 3.—Cost and selling prices of country hides and margins of gross profit of hide dealers, 1914-1918.
[Prices per pound.]

Com- pany No.	Description of hides.	1914				1915				1916				1917				1918			
		Margin.		Sold for.	Cost.	Margin.		Sold for.	Cost.	Margin.		Sold for.	Cost.	Margin.		Sold for.	Cost.	Margin.		Sold for.	Cost.
		Per cent of cost.	Cents.			Per cent of cost.	Cents.			Per cent of cost.	Cents.			Per cent of cost.	Cents.			Per cent of cost.	Cents.		
312	All grades.	1.15	1.15	Cents. 21.45	Cents. 20.30	4.9	1.00	Cents. 21.30	Cents. 20.30	2.90	2.90	Cents. 32.55	Cents. 31.65	9.8	2.00	Cents. 40.45	Cents. 38.45	5.2	4.94	Cents. 34.24	Cents. 32.30
313	do.	1.25	1.25	20.67	19.60	5.6	1.10	20.80	19.60	2.68	2.68	32.89	31.20	7.8	1.95	38.43	36.48	5.7	4.94	34.24	32.30
314	do.	1.40	1.40	20.67	19.27	8.1	1.30	20.80	19.27	1.30	1.30	36.47	34.17	6.6	1.85	38.43	36.58	5.2	4.94	34.24	32.30
315	No. 1.	1.25	1.25	20.67	19.40	7.2	1.20	20.80	19.40	1.30	1.30	31.70	30.40	4.3	1.30	38.43	37.13	3.5	3.50	34.24	32.74
316	No. 2.	1.45	1.45	20.67	18.22	6.4	1.30	20.80	18.22	1.45	1.45	31.70	30.25	4.8	1.30	38.43	36.98	3.7	3.70	34.24	32.54
317	All grades.	1.12	1.12	21.87	20.75	6.0	1.00	21.92	20.75	1.12	1.12	32.87	31.75	5.9	1.00	39.75	38.75	2.9	2.90	34.24	32.34
318	5 to 15 pounds.	1.12	1.12	21.87	20.75	6.0	1.00	21.92	20.75	1.12	1.12	32.87	31.75	5.9	1.00	39.75	38.75	2.9	2.90	34.24	32.34
319	15 pounds and under.	1.12	1.12	21.87	20.75	6.0	1.00	21.92	20.75	1.12	1.12	32.87	31.75	5.9	1.00	39.75	38.75	2.9	2.90	34.24	32.34
320	do.	1.12	1.12	21.87	20.75	6.0	1.00	21.92	20.75	1.12	1.12	32.87	31.75	5.9	1.00	39.75	38.75	2.9	2.90	34.24	32.34
321	do.	1.12	1.12	21.87	20.75	6.0	1.00	21.92	20.75	1.12	1.12	32.87	31.75	5.9	1.00	39.75	38.75	2.9	2.90	34.24	32.34
322	All grades.	2.08	2.08	21.25	20.17	11.4	2.00	21.33	20.17	2.08	2.08	34.25	33.17	13.6	2.00	39.75	38.67	4.6	4.60	34.24	33.17
323	do.	2.25	2.25	20.75	19.50	13.0	2.00	20.80	19.50	2.25	2.25	34.25	33.00	13.3	2.00	39.75	38.50	4.6	4.60	34.24	33.17
324	do.	2.12	2.12	20.75	19.63	14.7	2.00	20.80	19.63	2.12	2.12	34.25	33.13	13.0	2.00	39.75	38.75	4.6	4.60	34.24	33.17
325	do.	2.12	2.12	20.75	19.63	14.7	2.00	20.80	19.63	2.12	2.12	34.25	33.13	13.0	2.00	39.75	38.75	4.6	4.60	34.24	33.17
326	do.	2.00	2.00	20.75	19.75	11.7	2.00	20.80	19.75	2.00	2.00	34.25	33.25	12.8	2.00	39.75	38.75	4.6	4.60	34.24	33.17
327	All grades.	1.80	1.80	21.20	20.40	7.6	1.50	21.30	20.40	1.80	1.80	34.25	33.45	14.5	1.50	39.75	38.95	4.6	4.60	34.24	33.17
328	No. 1.	1.80	1.80	21.20	20.40	7.6	1.50	21.30	20.40	1.80	1.80	34.25	33.45	14.5	1.50	39.75	38.95	4.6	4.60	34.24	33.17
329	No. 2.	1.80	1.80	21.20	20.40	7.6	1.50	21.30	20.40	1.80	1.80	34.25	33.45	14.5	1.50	39.75	38.95	4.6	4.60	34.24	33.17
330	1 to 15 pounds.	1.70	1.70	21.20	20.50	9.9	1.50	21.30	20.50	1.70	1.70	34.25	33.55	13.9	1.50	39.75	39.05	4.6	4.60	34.24	33.17
331	All grades.	2.10	2.10	21.20	20.10	11.7	2.00	21.30	20.10	2.10	2.10	34.25	33.15	13.0	2.00	39.75	38.65	4.6	4.60	34.24	33.17
332	do.	2.20	2.20	21.20	20.00	12.3	2.00	21.30	20.00	2.20	2.20	34.25	33.05	13.6	2.00	39.75	38.55	4.6	4.60	34.24	33.17
333	do.	1.75	1.75	21.20	20.45	10.0	1.50	21.30	20.45	1.75	1.75	34.25	33.50	12.8	1.50	39.75	39.00	4.6	4.60	34.24	33.17
334	do.	1.80	1.80	21.20	20.40	7.6	1.50	21.30	20.40	1.80	1.80	34.25	33.45	14.5	1.50	39.75	38.95	4.6	4.60	34.24	33.17
335	do.	1.80	1.80	21.20	20.40	7.6	1.50	21.30	20.40	1.80	1.80	34.25	33.45	14.5	1.50	39.75	38.95	4.6	4.60	34.24	33.17
336	do.	1.80	1.80	21.20	20.40	7.6	1.50	21.30	20.40	1.80	1.80	34.25	33.45	14.5	1.50	39.75	38.95	4.6	4.60	34.24	33.17
337	do.	1.80	1.80	21.20	20.40	7.6	1.50	21.30	20.40	1.80	1.80	34.25	33.45	14.5	1.50	39.75	38.95	4.6	4.60	34.24	33.17

1 Loss.

TABLE 3.—Cost and selling prices of country hides and margins of gross profit of hide dealers, 1914-1918—Continued.

Com- pany No.	Description of hides.	1914				1915				1916				1917				1918				
		Margin.		Cost.	Sold for.	Margin.		Cost.	Sold for.	Margin.		Cost.	Sold for.	Margin.		Cost.	Sold for.	Margin.		Cost.	Sold for.	
		Per cent of cost.	Cents.			Per cent of cost.	Cents.			Per cent of cost.	Cents.			Per cent of cost.	Cents.			Per cent of cost.	Cents.			Per cent of cost.	Cents.
KIP.																						
213	All grades.	17.75	18.90	1.15	6.5	19.10	20.20	1.10	5.8	24.05	26.30	Cent.	Cent.	9.4	2.25	20.70	33.70	4.00	13.5	21.06	22.75	8.1
208	do.	17.68	18.85	1.17	6.6	19.21	20.29	1.08	5.9	25.06	27.02	Cent.	Cent.	7.8	1.95	20.70	33.70	1.52	6.1	22.80	24.00	5.3
105	No. 1.	16.50	17.83	1.33	8.9	18.60	19.90	1.20	5.9	24.70	26.50	Cent.	Cent.	5.3	1.30	32.80	31.30	1.30	4.3	22.80	24.00	5.6
202	No. 2.	15.00	16.33	1.33	8.9	18.60	19.90	1.30	7.0	23.20	24.84	Cent.	Cent.	5.6	1.30	30.40	31.30	1.60	5.8	21.91	23.61	7.3
242	All grades.	17.61	19.44	1.65	9.4	18.25	19.60	1.35	7.4	23.26	24.84	Cent.	Cent.	5.4	1.36	34.73	35.13	1.40	1.2	27.14	28.40	4.6
238	15 to 25 pounds.	18.41	19.44	1.03	5.6	19.63	20.42	3.32	19.4	25.02	26.38	Cent.	Cent.	5.0	5.00	24.83	35.50	10.67	43.9	19.67	27.67	40.7
214	All grades.	15.83	18.63	1.80	17.7	17.10	18.48	.53	3.0	22.05	23.52	Cent.	Cent.	1.77	2.4	25.05	24.40	1.66	1.2	20.70	20.00	1.3
203	15 to 25 pounds.	16.80	17.38	.58	3.5	20.75	21.75	1.00	4.8	20.50	21.50	Cent.	Cent.	.50	2.4	40.00	40.50	.50	1.3	20.70	20.00	1.3
86	No. 1.	16.75	17.00	.25	1.5	19.25	20.25	1.00	5.2	19.00	19.50	Cent.	Cent.	.50	2.4	40.00	40.50	.50	1.3	20.70	20.00	1.3
271	All grades.	14.17	18.00	3.83	27.0	15.17	19.00	3.83	25.2	19.00	25.50	Cent.	Cent.	6.50	34.2	28.66	34.83	6.17	21.5	22.00	27.50	25.0
13	do.	19.25	19.50	.25	1.3	19.13	19.50	.37	1.9	25.75	28.00	Cent.	Cent.	2.25	8.7	29.75	29.75	2.25	9.0	19.50	22.00	12.9
22	do.	15.25	17.75	2.50	16.4	17.75	18.50	.75	4.2	20.67	23.17	Cent.	Cent.	7.00	35.0	25.25	28.75	3.50	13.9	20.00	22.00	10.0
23	do.	14.00	15.50	1.50	10.7	17.13	18.63	1.50	8.8	20.00	25.00	Cent.	Cent.	3.00	16.3	23.00	28.50	3.50	28.5	14.00	18.00	28.6
41	do.	15.75	18.25	2.50	15.9	17.00	18.50	1.50	8.8	21.50	25.00	Cent.	Cent.	3.00	11.6	23.00	27.50	4.50	15.2	17.00	22.00	38.2
27	do.	17.00	19.00	2.00	11.8	17.00	18.33	1.33	7.8	24.00	25.00	Cent.	Cent.	1.00	4.2	23.00	30.00	4.00	15.4	20.00	22.00	10.0
14	do.	17.28	18.66	1.38	8.0	17.40	19.90	2.50	14.4	24.00	27.00	Cent.	Cent.	6.10	29.2	21.50	30.80	9.30	43.3	16.00	22.00	38.5
80	No. 1.	15.75	17.16	1.41	9.0	15.90	18.40	2.50	15.7	19.40	25.50	Cent.	Cent.	6.10	31.4	20.00	29.80	9.30	46.5	14.00	20.00	41.4
2	15 to 25 pounds.	13.00	17.00	4.00	30.8	15.00	20.00	5.00	33.3	17.00	21.00	Cent.	Cent.	4.00	2.4	18.20	30.00	10.00	50.0	14.00	16.10	34.2
2	All grades.	14.00	19.00	5.00	35.7	17.00	21.00	4.00	23.5	17.00	21.00	Cent.	Cent.	4.00	2.4	18.20	30.00	10.00	50.0	14.00	16.10	34.2
2	do.	15.00	20.00	5.00	40.0	17.00	22.00	5.00	29.4	18.00	24.00	Cent.	Cent.	11.00	53	23.00	37.00	7.00	2.6	18.75	19.42	3.6
80	do.	17.60	18.30	.70	4.0	19.10	19.70	.60	3.1	21.90	22.43	Cent.	Cent.	.42	2.4	27.30	28.00	.70	2.6	18.75	19.42	3.6
EXTREMES.																						
213		17.35	17.75	.40	2.3	20.15	20.95	.80	4.0	22.10	22.45	Cent.	Cent.	.35	1.59	26.75	27.15	.40	1.5	16.65	18.65	12.0
216		17.19	18.32	1.13	6.6	19.79	20.24	1.11	5.6	22.81	24.40	Cent.	Cent.	1.79	7.8	25.19	26.45	1.29	5.1	16.65	18.65	12.0
205		16.45	17.70	1.25	7.6	18.40	19.65	1.04	5.4	23.40	22.68	Cent.	Cent.	1.00	4.3	26.00	27.00	1.20	3.8	19.30	20.30	5.2
242		16.80	16.35	.55	3.5	17.85	18.39	1.25	6.8	21.43	22.68	Cent.	Cent.	1.25	5.8	24.03	25.23	1.20	5.0	19.30	19.48	1.20
202		15.17	17.09	.92	5.7	17.50	18.74	1.21	6.9	21.37	23.12	Cent.	Cent.	1.75	8.2	22.60	22.71	1.89	3.8	19.78	18.93	1.43
209		16.75	15.00	2.75	21.6	16.25	18.63	3.38	22.2	16.00	18.50	Cent.	Cent.	1.52	8.5	27.61	26.03	1.58	15.7	14.50	17.71	22.1
205		12.75	18.00	5.25	7.5	15.00	16.25	2.38	22.2	24.75	27.00	Cent.	Cent.	2.50	15.9	27.00	27.75	3.75	18.9	14.50	17.71	22.1
86	No. 1.	16.75	18.00	1.25	7.5	15.00	16.25	.25	1.0	24.75	26.00	Cent.	Cent.	.25	2.5	27.00	27.75	.25	2.5	17.18	17.68	2.9
80	No. 2.	16.75	17.30	.55	3.3	18.75	19.25	.50	2.7	20.20	20.70	Cent.	Cent.	.50	2.5	24.75	25.25	.50	2.5	17.18	17.68	2.9

[illegible]

3 Extremes are hides ranging from 25 to 45 pounds in weight.

1 Loss.

TABLE 3.—Cost and selling prices of country hides and margins of gross profit of hide dealers, 1914-1918—Continued.

Com- pany No.	Description of hides.	1914				1915				1916				1917				1918			
		Margin.		Sold for.	Cost.	Margin.		Sold for.	Cost.	Margin.		Sold for.	Cost.	Margin.		Sold for.	Cost.	Margin.		Sold for.	Cost.
		Cents.	Per cent of cost.			Cents.	Per cent of cost.			Cents.	Per cent of cost.			Cents.	Per cent of cost.			Cents.	Per cent of cost.		
3	BULLS—continued.	Cents.		Cents.	Cents.	1.20	8.0	Cents.	Cents.	2.00	11.1	Cents.	Cents.			Cents.	Cents.				
90	.....	13.45	.....	14.00	15.00	.66	3.9	16.20	18.00	.60	3.6	17.20	18.00	.55	2.6	21.80	14.50	.50	3.4	15.00	15.00
14	.....	12.00	4.1	14.00	15.50	3.10	23.8	16.10	17.00	1.60	10.5	17.00	18.00	1.09	5.6	19.00	13.00	1.25	11.9	12.75	13.00
99	No. 1.....	13.00	16.7	13.88	13.40	2.20	16.2	15.80	17.00	1.60	10.5	16.00	18.00	3.20	20.3	18.00	13.00	1.25	11.9	12.75	13.00
99	No. 2.....	12.00	7.3	12.88	12.60	2.20	17.5	14.80	15.90	1.60	11.2	15.90	18.00	3.20	21.6	18.00	12.00	1.25	2.1	11.75	12.00
255	.....	11.80	13.6	14.00	11.30	4.80	42.5	16.10	16.00	1.80	11.3	17.80	17.00	3.70	21.8	20.70	12.00	3.00	25.0	15.00	15.00

1 Loss.

Perhaps the most noticeable fact disclosed by the foregoing table is the wide range of prices paid and received by dealers. This is no doubt partly due to the wide difference in the quality of hides handled by various dealers, for it must be kept in mind that the prices are averages for all grades. That this disparity of price is not due chiefly to variations in the average quality, however, is evidenced by the fact that pronounced differences in price are shown in the few instances where specific grades are indicated. Upon the whole, the figures suggest that competition and supply and demand must have worked imperfectly in determining relative prices.

There was a constant increase in price from 1914 to 1917 and a marked decline in 1918. Hides classified as "extremes,"¹ which classification is perhaps the most definite shown in the table, probably best illustrates the fluctuations in prices. The prices paid for this class of hides ranged in 1914 from 12½ cents to 17½ cents; in 1915 the prices increased and the range was from 15½ cents to 20 cents; by 1917 the prices had increased to a range from 20 cents to 27 cents; while in 1918, it dropped to a range of from 14½ cents to less than 20 cents. Selling prices to tanners fluctuated in much the same manner.

The margin of profit realized by dealers in country hides has on some classes been very liberal while on others it has been narrow. On calf and kip skins the margin has been wider generally than on other classes. During the last two years a number of dealers realized from 15 to as high as 40 per cent above the cost on calfskins and about as good margins on kip. These margins are gross and all the expenses of conducting business must be deducted before a net margin is shown. These expenses could not be obtained in a satisfactory manner. This was due in most cases to the fact that these dealers handled other skins, such as sheepskins, and some of them other commodities, which could not be separated from the class shown in the table.

¹ Extremes are hides ranging in weight from 25 to 45 pounds.

CHAPTER III.

COSTS AND PROFITS OF TANNERS.

Section 1. Introduction.

As already noted (see p. 8), the cost-accounting work which the Commission was called upon to do in connection with the conduct of the war delayed the execution of the plan outlined for this investigation. The information in hand at the time of the signing of the armistice was sufficient to enable a conclusion to be reached as to the relative cost of producing leather in 1914, 1916, and 1917. There did not, therefore, seem to be any justification for further expenditure of money and further delay in completing the inquiry.

The usual methods of the Commission were adhered to in computing costs. All expenses incurred in connection with hides, such as freights and handling, and all expenditures made for converting them into leather were allowed in arriving at costs. Depreciation of equipment was usually allowed as charged by the tanneries. An important item of depreciation occurs in connection with vats, and since these vats are so frequently renewed this is considered by the tanners an operating expense. Under the circumstances this seemed reasonable, and it was so allowed. Interest and Federal taxes have not been allowed as elements of cost, but State and local taxes have been allowed. Selling expenses are not included in cost.

Investment and earnings are shown for 53 companies. The net investment was used and arrived at by deducting current liabilities and reserves set up for depreciation from the total assets shown in the balance sheets. Investments in stocks and bonds and other outside investments were deducted. Bills payable are considered as current liabilities. This computation was made from the balance sheets at the beginning and the end of each year, and the average of these results was taken as the net investment for the year.

The earnings were ascertained by deducting from the total sales the cost and selling expenses. Wherever it was possible interest and Federal taxes were added to earnings, and all income from outside investments were deducted.

The net investment of the tanning business as here described is compared with the net earnings from that business.

Section 2. Cost of producing sole leather.

The cost of producing sole leather is shown for five tanneries. The figures cover the three years 1914, 1916, and 1917. The five establishments had an average annual production of about 184,000,000 pounds. The largest production of any one was, in round figures, 124,300,000 pounds, in 1916, and the smallest was slightly below 6,000,000 pounds, in 1914. The production in the various tanneries ranged in the year of largest output (1916) from less than 6,500,000 to more than 124,000,000 pounds. The quantity produced by each tannery for each of the three years is shown in the following statement:

Sole-leather production in pounds.

	1914	1916	1917
Company No. 3.....	11,137,968	11,724,780	9,459,343
Company No. 4.....	108,496,028	124,345,498	90,790,645
Company No. 5-2.....	5,549,354	6,454,754	6,709,265
Company No. 6.....	43,055,537	60,673,945	50,930,391
Company No. 7.....	8,591,016	8,139,390	8,011,224

There is thus shown cost for a group of establishments having a wide range of capacity. While these five tanneries may not fairly represent costs for the industry as a whole, they show costs in efficient tanneries and they show the extent of the increase in costs and where the increases occur. It is fair to assume that the increases shown for these tanneries fairly represent the increases in the industry. The costs in these five tanneries are shown in Table 4 below:

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TABLE 4.—Comparative cost of producing sole leather, years 1914, 1916, 1917.

[Average cost per pound.]

	Company No. 3.			Company No. 4.			Company No. 5-2.			Company No. 6.			Company No. 7.		
	1914	1916	1917	1914	1916	1917	1914	1916	1917	1914	1916	1917	1914	1916	1917
Hide cost per pound of leather.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	\$0.180	\$0.186	\$0.214	\$0.241	\$0.309	\$0.329	\$0.228	\$0.293	\$0.342	\$0.180	\$0.206	\$0.346
Less offal.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	.003	.004	.007	.002	.002	.001	.005	.006	.011	.003	.004	.008
Net hide cost.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	.177	.182	.227	.239	.307	.328	.223	.282	.331	.157	.202	.338
Tanning costs:															
Materials.....	\$.050	\$.060	\$.069	.034	.039	.046	(1)	(1)	(1)	.036	.043	.046	.029	.032	.040
Labor and factory expense.....				.024	.024	.037	(1)	(1)	(1)	.026	.025	.035	.025	.031	.040
Administration expense.....	.012	.009	.015	.001	.002	.005	(1)	(1)	(1)	.004	.003	.003	.002	.002	.008
Total tanning cost.....	.082	.069	.084	.059	.065	.088	.083	.069	.099	.066	.071	.066	.066	.065	.088
Total hide and tanning cost.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	.236	.247	.325	.322	.306	.427	.289	.353	.417	.213	.267	.426

1 Figures not available.

2 Includes labor and factory expense.

3 Details not available.

During the four years 1914-1917 the total cost of producing sole leather in the four tanneries for which the cost of hides are shown increased per pound of leather produced 8.9 cents, 10.5 cents, 12.8 cents and 21.3 cents, respectively. In three of the four tanneries about 85 per cent of the increase was due to increased cost of hides. Material and labor and factory expense increased at a greater rate than the cost of hides, but altogether the tanning costs did not greatly affect the total cost of leather. In 1914 the cost represented by hides ranged from around 75 per cent of the total cost to as low as 60 per cent. By 1917 the percentage of the total represented by the cost of hides was slightly higher. The increase in tanning costs during the four years ranged from 1.6 cents per pound in Company No. 5-2 to 3.2 cents in Company No. 7. This emphasizes the importance of hides as a factor in the final cost of leather. In arriving at the cost of hides credit was given for offal sales. The value of offal in sole leather is very small.

It is interesting to compare the increase in costs with the increase of prices received for leather. In Company No. 4 the cost in 1917 was 37.7 per cent above the cost in 1914, and the prices received for leather were 60.3 per cent greater in 1917 than in 1914. In Company No. 6 the increase in cost of production was 44.3 per cent, while the increase in the price received was 65.9 per cent. In Company No. 7, which had an extremely low cost in 1914, increase in cost was exactly 100 per cent, while the increase in the price received was 76.2 per cent. It will be noted from the table that the great increase of cost for Company No. 7 was due very largely to the extremely low cost of the hides it used in 1914.

Section 3. Cost of producing upper leather.

The cost of producing upper leather is shown for only two companies, and it was possible to show in detail all the separate elements of cost for but one of them. They are both large and efficient companies, and probably represent a cost for operating expenses below the average. The figures therefore can not be considered as representative of cost in the industry. One company produced mainly calf upper only, while the other produced side, kip, and calf. Company No. 1 had excellent records and the details of its operations are shown in Table 5 below.

TABLE 5.—*Comparative cost of producing upper leather, years 1914, 1916, 1917.*

(Company No. 1—Average cost per square foot.)

	1914	1916	1917
Hide cost.....	\$0.187	\$0.286	\$0.328
Less offal.....	.005	.007	.019
Net hide cost.....	.182	.229	.309
Tanning costs:			
Materials.....	.015	.032	.040
Labor.....	.018	.022	.030
Factory expense.....	.017	.018	.028
General and administrative expense.....	.002	.002	.006
Total.....	.052	.074	.104
Total hide and tanning cost.....	.234	.303	.413
Less credits (splits).....	.001	.003	.005
Total net cost.....	.233	.300	.408
Production.....feet..	12,371,938	10,439,755	9,547,350

From this table it is seen that the total cost of producing finished upper leather increased from 23.3 cents in 1914 to 40.8 cents in 1917, or an increase of 75 per cent. The net cost of hides, that is the cost after deducting the value of offal, increased from 18.2 cents per square foot of leather produced to 30.9 cents, or an increase of 70 per cent. The tanning cost increased from 5.2 cents in 1914 to 10.4 cents in 1917, or exactly 100 per cent. Of the factors constituting tanning costs, tanning materials increased 167 per cent, while labor increased 67 per cent; factory expenses—that is general supplies and repairs, depreciation, etc.—increased 65 per cent; and administration expenses, which is a very small item per square foot of leather produced, increased 200 per cent.

The value of offal, such as glue trimmings and hair, has been deducted from the total cost of hides. The values allowed for splits are the credits shown on the books of the company. Labor and other expenses incidental to the production of splits is all charged to the finished leather. The credit for splits is very small per foot of leather produced, for the reason that practically all of this leather was made from calfskins and very few splits are produced in tanning this class of leather.

Company No. 2 produced side, kip, and calf upper, but because of the manner of the accounts no details could be shown without an inordinate expenditure of time. There is shown here therefore only the total cost of finished leather. The costs are shown in Table 6, below.

TABLE 6.—*Comparative cost of producing upper leather, years 1914, 1916, 1917.*

(Company No. 2—Average cost per square foot.)

	1914	1916	1917
Side upper.....	\$0.234	\$0.280	\$0.328
Kip upper.....	.201	.246	.353
Calf upper.....	.216	.285	.387
Production:			
Side upper.....feet..	12,173,151	24,853,471	21,941,887
Kip upper.....do..	11,348,488	12,482,443	9,433,749
Calf upper.....do..	16,302,135	11,483,225	6,503,382
Total upper-leather production.....do..	39,823,774	48,819,139	37,879,018

This company had a comparatively low cost due in a very large degree to the fact that it has ample capital to take every advantage of the hide market, and it often secures hides at a comparatively low price. Its cost of producing side upper leather increased 40 per cent between 1914 and 1917. The cost of producing kip upper during the same period increased about 75 per cent, while the cost of producing calf increased nearly 80 per cent.

Company No. 2, which produced a large quantity of side upper, greatly increased its output of that class of leather in 1916, and the increase was fairly maintained in 1917. The falling off in the production of calf was due to a change in demand. On account of war conditions there was an extra demand for side upper leather and a corresponding falling off in the demand for the lighter leathers, such as calf and kip. The decreased production may account for the fact that in company No. 2 the increase in the cost of side upper leather was far below the increase in the cost of producing the lighter leathers.

Section 4. Increased costs in 1918.

Tanning costs for 1917 were appreciably higher in the latter part of the year than in the earlier months. This increase continued into the early part of 1918, as is shown by the costs found for the War Industries Board, when they were invariably higher and in some instances much higher than the average for the year 1917. Thus, while the cost for company No. 3 was 8.4 cents per pound for producing sole leather in the year 1917, in the first four months of 1918 it increased to 11.6 cents, or 3.2 cents per pound. The costs of company No. 4 increased from 8.8 cents in 1917 to 9.1 cents for the first four months in 1918, or less than one-third of a cent a pound; the cost of company No. 5-2 increased from 9.9 cents in 1917 to 13.2 cents for the month of April, 1918, or 3.3 cents; for company No. 6 the cost increased from 8.6 cents in 1917 to 10.4 cents for the first four months of 1918, or 1.8 cents increase; and for company No. 7 the increase was from 8.8 cents in 1917 to 9.7 cents for the first four months of 1918, or an increase of 0.9 cent per pound.

Hides were higher in their cost, and consequently the total cost of producing sole leather was considerably higher in 1918 than it had ever been before.

The tanning cost of producing calf upper leather in tannery No. 1 by April, 1918, had increased over the cost for the year 1917 by approximately 3.5 cents per square foot, but the cost of hides had decreased somewhat and the increase in the total cost of leather was very slight. In the case of company No. 2, in which no separate cost is shown for hides in 1917, the total cost of producing leather had increased 3.2 cents per foot in April and May, 1918, above the average cost for the year 1917.

The figures obtained for three companies that produced calf upper leather in 1918 indicate that the maximum cost was reached in the first two or three months of the year. In April and May the costs for two companies were lower than in January, February, and March, and in another company the increase was slight, and in another company the tanning costs were less in May than in April. The increase in the costs in the early months of 1918 were found in practically every item, including hides, labor, and tanning materials. The general administrative and miscellaneous expenses constituted a comparatively small item and in some cases there was a slight increase, but it did not materially affect the total cost.

Section 5. Investment and earnings in the tanning business.

All of the tanners of the United States were requested to furnish balance sheets for the years 1914, 1915, and 1916. In connection with the work for the War Industries Board, balance sheets for 1917 were secured from a large number of concerns whose costs were ascertained. Altogether there were found to be 53 companies whose balance sheets and profit and loss statements were in such form as to enable a tabulation to be made showing the net investment and the net earnings from operations.

The statements submitted by the companies for the years 1914, 1915, and 1916 were sometimes not in such detail as were those which were secured by the accountants of the Commission covering the year 1917. In connection with profit and loss it was not possible to determine in many cases from the statements supplied by the companies whether the net earnings was a figure representing the earnings of the business before or after the payment of interest and Federal taxes. In most cases it would seem that Federal taxes and interest had been deducted in the income statements. For the year 1917 these items were usually shown separately, and where they had been deducted they were put back into earnings. The item of Federal taxes was much smaller in the years prior to 1917 than in 1917, and the exclusion of that item from net income does not so seriously affect the results

of their statements as it would have done to have excluded them from 1917. The results of these 53 companies are shown in Table 7 below:

TABLE 7.—*Rates of earnings on investment in the tanning industry, 1914-1917.*

Company num- ber.	1914	1915	1916	1917	Company num- ber.	1914	1915	1916	1917
	Rate of return on in- vest- ment.	Rate of return on in- vest- ment.	Rate of return on in- vest- ment.	Rate of return on in- vest- ment.		Rate of return on in- vest- ment.	Rate of return on in- vest- ment.	Rate of return on in- vest- ment.	Rate of return on in- vest- ment.
	<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>		<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>
1.....	7.64	12.15	35.22	12.98	28.....	24.28	18.37	19.81	26.57
2.....	2.79	6.76	32.13	29.73	29.....	9.09	3.27	8.82	19.66
3.....	23.44	32.18	48.57	32.15	30.....	7.05	6.31	1.24	36.32
4.....	¹ 1.25	45.76	59.95	46.77	31.....	14.94	17.70	26.31	36.13
5.....	7.31	11.73	19.82	17.10	32.....	26.46	21.00	23.38	24.35
6.....	8.67	4.54	10.41	14.65	33.....	9.97	8.92	23.52	32.88
7.....	1.33	.23	32.53	28.25	34.....	24.22	22.83	23.93	42.11
8.....	33.69	46.64	27.32	18.81	35.....	9.58	11.37	22.03	21.70
9.....	16.85	18.29	44.23	14.57	36.....	4.58	3.16	12.69	18.07
10.....	9.55	.07	27.72	42.30	37.....	10.15	9.37	10.09	21.20
11.....	11.06	8.03	29.03	20.72	38.....	34.47	27.68	29.98	21.51
12.....	10.57	17.96	26.73	68.85	39.....	11.92	18.21	21.22	28.82
13.....	13.07	20.49	67.89	32.69	40.....	11.15	17.28	24.70	17.43
14.....	5.24	20.46	72.46	34.36	41.....	16.57	33.99	69.97	42.41
15.....	10.24	6.76	32.60	23.60	42.....	9.77	11.05	20.33	19.98
16.....	10.94	14.79	20.07	58.93	43.....	19.52	17.39	31.28	19.91
17.....	4.94	8.38	19.47	16.67	44.....	2.25	4.60	6.70	7.84
18.....	16.24	17.33	30.18	30.28	45.....	26.00	74.82	150.16	40.82
19.....	¹ 21.95	21.86	51.73	16.82	46.....	6.28	2.02	5.24	28.73
20.....	26.03	22.91	50.01	85.09	47.....	6.25	2.67	6.88	18.79
21.....	4.87	14.10	77.80	20.81	48.....	22.91	30.22	41.61	37.50
22.....	10.37	13.49	7.66	13.94	49.....	12.48	3.71	9.30	14.05
23.....	23.12	3.50	.....	22.28	50.....	4.69	3.87	7.94	16.96
24.....	.....	13.84	42.02	15.51	51.....	4.16	14.28	26.97	15.13
25.....	2.41	14.15	39.44	11.22	52.....	21.04	44.02	68.91	43.91
26.....	12.66	14.25	44.85	27.64	53.....	5.82	15.38	18.99	18.87
27.....	16.16	11.90	13.10	13.84					

¹ Loss.

It is a safe assumption that the 53 companies represented in the foregoing table are a fair index to the general conditions in the tanning business. The table includes a number of very small companies, a number of large ones, and a considerable number of what may be considered average concerns.

The table shows a remarkable increase in the earnings in the tanning business since 1914. In 1914, the year of poorest results shown in the table, the industry as a whole was prosperous. Only 2 companies of the 53 represented in the table incurred a loss from operations, and only 11 of the 53 showed earnings of less than 6 per cent, while a number showed earnings above 10 per cent, and several 20 per cent and more. These rates of earnings were generally increased in 1915 and by 1916 they had reached large proportions, and these high rates of earnings were well maintained in 1917. In 1916 and 1917 it was rather unusual for a company to make less than 20 per cent on its investment and in 1916, particularly, many of them made 40 per cent and more.

The figures for earnings are in harmony with the comparisons already made between the cost of producing sole leather and the prices at which it was sold. It will be recalled that the increase in price was considerably more than the increase in cost. The increases in this table point conclusively to the fact that these conditions existed in respect to most, if not all, kinds of leather. In 1916, there were only 8 companies out of 53 that had a net return on investment of less than 10 per cent, and in 1917 there was only 1 company that had a net return of less than 11 per cent, and this one earned over 7 per cent. As already stated, most of them in both of these years earned from more than 20 to as high as 40 and 50 and 60 per cent, and some even higher. As will appear later (see Table 39, p. 100), the profits realized by tanners were generally somewhat higher than the profits realized by shoe manufacturers.

The data on which Table 7 is based have been summarized and the results are shown in the statement below. The companies were divided into four groups. Group I includes companies having an investment of less than \$100,000; Group II includes those having an investment of \$100,000, but less than \$250,000; Group III contains those having an investment of \$250,000 and under \$1,000,000; and Group IV contains those having an investment of \$1,000,000, and over.

Two of the companies in Table 7 are omitted from the summary, because they did not have figures for each of the years from 1914 to 1917, and one company is omitted because its investment was very large and because its profits were abnormally low. The investment of this large company is so great that it dominates Group IV, and, in fact, its investment and its low rate of earnings so greatly affect the results of the total number of companies that its inclusion would show an average that does not represent the industry in general.

Rates of earnings on investments of 50 tanning companies grouped according to amount of investments, 1914-1917.

Groups.	1914	1915	1916	1917
	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>
I. Under \$100,000.....	9.7	15.7	24.0	32.6
II. \$100,000 to \$250,000.....	13.6	23.5	26.6	34.4
III. \$250,000 to \$1,000,000.....	12.4	16.0	30.4	29.3
IV. Over \$1,000,000.....	12.8	16.4	34.6	25.4
Total.....	12.9	16.5	33.8	25.7

The foregoing statement shows that the group of companies having the lowest investments also had the lowest rate of earnings for each year except 1917. In that year the group of small companies had a higher rate of earnings than the two groups containing the companies of largest investments. It will be noted from the statement that the

earnings of each group were very much greater in 1916 and 1917 than they were in the two preceding years except in Group II where the earnings in 1916 were only about 3 per cent more than they were in 1915.

The average rate of earnings for the 50 companies were practically twice as great in 1916 and 1917 as they were in 1914 and 1915. The year of highest earnings was 1916. It should be noted in this connection that the inclusion of the one very large company mentioned above would reduce the rate of earnings in Group IV from 5 to more than 10 per cent; in 1914 it would reduce it 5 per cent; in 1915, 5½ per cent; in 1916, 11½ per cent; and in 1917, 6 per cent. With the inclusion of the large company in the total the average rate of earnings are similarly reduced though not quite to the same degree.

CHAPTER IV.

COSTS AND PROFITS OF SHOE MANUFACTURERS.

Section 1. Introduction.

The inquiry as to cost of production covered 34 companies. These companies operate factories from New England to as far west as St. Louis, Mo., and as far south as Atlanta, Ga. Of these companies 12 made men's shoes only, 6 made women's shoes only, 3 made misses' shoes only, and 1 made children's shoes only. There were 2 of these companies that made men's, women's, misses', and children's shoes, and 1 made men's and women's only. All the factories making infants' shoes made other shoes with one exception.

Costs were secured for standard staple shoes only, as comparative figures for novelties and fancy shoes were not available for the reason that there are such frequent changes in styles in these classes of shoes. In order to make comparisons, it was necessary to take only those shoes in which the grade and style did not change during the period covered. Only a small percentage of the various grades and styles made were covered by the inquiry. To have secured data even for all the standard grades and styles made in some factories would have involved a great length of time without adding value to the results. The shoes taken were representative of the various grades and styles of staple shoes from the very cheap to the best class of dress shoes.

The accounts of the shoe manufacturers were generally in excellent form so far as individual companies were concerned. There was, however, a lack of uniformity in accounting that made necessary considerable adjustment in order to put the results on a strictly comparable basis. The cost data were secured in great detail, and these data were classified into groups and results are shown separately for each general class of shoes. These classes are men's, women's, misses', children's, and infants' shoes.

Schedules were sent to shoe manufacturers requiring balance sheets and profit and loss statements. More than 1,000 of these schedules were returned, but owing to defects only 237 were sufficiently complete and definite as to permit their use in the computation of rates of earnings. These 237 companies are from all sections of the United States, and their results are no doubt fairly representative of the industry as a whole. Some of the data for investment and earnings were secured from books of the companies by the accountants of the Commission.

The period covered for cost of production was the five years ending with 1918, though data were not always obtained for each style of shoe for each year in the period. In tabulating the results the plan

adopted was to show data for each shoe that was produced in three years of the period covered. In some years a style was not made, but was again taken up in the following year. All the cost data were secured during the year 1918, and the accounts of some factories visited in the early part of the year were not sufficiently complete to enable costs to be computed for that year.

The table showing investment and earnings covers the four-year period ending with 1917. The field work on the investigation having been completed before the end of the year 1918, no balance sheets were secured for that year.

Section 2. Cost of producing shoes.

The cost of production is shown for 33 of the 34 companies covered by the investigation. Data are shown for 12 companies manufacturing men's shoes exclusively, for 6 companies producing women's shoes exclusively, 3 companies producing only misses shoes, and 2 companies producing children's shoes exclusively. All of the shoes for infants were made by companies manufacturing other classes, except in one case. There were 10 companies that made 2 or more classes of shoes and 2 of these companies made all classes except infants. These 33 companies are operating in all the principal shoe manufacturing centers from New England to St. Louis, Mo., and from Milwaukee, Wis., to Atlanta, Ga. They include factories ranging from moderately small to very large production.

The cost of production is shown in a group of four tables, each table showing a separate subdivision of cost. The headings under which these tables are shown are: "Leather," "Materials other than leather," "Labor," and "Overhead expense."

Leather includes all leather of every character used in the production of the shoe. The principal items are upper and sole leather. Materials other than leather include linings, facings and stays of cloth, fiber and leather board parts, nails, thread and screws and all other findings as well as cartons and packing cases.

Under the head of "Labor" is included the labor that was employed directly in the production of the shoe except in a few cases. In a very few instances no distinction was made by the companies as between direct and indirect labor. The inclusion of some indirect labor in a few companies does not seriously impair the usefulness of the comparisons made.

Overhead expenses include all items of factory expense other than material and direct labor. There are here included salaries of officers and office help, superintendence, indirect factory labor such as engineers, firemen and watchmen, power, light, heat, repairs, depreciation, royalties, office expense and all other general miscellaneous items. In most instances it was necessary to calculate the amount of overhead expense that was properly chargeable to each grade of

shoe. This was done in every case except for companies 115, 316, 396, 478, 541, 543 and 849. The distribution of overhead expense was based upon net sales. The total overhead for a year was divided by the total net sales for a year to arrive at a percentage of overhead expense that should be applied to each particular shoe. The net selling price of each grade of shoe was multiplied by the rate thus found in order to arrive at the overhead expense applicable to that particular shoe. This may be illustrated by the case of a factory whose total overhead expense amounted to \$29,631 and the sales to \$626,483. The overhead expense in this case was 4.7 per cent of the total sales. A shoe that sold for \$1.90 would therefore have an overhead charge against it of 8.99 cents. This method was used in all cases except in the seven companies noted above. In those companies no adjustment was made and the amount of overhead allocated to each grade or style of shoe by the company has been used in the table. There was no uniformity among the various companies as to the distribution of overhead. Some distributed it on a basis of material and labor, others used direct labor only, some distributed it on a basis of piece work labor, and others used a flat charge for all grades. Some guessed at it, while several used the method that has been adopted by the commission. Some tests were made as between the direct labor basis and the basis adopted here and the results in each case are almost exactly the same.

The cost tables are followed by a table showing a comparison of the details of cost with the total cost for a few shoes of each class selected at random. There is another group of two tables showing first, the total cost (which is made up by adding together the items in the group of four tables) and the selling price and the margin between the two, and second, the total cost and manufacturers selling price of shoes with the percentage of increase or decrease of each for 1914 and 1917. These tables are shown in the section following. These tables, however, have been grouped under four appropriate class heads as above indicated.

MEN'S SHOES.

The details of the cost of producing men's shoes and the percentage of increase each year over the preceding year and over 1914 are shown in tables 8 to 11 inclusive. Both the details and total cost and percentage of increase could not be shown conveniently in a single table. The totals are shown in both Tables 29 to 33 and 34 to 38 in section 3 following. The companies are arranged in the same order in all the tables and the comparison of the totals with details is thus made comparatively easy. Eighty different grades and styles of men's shoes are covered by these tables.

Cost of leather.—The cost of leather for men's shoes is shown in Table 8 below.

TABLE 8.—Comparison of cost of leather in men's shoes, per pair, 1914-1918.

Com- pany No.	Description.	1914		1915		1916		1917		1918	
		Cost.	Per cent increase over 1914.	Cost.	Per cent increase over— 1914	Cost.	Per cent increase over— 1914	Cost.	Per cent increase over— 1914	Cost.	Per cent increase over— 1914
340	Outing, bal., ooze.	\$0.588	5.272	\$0.668	13.605	7.916	46.769	\$0.863	28.192	\$0.851	44.728
	Split, blu.	.661	10.845	.683	3.328	.147	19.365	.789	16.520	.823	11.390
	Russet grain, blu.	1.042	3.509	1.155	11.819	8.029	46.257	1.524	46.257	1.823	24.508
	Waterproof or elk, blu.	1.063	1.121	1.068	1.119	.046	30.840	1.479	30.840	1.465	40.595
968	Gun metal, cab. top, bal.	.866	3.125	.898	3.709	3.043	55.067	1.479	69.005	1.606	48.292
	Black kid, wh. quarter, blu.	1.113	1.630	1.133	1.832	2.215	12.399	1.261	12.399	1.405	13.338
	Tan calf, blu.	1.288	1.309	1.309	1.338	2.267	75.233	2.267	68.685	2.267	75.233
	Gun metal, blu.	.960	.965	.965	2.292	2.162	89.375	2.267	85.133	2.267	85.133
195	Waterproof, blu.	1.555	1.568	1.568	2.292	2.162	49.711	2.267	49.711	2.267	49.711
	Brown, blu.	1.219	1.222	1.222	2.292	2.162	51.622	2.267	51.622	2.267	51.622
	Waterproof, blu.	1.380	1.382	1.382	2.292	2.162	20.065	2.267	20.065	2.267	20.065
223	Chocolate elk, blu.	1.775	1.775	1.775	2.292	2.162	62.581	2.267	62.581	2.267	62.581
	Tan ooze, blu.	1.520	1.523	1.523	2.292	2.162	23.529	2.267	23.529	2.267	23.529
	Black waterproof, blu.	.920	1.060	1.060	15.789	10.000	31.522	1.260	31.522	1.260	31.522
	Split tie, wh. quarter.	1.220	1.220	1.220	20.652	4.717	1.860	1.260	1.860	1.260	1.860
	Tan moose, blu.	1.110	1.110	1.110	23.770	19.841	53.153	1.260	53.153	1.260	53.153
202	Tan moose, outing, bal.	1.885	1.849	1.849	21.622	17.391	23.179	1.700	23.179	1.700	23.179
	Gun-metal calf, glazed kid top, bal.	1.853	1.853	1.853	14.164	16.387	25.926	1.700	25.926	1.700	25.926
	Glazed kangaroo, bal.	1.864	.751	1.864	1.241	1.327	3.366	3.220	78.568	3.220	78.568
115	Gun-metal calf, seamless vamp, bal.	1.453	1.444	1.444	3.112	2.343	3.405	3.220	73.772	3.405	87.500
	Russia calf, seamless vamp, bal.	1.566	4.788	1.566	17.483	45.461	3.220	3.220	45.461	3.220	45.461
	Gun-metal calf, seamless vamp, bal.	1.045	5.428	1.045	13.063	17.668	3.220	3.220	17.668	3.220	17.668
	Black, circular vamp, blu., oxford.	1.770	4.211	1.770	90.102	26.315	3.220	3.220	26.315	3.220	26.315
	Russia calf, bal., oxford.	1.528	3.559	1.528	31.483	80.171	3.220	3.220	80.171	3.220	80.171
400	Standard screw	1.528	1.528	1.528	46.208	1.911	41.688	2.607	1.911	2.607	1.911
	Chocolate, circular vamp, blu.	1.587	2.875	1.587	88.154	19.113	1.587	1.587	19.113	1.587	19.113
	Black kid, blu.	1.980	1.980	1.980	5.167	2.528	94.281	3.848	94.281	3.848	94.281
	Gun-metal calf, blu.	2.035	4.798	2.035	16.566	11.229	73.863	3.848	73.863	3.848	73.863
396	Russia calf, blu.	2.175	6.143	2.175	18.821	11.944	90.860	3.848	90.860	3.848	90.860
	Patent, dull kid top, bal.	2.035	5.651	2.035	14.161	7.957	90.737	4.224	90.737	4.224	90.737
	Glazed kangaroo, bal., oxford.	1.497	1.497	1.497	14.496	8.372	101.081	3.015	101.081	3.015	101.081
	Gun metal, wh. quarter, blu.	1.573	1.573	1.573	32.252	36.412	59.498	3.015	59.498	3.015	59.498
	Tan calf, wh. quarter, 1/2 D, sole, blu.	1.715	2.079	1.715	32.252	36.412	3.015	3.015	36.412	3.015	36.412
	Black, 1/2 D, sole, blu.	1.568	2.517	1.568	46.764	3.039	2.947	3.039	2.947	3.039	2.947
	Black waterproof, D, sole, blu.	2.062	1.799	2.062	14.732	2.905	4.858	2.905	4.858	2.905	4.858
	Standard screw	2.062	2.249	2.062	7.505	7.505	35.927	2.905	35.927	2.905	35.927

1 Decrease

TABLE 8.—Comparison of cost of leather in men's shoes, per pair, 1914-1918—Continued.

Com- pany No.	Description.	1914		1915		1916		1917		1918	
		Percent increase over 1914.		Percent increase over—		Percent increase over—		Percent increase over—		Percent increase over—	
		Cost.		Cost.	1914	Cost.	1914	Cost.	1916	Cost.	1914
316	Black kid, blu.	\$1.490	4.142	\$1.760	10.651	\$1.870	6.250	\$3.150	68.449	\$2.990	76.923
	Tan kid, blu.	1.520	6.532	2.010	32.482	2.520	29.897	3.750	46.825	3.570	13.514
	Russia calf, bal.	1.520	10.440	2.010	19.231	2.520	29.897	3.750	46.825	3.570	13.514
	Tan calf, bal.	1.703	2.983	1.795	5.733	1.840	3.073	3.330	53.456	3.270	11.802
349	Black kid, bal.	1.703	8.879	1.840	8.045	1.840	6.053	3.330	134.452		
	Black calf, bal.	1.616	8.689	1.745	38.614	1.745	29.623	3.270	127.413		
	Black kid, D. sole, blu.	1.650	1.300	1.700	3.073	1.700	6.312	2.985	91.581		
	Black calf, box kid top, bal.	1.470	8.163	1.570	15.446	1.570	7.392	2.465	45.000	2.532	74.288
251	Gun metal, bal.	1.570	1.020	1.600	18.745	1.600	6.312	2.465	67.687	2.532	74.288
	Gun metal, bal., mat top, bal.	1.680	17.492	1.970	18.018	1.970	4.843	2.892	53.830	2.940	87.261
	Gun-metal calf, mat top, bal.	1.680	12.494	1.970	18.018	1.970	4.843	2.892	53.830	2.940	87.261
	Gun-metal calf, mat top, blu.	1.600	3.125	1.650	31.438	1.650	27.455	2.721	20.688	2.706	53.272
478	Gun metal, mat top, D. sole, blu.	1.370		1.370	3.577	1.370		1.315	39.482	1.315	68.125
	Chrome calf, wh. quarter, D. sole, blu.	1.672	3.469	1.614	11.304	1.614	15.304	2.403	26.083	2.368	74.288
	Gun metal, bal., Oxford	1.436	1.046	1.502	16.524	1.502	21.745	2.403	60.731	2.368	87.261
	Gun metal, bal., Oxford, No. 2.	1.411	2.053	1.440	27.256	1.440	21.745	2.403	60.731	2.368	87.261
494	Black kid, bal.	1.043	9.108	1.145	16.652	1.145	19.171	1.958	58.963	2.210	43.135
	Black calf, bal.	1.585	2.655	1.640	14.171	1.640	14.171	2.302	47.453	2.210	43.135
	Tan chrome, waterproof, D. sole, blu.	1.813	1.110	1.831	14.171	1.831	14.171	2.302	47.453	2.210	43.135
	Black kid, blu.	2.162		2.202	3.570	2.202		4.170	86.375	4.022	12.574
539	Cordevan, bal.	3.008		3.008	3.008	3.008		4.401	46.319	4.316	12.574
	Russia calf, bal.	2.314		2.314	2.314	2.314		4.401	46.319	4.316	12.574
	Dull calf, bal.	2.314		2.314	2.314	2.314		4.401	46.319	4.316	12.574
	Black kid, bal.	1.369		1.369	8.946	1.369		2.818	64.475	2.286	1.962
769	Gun-metal calf, bal.	1.512		1.512	5.374	1.512		1.868	13.487	2.013	7.899
	Russia calf, wh. quarter, blu.	1.403		1.403	28.230	1.403		2.363	53.022	2.363	42.056
	Gun-metal calf, button.	1.923	1.248	1.947	8.580	1.947	8.580	2.883	40.304	2.453	2.453
	Black calf, box kid top, button.	1.815	14.298	1.971	3.086	1.971	7.712	3.400	62.835	3.261	80.579
511	Black kid, button.	1.416	1.695	1.592	13.781	1.592	7.015	2.008	98.978	2.008	14.703
	Black calf, button.	1.948	1.137	1.971	16.809	1.971	11.249	3.298	103.711	2.640	13.217
	Russia calf, button.	1.388	1.360	1.388	12.248	1.388	12.248	2.124	85.393	2.028	44.923
	Black calf, mat kid top, button.							3.620	36.200	1.986	43.012

1 Decrease.

The costs of 47 different grades and styles of men's shoes produced in 1917 was comparable with similar costs in 1914. The cost of leather in 1917 was over 40 per cent greater than in 1914 for 42 of these grades and styles. There were 34 that had an increase of over 50 per cent, and 10 that had an increase of over 100 per cent. There was a general reduction in the cost of leather between 1917 and 1918. The table shows 40 grades and styles of shoes that can be compared for these two years and 25 of these grades show a reduction in the cost of leather.

Other materials.—The cost and percentage of increase from year to year of materials other than leather are shown in Table 9 below.

849	Tan calf bal.....	do.....	290	295	1,724	315	8,621	6,780	500	72,414	58,730	.....
	Black calf bal.....	do.....	290	295	1,724	320	10,345	8,475	500	72,414	56,250	.....
	Black kid, bal.....	do.....	228	250	9,649	335	46,930	34,000	380	66,667	13,433	.....
251	Black calf, D sole, blu.....	do.....	290	305	5,172	310	6,897	10,274	430	48,276	38,710	.....
	Black kid, bal.....	do.....	290	292	4,286	322	15,000	.....	305	8,929	15,280	438
	Gum-metal, box kid top, bal.....	do.....	290	315	12,500	315	12,500	.....	305	28,571	14,286	465
478	Russia calf, bal.....	do.....	290	315	12,500	315	12,500	.....	335	19,643	6,349	472
	Gum-metal calf, mat top, bal.....	do.....	290	339	10,318	397	8,201	20,649	536	41,799	31,051	573
	Russia calf, wh, quarter, blu.....	do.....	378	368	12,646	409	12,910	1,272	582	53,968	58,583	627
	Gum-metal, mat top, & D sole, blu.....	do.....	290	.....	.....	315	8,621	.....	378	30,345	20,000	.....
	Chrome calf, wh, quarter, blu.....	do.....	177	158	10,735	208	17,514	31,646	248	40,113	19,231	289
	Gum-metal, bal, oxford.....	do.....	341	335	11,760	416	21,994	24,179	495	45,161	18,990	499
	Russia calf, bal, oxford.....	do.....	339	336	1,855	423	24,775	25,883	502	48,083	18,676	519
	Gum-metal, bal, oxford, No. 2.....	do.....	269	288	7,083	347	26,996	20,486	380	41,264	9,510	.....
	Black glove, blu.....	do.....	249	244	12,098	291	16,867	19,262	382	53,414	3,724	.....
494	Tan chrome, waterproof, D sole, blu.....	do.....	215	213	1,930	241	12,083	13,146	250	16,279	31,271	390
	Black kid, blu.....	do.....	287	287	.....	294	.....	2,439	376	.....	27,891	248
	Cordovan, bal.....	do.....	243	268	.....	275	.....	13,169	327	.....	18,909	430
	Russia calf, bal.....	do.....	268	268	.....	283	.....	11,866	339	.....	28,897	444
839	Dull calf, bal.....	do.....	261	261	.....	262	.....	383	327	.....	24,809	430
	Gum-metal calf, bal.....	do.....	251	251	.....	256	.....	1,992	300	.....	17,188	333
	Russia calf, bal.....	do.....	251	251	.....	256	.....	1,992	300	.....	17,188	333
769	Gum-metal, bal.....	do.....	223	223	.....	264	.....	18,396	348	.....	31,818	556
	Russia calf, wh, quarter, blu.....	do.....	229	229	.....	263	.....	14,847	373	.....	41,445	362
511	Gum-metal calf, wh, quarter, blu.....	do.....	228	270	18,421	300	31,579	11,111	342	50,000	14,000	427
	Black calf, button.....	do.....	219	258	17,808	281	28,311	8,915	341	55,708	21,352	420
	Black calf, box kid top, button.....	do.....	269	278	3,346	303	12,639	8,993	350	30,112	15,512	461
	Black kid, button.....	do.....	264	270	2,273	295	11,742	9,259	342	29,545	15,952	432
	Russia calf, button.....	do.....	264	264	.....	297	19,758	12,500	366	47,581	23,232	455
	Black calf, mat kid top, button.....	do.....	248	264	6,452	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	83,468

1 Decrease.

Of the 47 styles for which comparisons can be made between 1914 and 1917, 34 had an increase, in 1917, of more than 40 per cent over the cost in 1914. There were 24 styles that had an increased cost of over 50 per cent and only 5 with an increased cost of more than 100 per cent. In one factory, No. 233, 5 different grades and styles of shoes were made and the cost of materials other than leather in each of these shoes was 177 per cent greater in 1917 than it was in 1914, while the increase in the cost of leather for these shoes averaged only about 40 per cent. This was no doubt due to the extent to which substitutes for leather were used in the production of these styles. All these shoes except 1 style were of comparatively low grade. There were only 5 grades of shoes that had a less cost for materials other than leather in 1918 than in 1917, and there were a number of substantial increases. Of 40 shoes for which figures were shown, 18 had an increase of more than 20 per cent in 1918 over 1917.

Labor cost.—The cost of direct labor in men's shoes is shown in Table 10 below:

TABLE 10.—Comparison of cost of labor in men's shoes, per pair, 1914-1918.

Com- pany No.	Description.	1914		1915		1916		1917		1918	
		Cost.		Per cent increase over 1914.		Per cent increase over—		Per cent increase over—		Per cent increase over—	
		Cost.		Cost.		Cost.		Cost.		Cost.	
		1914	1915	1914	1915	1914	1915	1914	1916	1914	1917
340	Outing bal., ooze.....	\$0.177	\$0.176	10.585	\$0.177	.....	0.558	\$0.196	10.734	\$0.197	0.510
	Split, blu.....	.178	.177	5.568	.189	7.386	6.780	.196	3.740	.203	3.571
	Russet grain, blu.....	.178	.183	5.618	.207	15.000	8.766	.204	11.964	.213	3.431
968	Waterproof or elk, blu.....	.180	.191	6.111	.207	15.000	8.766	.208	15.556	.213	2.404
	Gun-metal calf, top, bal.....	.423	.422	1.227	.430	1.655	1.896	.443	3.023	.453	.....
	Black kid vln. quarter, blu.....	.468	.468	.....	.472	.....	1.855	.478	1.271	.....	.....
	Tan calf, blu.....	.502	.498	1.707	.499	1.250	1.807	.485	1.387	.....	.....
	Gun metal blu.....	.450	.449	.....	.462	1.250	1.807	.485	1.818	.....	.....
195	Waterproof, blu.....	.450	.449	2.179	.462	6.64	2.805	.489	5.844	.....	.....
	Break, blu.....	.265	.260	0.434	.325	22.642	12.069	.356	34.340	.....	.....
	Chocolate elk, blu.....	.307	.312	1.401	.379	23.453	10.819	.431	37.134	.....	.....
223	Goodyear welt.....	.243	.260	6.996	.285	17.284	8.615	.340	38.918	.....	.....
	Nailed.....	.243	.260	6.996	.285	17.284	8.615	.340	38.918	.....	.....
	Tan calf, blu.....	.243	.260	6.996	.285	17.284	8.615	.340	38.918	.....	.....
	Black waterproof, blu.....	.243	.260	6.996	.285	17.284	8.615	.340	38.918	.....	.....
	Split tie, wh. quarter.....	.243	.260	6.996	.285	17.284	8.615	.340	38.918	.....	.....
	Tan moose, blu.....	.243	.260	6.996	.285	17.284	8.615	.340	38.918	.....	.....
202	Tan moose, outing, bal.....	.243	.260	6.996	.285	17.284	8.615	.340	38.918	.....	.....
	Brown calf, bal.....	.353	.352	3.804	.370	5.078	2.093	.....	.....	.501	36.141
	Gun-metal calf, bal.....	.333	.353	6.907	.370	11.11	3.933	.....	.....	.463	39.039
	Glazed kangaroo, glazed kid, top, bal.....	.338	.338	4.130	.369	8.800	4.533	.....	.....	.479	41.298
115	Gun-metal calf, seamless vamp, bal.....	.338	.322	10.056	.325	18.715	31.998	.357	15.534	.....	.....
	Russia calf seamless vamp, bal.....	.353	.322	.....	.325	18.715	31.998	.357	15.534	.....	.....
	Gun-metal calf seamless vamp, bal.....	.353	.322	.....	.325	18.715	31.998	.357	15.534	.....	.....
	Gun-metal calf seamless vamp, bal.....	.353	.322	.....	.325	18.715	31.998	.357	15.534	.....	.....
	Black circular vamp, blu, oxford.....	.258	.288	669	.470	11.437	1.437	.536	11.687	.....	.....
	Standard screw.....	.220	.212	1.364	.293	32.517	3.507	.594	17.072	.....	.....
	Goodyear welt.....	.220	.212	1.364	.293	32.517	3.507	.594	17.072	.....	.....
	Black circular vamp, blu.....	.220	.212	1.364	.293	32.517	3.507	.594	17.072	.....	.....
	Russia calf, bal, oxford.....	.220	.212	1.364	.293	32.517	3.507	.594	17.072	.....	.....
	Chocolate circular vamp, blu.....	.220	.212	1.364	.293	32.517	3.507	.594	17.072	.....	.....
400	Black kid blu.....	.926	.915	11.188	.916	11.080	18.143	.938	6.220	.....	.....
	Gun-metal calf, blu.....	.890	.890	11.134	.916	11.080	18.143	.938	6.220	.....	.....
	Patent dull kid top, bal.....	.916	.928	1.310	.915	1.109	.....	1.046	18.231	.....	.....
306	Glazed kangaroo, bal, oxford.....	.878	.883	569	.887	1.025	1.152	.891	18.864	.....	.....
	Gun-metal calf, quarter, blu.....	.551	.551	.....	.550	.....	1.152	.580	17.814	.....	.....
	Tan calf wh. quarter, D. sole, blu.....	.547	.547	.....	.549	.....	1.152	.580	17.814	.....	.....
	Black D. sole blu.....	.258	.258	.....	.253	.....	1.152	.580	17.814	.....	.....
	Black waterproof, D. sole, blu.....	.250	.250	.....	.250	.....	1.152	.580	17.814	.....	.....
216	Standard screw.....	.770	.800	3.896	.780	1.269	12.500	.830	35.217	.....	.....
	Goodyear welt.....	.770	.800	3.896	.780	1.269	12.500	.830	35.217	.....	.....

1 Decrease.

TABLE 10.—Comparison of cost of labor in men's shoes, per pair, 1914-1918—Continued.

Com- pany No.	Description.	1914		1915		1916		1917		1918	
		Cost.		Per cent increase over 1914.		Per cent increase over—		Per cent increase over—		Per cent increase over—	
		Cost.		Cost.		Cost.		Cost.		Cost.	
316	Goodyear welt.	\$0.790	\$0.820	3.797	2.459	6.329	2.459	20.253	13.005	21.519	1.053
	Russia calf, bal.	780	800	2.564	1.235	2.564	1.235	8.950	8.950	21.519	1.053
	Tan calf, bal.	685	707	3.212	3.212	3.212	3.212	11.776	10.213	21.795	11.765
	Black calf, bal.	682	687	0.735	0.735	1.662	0.735	8.897	2.080	.....	.....
251	Black kid, bal.	600	590	-1.667	605	1.167	2.891	8.897	2.080	.....	.....
	Black calf, D sole, bin.	620	610	-1.613	625	806	2.459	4.839	4.000	.....	.....
	Gun-metal, box kid top, bal.	700	700	0.000	720	10.000	10.000	2.857	16.494	26.000	21.528
	Gun-metal, box kid top, bin.	710	720	1.408	805	13.380	11.806	825	2.484	980	16.394
478	Russia calf, bal.	710	720	1.408	805	13.380	11.806	825	2.484	980	16.394
	Gun-metal calf, mat top, bal.	497	473	-4.829	471	15.231	1.423	547	10.060	18.712	7.861
	Gun-metal calf, wh. quarter, bin.	549	549	0.000	558	1.5179	1.5179	558	5.000	13.750	8.333
	Gun-metal, mat top, D sole, bin.	288	300	4.167	310	7.639	3.333	3.333	.....	.....	.....
494	Chrome calf, wh. quarter, D sole, bin.	109	119	9.174	7.032	12.105	7.032	210	11.409	23.158	11.429
	Gun-metal, bal, oxford.	466	458	-1.717	463	1.092	1.092	608	9.719	19.099	9.252
	Russia calf, bal, oxford.	576	596	3.472	582	1.578	12.091	582	6.593	11.722	4.811
	Gun-metal, bal, oxford.	278	302	8.633	288	4.348	14.636	302	4.891	.....	.....
839	Goodyear welt.	216	213	-1.389	213	1.389	1.389	222	3.241	248	11.211
	do.	216	213	-1.389	213	1.389	1.389	222	3.241	248	11.211
	Standard screw.	150	150	0.000	161	7.333	7.333	161	7.333	178	10.559
	Goodyear welt.	150	150	0.000	161	7.333	7.333	161	7.333	178	10.559
769	Russia calf, bal.	906	906	0.000	983	8.609	8.609	983	8.609	1,126	14.548
	Black kid, bal.	944	944	0.000	980	4.131	4.131	980	4.131	1,068	13.333
	Dull calf, bal.	927	927	0.000	951	2.480	2.480	951	2.480	1,068	13.333
	Black kid, bal.	364	364	0.000	364	0.000	0.000	364	0.000	1,068	13.333
511	Gun-metal calf, bal.	364	364	0.000	364	0.000	0.000	364	0.000	1,068	13.333
	Russia calf, bal.	433	433	0.000	432	-0.231	-0.231	432	-0.231	1,068	13.333
	Gun-metal calf, wh. quarter, bin.	428	428	0.000	432	0.932	0.932	432	0.932	1,068	13.333
	Gun-metal calf, button.	726	725	-0.139	746	2.755	2.755	746	2.755	1,068	13.333
511	Black calf, box kid top, button.	662	664	0.304	684	3.012	3.012	684	3.012	1,068	13.333
	Black kid, button.	540	553	2.407	560	3.704	3.704	560	3.704	1,068	13.333
	Russia calf, button.	577	579	0.347	577	0.000	0.000	577	0.000	1,068	13.333
	Black calf, mat. kid top, button.	484	483	-0.207	479	-1.033	-1.033	479	-1.033	1,068	13.333

1 Decrease.

There was considerable increase in labor cost in 1917 over 1914, but this factor did not increase at nearly as great a rate as either leather or other materials. Of the 47 comparable grades of shoes here under consideration, only 2 had as much as 40 per cent increase for labor in 1917 over 1914. There were 44 grades that had an increase of less than 20 per cent. There were 23 that had an increase of less than 10 per cent, and 1 had a decrease of a little over 3 per cent.

Overhead expense.—The charges for overhead expense, which includes all expense not included in the three preceding tables, are shown in Table 11.

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TABLE 11.—Comparison of overhead expenses in men's shoes, per pair, 1914-1918.

Com- pany No.	Description.	1914		1915		1916		1917		1918	
		Cost.	Per cent increase over 1914.	Cost.	Per cent increase over— 1914	Cost.	Per cent increase over— 1914	Cost.	Per cent increase over— 1914	Cost.	Per cent increase over— 1914
340	Outing bal., ooze.	\$0.082	12.439	\$0.090	11.554	113.750	14.493	\$0.079	13.659	\$0.075	18.837
	Split, bin.	.085	12.353	.073	114.118	112.048	.082	.082	13.529	.077	19.412
	Russet grain, bin.	.083	13.814				.080	.080	13.614	.075	16.068
968	Waterproof or elk, bin.	.083	13.814				.080	.080	13.614	.075	16.068
	Gun metal calf, top, bal.	.178	13.371	.156	116.367	114.915	.212	.069	16.867	.074	10.843
	Goodyear welt.										
	Black kid, wh. quarter, bin.	.191	12.817	.197	12.817	12.851	.318	.069	16.867	.074	10.843
	Tan calf, bin.	.207	12.817	.197	17.513	12.851	.318	.069	16.867	.074	10.843
	Gun metal bin.	.185	17.8	.161	12.973	19.551	.241	.267	35.353		
198	Waterproof, bin.	.173	11.9	.171	11.56	43.697	.241	.267	35.353		
	Nailed.	.147	102.30	.147	11.56	43.697	.241	.267	35.353		
233	Chocolate elk, bin.	.204	124.757	.206	32.993	11.56	.241	.267	35.353		
	Tan ooze, bin.	.102	112	.102	32.993	20.690	.183	.183	16.311		
	Black waterproof, bin.	.064	10.804	.136	33.333	21.439	.080	.180	116.216		
	Nailed.	.092	9.904	.077	14.867	5.479	.088	.180	58.863		
	Split tie, wh. quarter.	.092	9.904	.123	38.696	29.474	.134	.134	45.632		
	Tan ooze, bin.	.075	10.804	.102	38.696	29.474	.134	.134	45.632		
202	Tan moose, bin.	.080	6.867	.358	15.040	13.243	.118	.118	57.333		
	Tan moose, outing, bal.	.377	12.123	.339	110.345	18.401	.426	.426	12.997		
	Goodyear welt.	.377	12.123	.339	110.345	18.401	.426	.426	12.997		
	do.	.377	12.123	.339	110.345	18.401	.426	.426	12.997		
	Gun metal calf, bal.	.164	152	.164	152	18.130	.173	.173	8.485		
115	Glazed kangaroo, glazed kid top, bal.	.181	152	.181	152	18.130	.173	.173	8.485		
	Gun metal calf seamless vamp, bal.	.237	164	.212	110.549	13.115	.245	.245	35.359		
	do.	.237	164	.212	110.549	13.115	.245	.245	35.359		
	Gun metal calf seamless vamp, bal.	.158	4.439	.164	3.797	1.606	.244	.244	54.430		
	Black circular vamp, bin.	.140	11.629	.099	120.286	115.395	.149	.099	6.429		
	Russia calf bal, oxford.	.235	211	.211	10.213	241	.241	.241	10.213		
	Standard screw.										
	Goodyear welt.										
	do.										
	Chocolate, circular vamp, bin.	.181	140	.140	122.632	144	.144	.144	3.485		
400	Black kid, bin.	.453	6.467	.464	7.159	6.651	.465	.465	18.981	.461	52.658
	Gun metal calf, bin.	.442	7.240	.464	4.727	12.110	.646	.646	36.009	.601	49.548
	Russia calf, bin.	.463	7.843	.483	4.520	12.817	.685	.685	39.274	.700	41.548
	Patent, dull kid top, bal.	.451	7.005	.465	3.104	13.727	.647	.647	47.948	.700	51.188
	Glazed kangaroo, bal oxford.	.151	151	.156	3.311	299	.299	.299	39.140	.297	1.773
398	Tan calf, wh. quarter, bin.	.152	152	.155	119.680	3.311	.300	.300	93.548	.297	1.669
	Gun metal, wh. quarter, bin.	.152	152	.155	119.680	3.311	.300	.300	93.548	.297	1.669
	Black & D sole, bin.	.256	224	.224	4.605	298	.298	.298	88.679	.298	1.667
	Black, waterproof, D sole, bin.	.193	149	.149	122.708	310	.310	.310	38.593	.212	1.617
316	Black kid, bin.	.230	14.348	.220	1.4348	214	.250	.250	43.824	.157	13.613
	Tan kid, bin.	.230	14.348	.220	1.4348	214	.250	.250	43.824	.157	13.613
	Goodyear welt.	.230	14.348	.220	1.4348	214	.250	.250	43.824	.157	13.613
	do.	.230	14.348	.220	1.4348	214	.250	.250	43.824	.157	13.613
	Russia calf, bal.	.230	14.348	.220	1.4348	214	.250	.250	43.824	.157	13.613
	do.	.230	14.348	.220	1.4348	214	.250	.250	43.824	.157	13.613

848	Tan calf, bal.....	do.....	327	338	3364	343	4.893	1.479	305	16.728	11.079	.....	.....	.....
	Black calf, bal.....	do.....	320	334	4.375	335	4.887	2.299	291	19.063	13.134	.....	.....	.....
	Black kid, bal.....	do.....	286	277	3.147	269	15.944	12.898	375	31.119	39.405	.....	.....	.....
251	Black calf, D sole, blu.....	do.....	299	308	3.010	327	9.365	6.169	292	15.686	13.761	.....	.....	.....
	Black kid, bal.....	do.....	280	313	11.786	301	13.834	13.834	330	17.857	9.635	.....	13.530	.....
	Gun metal box kid top, bal.....	do.....	290	325	12.069	320	7.500	10.345	358	23.448	11.875	.....	23.448	.....
478	Gun metal calf, bal.....	do.....	300	330	10.000	330	10.000	10.000	370	23.333	12.121	.....	23.333	.....
	Gun metal calf, mat top, bal.....	do.....	181	188	3.867	172	14.972	18.511	170	16.077	11.163	.....	34.254	42.941
	Gun metal calf, wh quarter, blu.....	do.....	177	186	5.085	168	15.085	19.677	167	15.650	1.595	.....	35.028	43.114
	Gun metal, mat top, 1/4 D sole, blu.....	do.....	150	.....	.....	160	6.667	.....	156	4.000	12.500	.....	.....	.....
	Chrome calf, wh quarter, D sole, blu.....	do.....	078	088	12.821	077	11.282	12.500	094	20.513	22.078	.....	64.108	36.170
	Gun metal, bal, oxford.....	do.....	180	178	11.111	171	15.000	13.933	170	15.556	1.585	.....	35.000	42.941
	Russia calf, bal, No. 2, oxford.....	do.....	177	185	4.520	169	14.520	13.949	166	16.215	11.775	.....	36.158	45.181
	Gun metal, bal, No. 2, oxford.....	do.....	159	159	.....	156	11.887	11.887	155	12.516	1.641	.....	.....	.....
	Black glove, blu.....	do.....	135	141	4.444	145	7.407	2.837	154	14.074	6.207	.....	.....	.....
494	Tan chrome, waterproof, D sole, blu.....	do.....	085	083	12.353	082	13.529	11.205	086	1.176	4.878	.....	33.333	16.883
	Black kid, blu.....	do.....	.....	489	.....	428	.....	12.474	790	.....	84.579	.....	30.588	29.070
	Cordovan, bal.....	do.....	.....	574	.....	527	.....	18.188	893	.....	69.450	.....	15.570	13.359
	Russia calf, bal.....	do.....	.....	511	.....	448	.....	12.329	838	.....	87.054	.....	.....	.....
839	Dull calf, bal.....	do.....	.....	512	.....	448	.....	12.329	838	.....	76.116	.....	.....	.....
	Black kid, bal.....	do.....	.....	297	.....	186	.....	13.374	198	.....	6.452	.....	.....	.....
	Gun metal calf, bal.....	do.....	.....	297	.....	186	.....	13.374	198	.....	6.452	.....	.....	.....
769	Russia calf, bal.....	do.....	.....	297	.....	186	.....	13.374	198	.....	6.452	.....	.....	.....
	Russia calf, wh quarter, blu.....	do.....	.....	294	.....	296	.....	690	511	.....	72.635	.....	.....	.....
511	Gun metal calf, wh quarter, blu.....	do.....	.....	294	.....	296	.....	690	511	.....	23.986	.....	.....	.....
	Russia calf, button.....	do.....	.....	348	.....	316	7.850	19.195	405	88.942	56.646	.....	78.157	5.455
	Black calf, box kid top, button.....	do.....	293	348	5.782	274	16.803	11.187	456	55.102	66.424	.....	61.565	4.167
	Black kid, button.....	do.....	294	311	4.706	274	16.803	11.187	456	55.102	66.424	.....	61.565	4.167
	Russia calf, button.....	do.....	255	287	.....	259	1.569	12.996	438	71.765	69.112	.....	65.098	13.881
	Russia calf, button.....	do.....	251	294	17.131	287	14.343	12.381	433	72.510	50.871	.....	80.478	4.619
	Black calf, mat, kid top, button.....	do.....	280	300	7.143	286	2.143	14.667	383	36.786	33.916	.....	42.857	4.439

1 Decrease.

A notable fact disclosed by the above table is the number of instances in each year subsequent to 1914 where overhead expense was less than in that year. Exactly 40 per cent of the comparable grades showed a decrease between 1914 and 1915, though it was usually small. Out of the 47 comparable grades the overhead expenses of 14 increased over 40 per cent between 1914 and 1917. Another increased over 100 per cent; there were 9 that had an increase of less than 10 per cent and 14 had decreases. Thus, 50 per cent of the 47 shoes either had a decrease in overhead expense between 1914 and 1917 or an increase of less than 10 per cent. Between 1917 and 1918, 40 per cent of the comparable grades of shoes had a decrease in overhead expense.

The absolute amount of overhead expense does not bear the same relation to factory output as do other elements of cost. The cost of materials chargeable against a pair of shoes is exactly the same whether the factory output is large or small. This is substantially true as to labor. Thus, actual outlay in labor and materials is governed by the number of pairs made. This, however, is not true of overhead expense. The charges for this element of cost must be distributed over the output. Many items of overhead expense, such as salaries of officers, superintendents, clerks, bookkeepers, depreciation, and many other similar items, are practically fixed. They are the same whether the output is large or small. These expenses must be distributed among the number of pairs of shoes made. If the output is small, the charge per pair is high, and vice versa. During the war salaries increased, but in many cases the effect of this increase upon the charge per pair of shoes was more than offset by increased output. This accounts for the comparatively small increase per pair from year to year during the period and the many instances of decreases.

WOMEN'S SHOES.

The detailed tables for women's shoes cover 55 different grades and styles. Of this number the costs of 52 in 1914 are comparable with costs in 1917.

Cost of leather.—The cost of leather is shown in Table 12 below:

TABLE 12.—Comparison of cost of leather in women's shoes, per pair, 1914-1918.

Com- pany No.	Description.	1914		1915		1916		1917		1918	
		Cost.	Per cent increase over 1914.	Cost.	Per cent increase over 1914.	Cost.	Per cent increase over—	Cost.	Per cent increase over—	Cost.	Per cent increase over—
							1914		1914		1917
428	Goodyear welt.	\$1.353	6.135	\$1.436	59.128	\$2.153	49.980	\$2.232	64.967	\$2.646	95.565
	Brown calf, bal.	1.037	22.519	1.256	37.947	1.256	12.021	1.822	94.450	2.646	18.548
	Gun metal, bal.	1.137	30.255	2.043	70.693	2.043	37.947	1.822	94.450	2.646	18.548
	Brown kid, bal.	.897	23.598	1.251	38.713	1.251	12.021	1.822	94.450	2.646	18.548
	Black kid, bal.	.875	23.598	1.251	38.713	1.251	12.021	1.822	94.450	2.646	18.548
	Black calf, fancy oxford.	.742	21.024	1.047	41.405	1.047	16.592	1.412	90.296	1.898	94.867
	Black kid, fancy oxford.	.780	21.024	1.047	41.405	1.047	16.592	1.412	90.296	1.898	94.867
110	McKay	.683	1.762	.908	33.336	.908	33.336	1.068	111.139	1.526	103.660
	Black kid, patent tip, but.	.681	1.762	.908	33.336	.908	33.336	1.068	111.139	1.526	103.660
	Black kid, mat top, button.	.614	4.072	.733	19.351	.733	19.351	1.067	57.492	1.450	88.544
	Patent Mary Jane.	.614	4.072	.733	19.351	.733	19.351	1.067	57.492	1.450	88.544
	Black kid, but.	.851	1.396	.947	10.137	.947	10.137	1.173	104.712	1.908	56.928
115	Glazed kid, plain toe, 7 1/2-inch, button.	1.012	.422	1.043	3.033	1.043	3.033	1.173	104.712	1.908	56.928
	Glazed kid, plain toe, 8 1/2-inch, bal.	1.073	1.106	1.244	15.594	1.244	15.594	1.951	80.657	1.055	84.119
	Black kid, mat top, 7-inch, button.	.865	.926	.907	4.783	.907	4.783	1.173	104.712	1.908	56.928
	Black kid, mat top, 7-inch, button.	1.284	1.284	1.284	100.110	1.284	100.110	1.951	80.657	1.055	84.119
400	Black kangaroo, 3D, sole, but.	.909	1.926	1.244	35.994	1.244	35.994	1.951	80.657	1.055	84.119
	Black kid, 7-inch, bal.	1.681	3.701	1.973	21.715	1.973	21.715	3.117	187.281	1.055	84.119
	Gun metal, mat kid top, 7-inch, bal.	1.626	10.455	2.153	32.411	2.153	32.411	3.117	187.281	1.055	84.119
	Russia calf, 7-inch, bal.	1.766	5.663	2.048	15.968	2.048	15.968	3.117	187.281	1.055	84.119
999	Patent, mat kid top, 7-inch, bal.	1.706	1.756	2.033	18.581	2.033	18.581	3.117	187.281	1.055	84.119
	Gun kid, wh. quarter, bal.	1.312	1.312	2.984	96.951	2.984	96.951	3.852	193.598	4.071	2.421
	Chrome patent, mat kid top, bal.	1.104	1.104	1.537	39.221	1.537	39.221	2.162	98.833	4.071	2.421
	Glazed kid, bal.	.898	1.898	1.384	54.120	1.384	54.120	2.323	198.686	87.847	2.323
	Gun metal, mat kid top, bal.	1.129	1.129	1.654	40.301	1.654	40.301	2.457	117.626	55.114	2.700
749	Russia calf, wh. quarter, bal.	1.897	1.897	2.338	67.359	2.338	67.359	2.975	112.956	77.246	2.975
	Black kid, dull kid top, bal.	1.244	1.244	1.832	47.642	1.832	47.642	2.345	94.791	82.632	2.345
	Gun metal, dull kid top, bal.	1.316	1.316	1.832	47.642	1.832	47.642	2.345	94.791	82.632	2.345
	Gun metal, dull kid top, bal.	1.840	1.840	2.270	23.904	2.270	23.904	2.567	88.446	84.279	2.567
	Gun kid, bal.	1.556	1.556	1.983	27.904	1.983	27.904	2.567	88.446	84.279	2.567
511	Black calf, mat top, button.	1.230	1.230	1.732	41.407	1.732	41.407	2.567	88.446	84.279	2.567
	Black kid, but.	1.248	1.248	1.913	53.608	1.913	53.608	2.567	88.446	84.279	2.567
	Colored kid, but.	1.531	1.531	2.338	53.608	2.338	53.608	3.077	146.554	142.666	3.077
	Black kid, but.	1.434	1.434	2.011	40.237	2.011	40.237	2.867	138.733	56.380	2.867
846	Russia calf, 8-inch, bal.	1.565	1.565	2.413	54.120	2.413	54.120	2.867	138.733	56.380	2.867
	Gun metal, mat kid top, 8-inch, bal.	1.515	1.515	2.192	44.686	2.192	44.686	3.004	98.284	37.044	3.004

1 Decrease.

TABLE 12.—Comparison of cost of leather in women's shoes, per pair, 1914-1918—Continued.

Com- pany No.	Description.	1914		1915		1916		1917		1918	
		Cost.	Per cent increase over 1914.	Cost.	Per cent increase over—	Cost.	Per cent increase over—	Cost.	Per cent increase over—	Cost.	Per cent increase over—
846	Glazed kid, 8-inch, bal.	\$1.338	7.848	\$1.443	53.064	\$2.048	41.927	\$2.702	101.943	\$3.282	145.201
	Patent mat kid top, 8-inch, bal.	1.517	1.582	1.541	37.574	2.087	35.432	2.887	88.332	3.208	21.466
202	Brown kid, 8-inch, bal.	1.848	7.035	1.973	72.403	3.186	61.072	4.203	127.435	4.707	111.536
	Gun metal calf, mat cab top, blu.	1.064	11.748	1.188	10.714	1.178	25.443	2.264	111.842	4.707	154.708
	Patent mat cab top, blu.	1.021	14.701	1.173	10.970	1.133	16.444	1.842	80.411	1.672	57.143
	Black kid patent tip, blu.	1.043	8.712	1.113	22.587	1.158	27.313	1.836	94.698	1.728	69.050
	do.	1.125	2.267	1.088	15.067	1.068	15.319	1.944	72.890	1.832	64.380
	Russia calf, wh quarter, oxford, bal.	1.863	14.983	2.098	4.070	2.098	8.156	1.588	77.876	1.818	16.482
	Gun metal calf, mat cab top, button.	883	8.808	913	31.245	948	8.156	1.588	77.876	1.818	16.482
	Box grain calf, wh quarter, 6 1/2-inch, blu.	731	1.971	714	31.245	948	8.156	1.588	77.876	1.818	16.482
	Black kid patent tip, wh quarter, 6 1/2-inch, blu.	1.135	1.586	1.117	8.395	1.233	10.335	1.623	42.906	1.540	74.405
	do.	1.140	10.084	1.230	87.395	2.230	70.220	1.980	68.387	1.594	74.589
641	Brown elk, wh quarter, blu.	1.460	9.580	1.600	86.988	2.720	70.625	2.670	82.877	1.352	87.517
	Black calf, mat top, bal.	1.350	9.630	1.480	98.556	2.640	78.378	2.310	71.111	1.352	87.517
	Black kid, 8-inch, bal.	1.700	13.539	1.930	117.647	3.700	91.710	3.700	117.647	1.606	41.468
	Russet kid, 8-inch, bal.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

1 Decrease.

All of the 52 grades and styles made in 1917 that are comparable with 1914, except one, had an increased leather cost of more than 40 per cent, and this one exception had an increased cost of nearly 20 per cent. There was an increase of nearly 75 per cent for 40 grades and styles of women's shoes. In other words, almost 80 per cent of the 52 grades and styles had an increased leather cost of more than 75 per cent. There was an increase of over 100 per cent in 23 grades and 10 had an increase of over 125 per cent.

There was a decrease of leather cost between 1917 and 1918 for 25 of the grades and styles that are comparable as between those two years, and 14 of these decreases were 10 per cent or more. There was but one increase in 1918 over 1917 that amounted to as much as 20 per cent, and 9 of them amounted to less than 10 per cent.

Materials other than leather.—The cost of materials other than leather for women's shoes are shown in table 13.

TABLE 13.—Comparison of cost of materials other than leather in women's shoes, per pair, 1914-1918.

Com- pany No.	Description.	1914		1915		1916		1917		1918	
		Cost.	Per cent increase over 1914.	Cost.	Per cent increase over 1914.	Cost.	Per cent increase over—	Cost.	Per cent increase over—	Cost.	Per cent increase over—
428	Brown calf, bal.....	\$0.224	5.804	\$0.237	5.804	\$0.304	35.714	\$0.331	70.089	\$0.496	121.429
	Gun metal, bal.....	.211	7.553	.227	7.553	.272	28.910	.331	55.824	.468	121.801
	Black kid, bal.....	.215	12.063	.241	12.063	.304	41.395	.385	79.070	.496	130.688
	Brown calf, fancy oxford.....	.169	7.533	.183	7.533	.226	33.728	.268	58.590	.329	94.675
	Black kid, fancy oxford.....	.159	10.692	.176	10.692	.208	30.813	.250	59.748	.315	96.113
110	Black kid, patent tip, bln.....	.217	5.730	.235	5.730	.246	13.364	.280	29.032	.387	78.341
	Gun metal, mat top, button.....	.134	4.717	.145	4.717	.160	19.403	.204	52.239	.273	103.731
	Patent, Mary Jane.....	.212	14.375	.222	14.375	.263	24.057	.270	27.338	.327	54.245
	Black kid, bln, oxford.....	.173	14.375	.191	14.375	.192	9.639	.203	17.341	.273	54.245
	Glazed kid, plain toe, 7-inch, button.....	.160	14.375	.173	14.375	.182	18.248	.203	17.341	.273	54.245
115	Black kid, plain toe, 8-inch, bal.....	.178	14.375	.191	14.375	.192	9.639	.203	17.341	.273	54.245
	Black kid, plain toe, 9-inch, bal.....	.173	14.375	.186	14.375	.188	9.639	.203	17.341	.273	54.245
	Black kid, plain toe, 10-inch, bal.....	.186	14.375	.208	14.375	.218	18.248	.245	14.086	.327	54.245
	Black kid, mat top, 7-inch, button.....	.141	14.375	.152	14.375	.158	11.613	.186	14.086	.273	54.245
	Black kid, 7-inch, bal.....	.152	14.375	.165	14.375	.172	11.613	.186	14.086	.273	54.245
400	Black kangaroo, 7-inch, bln.....	.152	14.375	.165	14.375	.172	11.613	.186	14.086	.273	54.245
	Black kid, 7-inch, bal.....	.152	14.375	.165	14.375	.172	11.613	.186	14.086	.273	54.245
	Gun metal, mat kid top, 7-inch, bal.....	.283	20.848	.342	20.848	.362	27.915	.419	51.084	.591	108.584
	Russia calf, 7-inch, bal.....	.283	20.848	.342	20.848	.362	27.915	.419	51.084	.591	108.584
	Patent, mat kid top, 7-inch, bal.....	.283	20.848	.342	20.848	.362	27.915	.419	51.084	.591	108.584
999	Tan kid, wh. quarter, bal.....	.302	1.656	.307	1.656	.389	26.808	.439	45.354	.545	80.464
	Chrome patent, mat kid top, bal.....	.298	1.656	.307	1.656	.389	26.808	.439	45.354	.545	80.464
	Glazed kid, bal.....	.298	1.656	.307	1.656	.389	26.808	.439	45.354	.545	80.464
	Gun metal, mat kid top, bal.....	.298	1.656	.307	1.656	.389	26.808	.439	45.354	.545	80.464
	Russia calf, wh. quarter, bal.....	.273	1.832	.278	1.832	.306	12.088	.404	47.985	.515	88.645
749	Black kid, dull kid top, bal.....	.220	3.636	.228	3.636	.310	40.909	.400	81.818	.476	116.364
	Gun metal, dull kid top, bal.....	.220	3.636	.228	3.636	.310	40.909	.400	81.818	.476	116.364
	Tan kid, bal.....	.225	3.556	.233	3.556	.323	43.556	.416	84.889	.492	118.667
	Black calf, mat top, button.....	.236	7.553	.256	7.553	.270	13.445	.358	78.641	.424	100.971
	Colored kid, button.....	.242	24.272	.256	24.272	.270	31.068	.358	78.641	.424	100.971
511	Russia calf, button.....	.207	5.785	.218	5.785	.266	18.182	.333	62.397	.439	81.405
	Russia calf, 8-inch, bal.....	.270	5.584	.289	5.584	.328	17.563	.377	35.454	.534	91.398
	Gun metal, mat kid top, 8-inch, bal.....	.270	5.584	.289	5.584	.328	17.563	.377	35.454	.534	91.398
	Glazed kid, 8-inch, bal.....	.270	5.584	.289	5.584	.328	17.563	.377	35.454	.534	91.398
	Patent, mat kid top, 8-inch, bal.....	.270	5.584	.289	5.584	.328	17.563	.377	35.454	.534	91.398
846	Patent, mat kid top, 8-inch, bal.....	.270	5.584	.289	5.584	.328	17.563	.377	35.454	.534	91.398
	Patent, mat kid top, 8-inch, bal.....	.270	5.584	.289	5.584	.328	17.563	.377	35.454	.534	91.398
	Patent, mat kid top, 8-inch, bal.....	.270	5.584	.289	5.584	.328	17.563	.377	35.454	.534	91.398
	Patent, mat kid top, 8-inch, bal.....	.270	5.584	.289	5.584	.328	17.563	.377	35.454	.534	91.398
	Patent, mat kid top, 8-inch, bal.....	.270	5.584	.289	5.584	.328	17.563	.377	35.454	.534	91.398

302	Brown kid, 8-inch, bal.	do.	492	2.075	.493	110.166	11.992	.528	9.544	21.940	.087	42.531	30.114
	Gun metal calf, mat cab. top, bin.	do.	191	6.111	.206	14.444	7.853	.302	67.778	46.602	.337	87.222	11.589
	Patent, mat cab. top, bin.	do.	190	5.556	.206	14.444	8.421	.302	67.778	46.602	.324	80.000	7.285
	Black kid, patent tip, bin.	do.	189	5.000	.206	14.444	8.995	.302	67.778	46.602	.324	80.000	7.285
	Russia calf, wh. quarter oxford, bal.	do.	498	1.603	.373	125.101	24.647	.444	10.843	19.035	.463	17.028	4.279
	Gun metal, mat cab. top, button.	McKay	125	14.400	.165	24.000	8.392	.213	69.800	36.774	.255	104.000	20.283
	Box grain calf, wh. quarter, 6-inch, bin.	do.	128	14.400	.168	31.250	12.762	.210	64.068	25.000	.258	97.658	20.476
	Black kid, patent tip, wh. quarter, 6-inch, bin.	do.	126	14.288	.166	31.746	15.278	.230	82.540	38.554	.273	116.687	18.696
	Brown elk, wh. quarter, bin.	do.	138	14.493	.166	19.565	4.480	.221	60.145	33.939	.267	93.478	20.814
	Black calf, mat top, bal.	Goodyear welt.	280	21.429	.400	42.857	17.647	.560	100.000	40.000	.....	.....	.....
	Russia calf, bal.	do.	340	5.892	.480	41.176	33.333	.540	88.894	12.500	.....	.....	.....
	Black kid, 8-inch, bal.	do.	340	21.429	.400	42.857	17.647	.560	100.000	40.000	.....	.....	.....
	Russel kid, 8-inch, bal.	do.	340	8.333	.480	33.333	23.077	.540	50.000	12.500	.....	.....	.....

IDecrease.

A comparison of the foregoing table with the table for leather cost shows that these other materials did not increase between 1914 and 1917 as much as leather. Of the 52 comparable styles, only 12 increased as much as 75 per cent as against 40 styles that had that much increase in leather cost. There were 8 styles that had an increase of less than 40 per cent, while there was only 1 that had as small an increase in cost of leather. There was 1 style that had a decrease. There were practically no decreases after 1915. There were 11 decreases in that year as compared with 1914, and in each instance the cost of materials other than leather in 1918 exceeded that of 1917, and in 15 of the 52 styles the increase exceeded 25 per cent.

Labor cost.—The cost of labor for women's shoes and the changes in this cost are shown in Table 14.

TABLE 14.—Comparison of cost of labor in women's shoes, per pair, 1914-1918.

Com- pany No.	Description.	1914		1915		1916		1917		1918	
		Cost.	Per cent Increase over 1914.	Cost.	Per cent Increase over— 1914	Cost.	Per cent Increase over— 1914	Cost.	Per cent Increase over— 1914	Cost.	Per cent Increase over— 1914
428	Brown calf, bal	\$0.431	5.104	\$0.453	21.810	\$0.525	15.804	\$0.532	23.434	\$0.573	32.917
	Gun metal, bal	.431	5.104	.453	21.810	.525	15.804	.532	22.753	.573	32.917
	Brown kid, bal	.431	5.104	.453	21.810	.525	15.804	.532	22.753	.573	32.917
	Black kid, bal	.431	5.104	.453	21.810	.525	15.804	.532	22.753	.573	32.917
	Brown calf, fancy oxford	.391	4.345	.408	16.366	.456	16.366	.479	23.156	.512	30.946
110	Black kid, fancy oxford	.389	4.884	.408	16.366	.456	16.366	.479	23.156	.512	30.946
	Black kid, patent tip, blu.	.353	2.514	.369	7.357	.386	7.357	.408	20.401	.438	27.933
	Gun metal, patent tip, blue	.367	3.815	.387	10.627	.415	10.627	.438	20.401	.468	27.933
	Gun metal, patent tip, button	.347	3.704	.368	6.476	.394	6.476	.415	20.401	.444	27.933
	Patent lady Jane	.318	1.660	.330	10.627	.359	10.627	.380	20.401	.409	27.933
115	Black kid, oxford, blu.	.353	2.514	.369	7.357	.386	7.357	.408	20.401	.438	27.933
	Glazed kid, plain toe, 7-inch, button	.353	2.514	.369	7.357	.386	7.357	.408	20.401	.438	27.933
	Black kid, plain toe, 7-inch, bal	.353	2.514	.369	7.357	.386	7.357	.408	20.401	.438	27.933
	Black kid, plain toe, 7-inch, bal	.353	2.514	.369	7.357	.386	7.357	.408	20.401	.438	27.933
	Black kid, plain toe, 7-inch, bal	.353	2.514	.369	7.357	.386	7.357	.408	20.401	.438	27.933
400	Black kid, plain toe, 7-inch, bal	.353	2.514	.369	7.357	.386	7.357	.408	20.401	.438	27.933
	Black kid, plain toe, 7-inch, bal	.353	2.514	.369	7.357	.386	7.357	.408	20.401	.438	27.933
	Black kid, plain toe, 7-inch, bal	.353	2.514	.369	7.357	.386	7.357	.408	20.401	.438	27.933
	Black kid, plain toe, 7-inch, bal	.353	2.514	.369	7.357	.386	7.357	.408	20.401	.438	27.933
	Black kid, plain toe, 7-inch, bal	.353	2.514	.369	7.357	.386	7.357	.408	20.401	.438	27.933
478	Black kid, patent tip, w. quarter, 7 D. sole	.303	1.242	.318	5.282	.340	5.282	.363	10.401	.396	21.151
	Black kid, patent tip, w. quarter, 7 D. sole	.303	1.242	.318	5.282	.340	5.282	.363	10.401	.396	21.151
	Black kid, patent tip, w. quarter, 7 D. sole	.303	1.242	.318	5.282	.340	5.282	.363	10.401	.396	21.151
	Black kid, patent tip, w. quarter, 7 D. sole	.303	1.242	.318	5.282	.340	5.282	.363	10.401	.396	21.151
	Black kid, patent tip, w. quarter, 7 D. sole	.303	1.242	.318	5.282	.340	5.282	.363	10.401	.396	21.151
999	Black kid, patent tip, w. quarter, 7 D. sole	.303	1.242	.318	5.282	.340	5.282	.363	10.401	.396	21.151
	Black kid, patent tip, w. quarter, 7 D. sole	.303	1.242	.318	5.282	.340	5.282	.363	10.401	.396	21.151
	Black kid, patent tip, w. quarter, 7 D. sole	.303	1.242	.318	5.282	.340	5.282	.363	10.401	.396	21.151
	Black kid, patent tip, w. quarter, 7 D. sole	.303	1.242	.318	5.282	.340	5.282	.363	10.401	.396	21.151
	Black kid, patent tip, w. quarter, 7 D. sole	.303	1.242	.318	5.282	.340	5.282	.363	10.401	.396	21.151
749	Black kid, patent tip, w. quarter, 7 D. sole	.303	1.242	.318	5.282	.340	5.282	.363	10.401	.396	21.151
	Black kid, patent tip, w. quarter, 7 D. sole	.303	1.242	.318	5.282	.340	5.282	.363	10.401	.396	21.151
	Black kid, patent tip, w. quarter, 7 D. sole	.303	1.242	.318	5.282	.340	5.282	.363	10.401	.396	21.151
	Black kid, patent tip, w. quarter, 7 D. sole	.303	1.242	.318	5.282	.340	5.282	.363	10.401	.396	21.151
	Black kid, patent tip, w. quarter, 7 D. sole	.303	1.242	.318	5.282	.340	5.282	.363	10.401	.396	21.151

1 Decrease.

TABLE 14.—Comparison of cost of labor in women's shoes, per pair, 1914-1918—Continued.

Com- pany No.	Description.	1914		1915		1916		1917		1918	
		Cost.	Per cent increase over 1914.	Cost.	Per cent increase over 1914.	Cost.	Per cent increase over— 1914	Cost.	Per cent increase over— 1914	Cost.	Per cent increase over— 1914
511	Black calf, mat top, button.....	\$0.615		\$0.631	2.602	\$0.651		\$0.704		\$0.882	
	Black kid, button.....	.640		.647	1.094	.672		.726		.909	
	Colored kid, button.....	.660		.675	2.174	.712		.762		.938	
	do.....	.645		.672	3.704	.685		.742		.918	
	Russia calf, 8-inch, bal.....	.687		.661	3.768	.717		.927		1.243	
846	Russia calf, 8-inch, bal.....	.639		.653	3.816	.709		.902		1.195	
	Gun metal, mat kid top, 8-inch, bal.....	.629		.653	3.816	.709		.902		1.195	
	Glazed kid, 8-inch, bal.....	.629		.653	3.816	.709		.902		1.195	
	Patent, mat kid top, 8-inch, bal.....	.629		.653	3.816	.709		.902		1.195	
	Brown kid, 8-inch, bal.....	.628		.653	3.816	.709		.902		1.195	
202	Gun metal calf, mat cab. top, blu.....	.286		.299	4.545	.312		.336		.420	
	Patent, mat cab. top, blu.....	.291		.314	4.319	.326		.397		.438	
	Black kid, patent tip, blu.....	.291		.314	4.319	.326		.397		.438	
	Russia calf, wh. quarter, oxford bal.....	.206		.206	2.405	.316		.318		.444	
	Box grain calf, mat cab. top, button.....	.197		.205	2.614	.204		.239		.272	
541	McKay.....	.164		.172	4.878	.177		.201		.246	
	Black kid, patent tip, wh. quarter, 6½-inch, blu.....	.181		.193	3.897	.186		.219		.245	
	Brown elk, wh. quarter, blu.....	.181		.193	3.897	.186		.219		.245	
	Black calf, mat top, bal.....	.760		.790	2.778	.820		.970		.....	
	Russia calf, bal.....	.760		.790	2.778	.820		.970		.....	
	Black kid, 8-inch, bal.....	.760		.790	2.778	.820		.970		.....	
	Russet kid, 8-inch, bal.....	.760		.790	2.778	.820		.970		.....	
	do.....	.760		.790	2.778	.820		.970		.....	
	do.....	.760		.790	2.778	.820		.970		.....	
	do.....	.760		.790	2.778	.820		.970		.....	

1 Decrease.

As in the case of men's shoes, the increase of labor cost in 1917 over 1914 was at a much lower rate than the increase in leather and other materials. The increase exceeded 40 per cent in only five of the 52 grades of shoes here considered. The increase was less than 20 per cent for 14 grades of shoes and there was a decrease in the labor cost of two styles. In 1918 the cost of labor over 1917 considerably increased, this increase ranging generally above 10 per cent, and in some instances over 25 per cent.

Overhead expense.—A comparison of overhead expense is shown in Table 15 below.

TABLE 14.—Comparison of cost of labor in women's shoes, per pair, 1914-1918—Continued.

Com- pany No.	Description.	1914		1915		1916		1917		1918	
		Cost.	Per cent increase over 1914.	Cost.	Per cent increase over— 1914	Cost.	Per cent increase over— 1914	Cost.	Per cent increase over— 1914	Cost.	Per cent increase over— 1914
511	Black calf, mat top, button.....	\$0.615		\$0.631	2.62	\$0.651	3.26	\$0.704	14.47	\$0.832	35.28
	Black kid, button.....	.640		.647	1.09	.672	5.00	.726	13.43	.909	40.31
	Colored kid, button.....	.680		.675	1.27	.712	4.00	.762	10.43	.938	35.94
	Russia calf, 8-inch, bal.....	.687		.672	2.14	.685	5.45	.742	8.32	.918	32.97
846	Russia calf, 8-inch, bal.....	.687		.661	3.76	.717	4.71	.827	14.56	1.243	80.98
	Gun metal, mat kid top, 8-inch, bal.....	.639		.653	2.16	.709	12.71	.902	43.40	1.195	86.94
	Glazed kid, 8-inch, bal.....	.629		.633	0.63	.709	12.71	.902	43.40	1.195	86.94
	Patent, mat kid top, 8-inch, bal.....	.629		.633	0.63	.709	12.71	.902	43.40	1.195	86.94
202	Patent, mat calf, mat cab. top, blu.....	.828		.890	7.36	.940	13.52	1.110	34.05	1.385	67.27
	Gun metal calf, mat cab. top, blu.....	.828		.890	7.36	.940	13.52	1.110	34.05	1.385	67.27
	Patent, mat calf, top, blu.....	.801		.801	0.00	.828	3.38	.897	11.86	.938	16.23
	Black kid, patent tip, blu.....	.801		.801	0.00	.828	3.38	.897	11.86	.938	16.23
541	Box grain calf, wh. quarter, 6½-inch, blu.....	.164		.172	4.87	.179	9.14	.201	22.51	.246	50.00
	Black kid, patent tip, wh. quarter, 6½-inch, blu.....	.181		.188	3.87	.196	9.40	.219	20.94	.245	35.35
	Brown elk, wh. quarter, blu.....	.760		.760	0.00	.820	7.89	.970	27.63	1.283	68.29
	Goodyear welt, do.....	.760		.760	0.00	.820	7.89	.970	27.63	1.283	68.29
	Russia calf, mat top, bal.....	.720		.740	2.78	.780	8.33	.840	16.67	1.063	48.19
	Black kid, 8-inch, bal.....	.720		.740	2.78	.780	8.33	.840	16.67	1.063	48.19
	Russet kid, 8-inch, bal.....	.760		.760	0.00	.830	9.21	.870	14.47	1.063	48.19
	Goodyear welt, do.....	.760		.760	0.00	.830	9.21	.870	14.47	1.063	48.19

1 Decrease.

As in the case of men's shoes, the increase of labor cost in 1917 over 1914 was at a much lower rate than the increase in leather and other materials. The increase exceeded 40 per cent in only five of the 52 grades of shoes here considered. The increase was less than 20 per cent for 14 grades of shoes and there was a decrease in the labor cost of two styles. In 1918 the cost of labor over 1917 considerably increased, this increase ranging generally above 10 per cent, and in some instances over 25 per cent.

Overhead expense.—A comparison of overhead expense is shown in Table 15 below.

TABLE 15.—Comparison of overhead expense in women's shoes, per pair, 1914-1918.

Com- pany No.	Description.	1914		1915		1916		1917		1918	
		Cost.	Per cent increase over 1914.	Cost.	Per cent increase over 1914.	Cost.	Per cent increase over—	Cost.	Per cent increase over—	Cost.	Per cent increase over—
428	Good-year welt.	\$0.310	3.226	\$0.420	35.484	31.260	10.968	\$0.554	55.714	\$0.511	64.520
	Brown calf, bal.	.261	0.570	.311	19.157	8.771	51.241	.295	27.010	.418	60.152
	Gun metal, bal.	.276	21.570	.410	51.812	25.075	88.841	.366	33.241	.511	80.143
	Black kid, bal.	.261	2.368	.304	17.241	6.993	45.977	.331	24.510	.310	60.152
	Black kid, fancy oxford.	.261	8.318	.323	23.384	10.924	50.607	.372	41.110	.307	60.279
110	Black kid, fancy oxford.	.261	8.318	.323	23.384	10.924	50.607	.372	41.110	.307	60.279
	Black kid, patent tip, blt.	.147	1.915	.156	11.847	15.023	31.720	.204	32.156	.242	62.611
	Black kid, patent tip, button.	.147	1.822	.156	11.847	15.023	31.720	.204	32.156	.242	62.611
	Gun metal, mat top, button.	.147	1.441	.148	1.123	18.778	55.102	.168	63.228	.168	28.598
	Patent Mat, fancy.	.151	1.457	.149	1.235	20.134	51.359	.164	63.028	.169	14.496
115	Black kid, blt., oxford.	.151	1.457	.149	1.235	20.134	51.359	.164	63.028	.169	14.496
	Glazed kid, plain toe, 7 1/2-inch, button.	.106	4.762	.090	14.286	15.783	26.524	.111	41.111	.100	22.137
	Black kid, plain toe, 8 1/2-inch, bal.	.106	1.119	.119	24.527	28.365	70.992	.124	16.857	.100	22.137
	Black kid, plain toe, 8 1/2-inch, bal.	.106	1.119	.119	24.527	28.365	70.992	.124	16.857	.100	22.137
	Black kid, 3 D, sole, blt.	.106	1.119	.119	24.527	28.365	70.992	.124	16.857	.100	22.137
400	Black kid, 3 D, sole, blt.	.106	1.119	.119	24.527	28.365	70.992	.124	16.857	.100	22.137
	Black kid, 3 D, sole, blt.	.106	1.119	.119	24.527	28.365	70.992	.124	16.857	.100	22.137
	Black kid, 3 D, sole, blt.	.106	1.119	.119	24.527	28.365	70.992	.124	16.857	.100	22.137
	Black kid, 3 D, sole, blt.	.106	1.119	.119	24.527	28.365	70.992	.124	16.857	.100	22.137
	Black kid, 3 D, sole, blt.	.106	1.119	.119	24.527	28.365	70.992	.124	16.857	.100	22.137
999	Good-year welt.	\$0.310	3.226	\$0.420	35.484	31.260	10.968	\$0.554	55.714	\$0.511	64.520
	Brown calf, bal.	.261	0.570	.311	19.157	8.771	51.241	.295	27.010	.418	60.152
	Gun metal, bal.	.276	21.570	.410	51.812	25.075	88.841	.366	33.241	.511	80.143
	Black kid, bal.	.261	2.368	.304	17.241	6.993	45.977	.331	24.510	.310	60.152
	Black kid, fancy oxford.	.261	8.318	.323	23.384	10.924	50.607	.372	41.110	.307	60.279
749	Black kid, patent tip, blt.	.147	1.915	.156	11.847	15.023	31.720	.204	32.156	.242	62.611
	Black kid, patent tip, button.	.147	1.822	.156	11.847	15.023	31.720	.204	32.156	.242	62.611
	Gun metal, mat top, button.	.147	1.441	.148	1.123	18.778	55.102	.168	63.228	.168	28.598
	Patent Mat, fancy.	.151	1.457	.149	1.235	20.134	51.359	.164	63.028	.169	14.496
	Black kid, blt., oxford.	.151	1.457	.149	1.235	20.134	51.359	.164	63.028	.169	14.496
511	Black kid, blt., oxford.	.151	1.457	.149	1.235	20.134	51.359	.164	63.028	.169	14.496
	Glazed kid, plain toe, 7 1/2-inch, button.	.106	4.762	.090	14.286	15.783	26.524	.111	41.111	.100	22.137
	Black kid, plain toe, 8 1/2-inch, bal.	.106	1.119	.119	24.527	28.365	70.992	.124	16.857	.100	22.137
	Black kid, plain toe, 8 1/2-inch, bal.	.106	1.119	.119	24.527	28.365	70.992	.124	16.857	.100	22.137
	Black kid, 3 D, sole, blt.	.106	1.119	.119	24.527	28.365	70.992	.124	16.857	.100	22.137
846	Black kid, 3 D, sole, blt.	.106	1.119	.119	24.527	28.365	70.992	.124	16.857	.100	22.137
	Black kid, 3 D, sole, blt.	.106	1.119	.119	24.527	28.365	70.992	.124	16.857	.100	22.137
	Black kid, 3 D, sole, blt.	.106	1.119	.119	24.527	28.365	70.992	.124	16.857	.100	22.137
	Black kid, 3 D, sole, blt.	.106	1.119	.119	24.527	28.365	70.992	.124	16.857	.100	22.137
	Black kid, 3 D, sole, blt.	.106	1.119	.119	24.527	28.365	70.992	.124	16.857	.100	22.137

202	Brown kid, 8-inch, bal.	do.	657	1,913	650	11,065	1,154	705	7,306	8,463	991	50,837	40,567
	Gun metal calf, mat cab. top, blu.	do.	235	5,106	223	15,106	1,977	276	17,447	23,767	263	11,915	14,710
	Patent, mat cab. top, blu.	do.	235	4,681	224	14,681	1,943	263	11,915	17,411	257	9,323	12,231
	Black kid, patent tip, blu.	do.	233	11,207	224	13,448	1,178	264	12,788	17,857	263	13,363	1,379
	Russia calf, wh. quarter, bal, Oxford.	do.	267	9,273	247	17,491	1,570	287	7,491	16,194	273	1,873	1,526
	Gun metal, mat cab. top, button.	do.	151	1,165	166	9,984	906	185	22,817	11,446	184	21,884	541
	Box grain calf, wh. quarter, 6 $\frac{1}{2}$ -inch, blu.	do.	147	14,966	163	10,884	1,550	174	18,367	6,743	177	20,408	1,774
	Black kid, patent tip, wh. quarter, 6 $\frac{1}{2}$ -inch, blu.	do.	131	143	161	22,901	12,857	172	31,296	6,833	165	26,954	14,070
	Brown elk, wh. quarter, blu.	do.	168	9,160	152	8,333	1,704	190	13,065	4,306	190	13,065	
	Black calf, mat top, bal.	do.	340	21,439	380	35,714	11,765	400	42,857	5,263			
	Russia calf, bal.	do.	300	20,000	380	30,000	8,333	310	3,333	20,513			
	Black kid, 8-inch, bal.	do.	280	21,439	370	32,143	8,324	410	46,429	10,811			
	Russet kid, 8-inch, bal.	do.	290	24,138	380	31,034	5,556	400	37,931	5,263			

1 Decrease.

The above table shows these expenses greatly increased between 1914 and 1917. The increase was over 40 per cent for more than half of the 52 comparable grades. There were 17 grades and styles that had an increase of more than 50 per cent. The increase for 21 of the 52 grades was less than 20 per cent. There are a number of instances in which the overhead expense was less in 1915 and 1916 than it was in 1914. For 25 per cent of the grades here compared, there was a less charge for overhead in 1918 than in 1917.

Misses' shoes.—The details of costs for misses' shoes are shown in tables 16 to 19, inclusive. These tables cover shoes produced in 9 factories and include 22 different grades and styles. Of this total number of grades, 13 are comparable as between 1914 and 1917, and 11 grades and styles are comparable as between 1917 and 1918.

TABLE 16.—Comparison of cost of leather in misses' shoes, per pair, 1914-1918.

Com- pany. No.	Description.	1914		1915		1916		1917		1918	
		Cost.	Per cent increase over 1914.	Cost.	Per cent increase over 1914.	Cost.	Per cent increase over—	Cost.	Per cent increase over—	Cost.	Per cent increase over—
							1914		1914		1914
927	Black kid, patent tip, blu..... McKay	\$0.515	3.495	\$0.533	17.964	13.884					
115	Black calf, waterproof, blu..... do.	1.011	1.153	1.012	32.362	32.545					
478	Goat, wh. quarter D sole, button..... do.	.652	.651	.863	22.947	20.743					
	Gun metal, mat top, 4 D sole, button..... do.	.767	.779	.943	7.040	5.392					
236	Gun metal, high cut, mat sheep top, blu..... do.	.767	1.565	.821	14.700	3.490					
	Brown lotus, high cut, mat sheep top, blu..... do.	1.034	1.146	1.186	15.949	11.980					
	Black kid, high cut, mat sheep top, blu..... do.	.790	.818	.816	50.235	18.148					
518	Tan calf, bal..... do.	.637	.810	.967	50.235	18.148					
	Black kid, bal..... do.	.477	.670	.837	75.472	24.925					
	Gun metal, bal..... do.	.557	.790	.917	64.632	16.076					
269	Black kid, patent tip, button..... Turned	.765	.765	.863	12.910	12.910					
	Russia calf, button..... do.	1.007	1.173	1.173	16.485	16.485					
	Patent, white calf top, button..... do.	.896	.896	1.169	30.615	30.615					
	Patent, cloth top, button..... do.	.581	.581	.683	17.556	17.556					
	Patent, dull kid top, button..... do.	.766	.766	.878	14.621	14.621					
357	White buck, high cut, button..... McKay	.961	.961	.990	4.101	3.873					
	White buck, high cut, button (growing gun's)..... do.	1.136	1.136	1.190	29.448	31.260					
202	Black kid, patent tip, button..... do.	.643	.643	.844	12.766	15.385					
	Gun metal, mat cab. top, button..... do.	.652	.652	.796	48.049	10.687					
	Patent, mat cab. top, button..... do.	.705	.689	.796	12.766	15.385					
570	Black kid, patent tip, button..... do.	.487	.487	.657	71.043	104.459					
	Gun metal, mat cab. top, button..... do.	.563	.471	.963	122.747	103.929					
		.466	.509	9.227							

1 Decrease.

TABLE 17.—Comparison of cost of materials other than leather in misses' shoes, per pair, 1914-1918.

Com- pany No.	Description.	1914		1915		1916		1917		1918	
		Cost.		Percent increase over 1914.		Cost.		Per cent increase over—		Cost.	
								1914		1914	
927	Black kid, patent tip, blu.	\$0.111	\$0.123	10.811	\$0.143	28.839	16.260				
115	Black calf, waterproof, blu.	do.	129	13.946	131	1.550		55.725			
478	Goat, wh., quarter, D. sole, button.	104	100	13.946	119	14.423	19.000	52.885		73.077	13.208
236	Gun metal, mat top, 4 D. sole, button.	110	104	15.455	123	11.818	18.290	50.909		71.818	13.555
	Gun metal, high cut, mat sheep top, blu.	127	127		131	3.150	3.150	48.031			
	Brown lotus, high cut, mat sheep top, blu.	127	127		131	3.150	3.150	48.031			
	Black kid, high cut, blu.	127	127		131	3.150	3.150	48.031			
518	Tan calf, bal.	123	123	24.390	168	36.585	9.804	59.350			
	Black kid, bal.	123	123	24.390	168	36.585	9.804	59.350			
	Black kid, patent tip, button.	123	123	24.390	168	36.585	9.804	59.350			
289	Black kid, patent tip, button.	123	123	24.390	168	36.585	9.804	59.350			
	Patent, white calf top, button.	123	123	24.390	168	36.585	9.804	59.350			
	Patent, cloth top, button.	123	123	24.390	168	36.585	9.804	59.350			
	Patent, dull kid top, button.	123	123	24.390	168	36.585	9.804	59.350			
	White buck, high cut, button.	123	123	24.390	168	36.585	9.804	59.350			
357	White buck, high cut, button (growing girls).	123	123	24.390	168	36.585	9.804	59.350			
	Black kid, patent tip, button.	123	123	24.390	168	36.585	9.804	59.350			
202	Gun metal, mat top, button.	125	125	19.048	139	32.381	11.200	82.857		113.333	16.667
	Patent, mat top, button.	125	125	19.048	139	32.381	11.200	82.857		113.333	16.667
570	Black kid, patent tip, button.	125	125	19.048	139	32.381	11.200	82.857		113.333	16.667
	Gun metal, mat top, button.	125	125	19.048	139	32.381	11.200	82.857		113.333	16.667
	Black kid, patent tip, button.	125	125	19.048	139	32.381	11.200	82.857		113.333	16.667
	Gun metal, mat top, button.	125	125	19.048	139	32.381	11.200	82.857		113.333	16.667

1Decrease.

TABLE 18.—Comparison of cost of labor in misses' shoes, per pair, 1914-1918.

Com- pany No.	Description.	1914		1915		1916		1917		1918	
		Cost.	Per cent increase over 1914.	Cost.	Per cent increase over—	Cost.	Per cent increase over—	Cost.	Per cent increase over—	Cost.	Per cent increase over—
927	Black kid, patent tip, blu.	\$0.184	18.696	\$0.168	18.696						
115	Black calf, waterproof, blu.	196		196							
478	Goat, vlt, quarter, D sole, button.	182	12.198	180	11.099	180	11.099	194	6.593	\$0.215	18.132
236	Gun metal, mat top, D sole, button.	200	13.500	198	15.500	198	15.500	203	7.407	.223	11.500
	Gun metal, high cut, mat sheep top, blu.	209		209	11.000	210	11.000	210	5.000		9.852
	Black kid, high cut, mat sheep top, blu.	209		209	4.785	211	4.785	231	10.528		
	Black kid, high cut, blu.	194		194	1.031	208	1.031	208	7.216		
518	Thin calf, bal.	350	14.288	425	21.429	450	21.429	450	28.571		
	Black kid, bal.	350	14.288	425	21.429	450	21.429	450	28.571		
	Gun metal, bal.	350	14.288	425	21.429	450	21.429	450	28.571		
269	Black kid, patent tip, button.	305		305	11.639	337	11.639	337	1.000	359	20.875
	Russia calf, button.	307		307		315		315	2.432	380	15.727
	Patent, white calf top, button.	307		307	1.656		1.656		2.406	387	14.693
	Patent, cloth top, button.	307		307		308		308	12.092	337	13.087
	Patent, dull kid top, button.	302		302		309		309	2.313	345	11.660
357	White buck, high cut, button.	310		310	1.323	327	1.323	327	1.894	441	48.013
	White buck, high cut, button (growing girls).	310		310	1.770	327	1.770	327	1.894	441	48.013
202	Black kid, patent tip, button.	180	5.556	180	6.111	218	6.111	218	24.444	244	35.556
	Gun metal, mat cab. top, button.	175	5.143	181	6.714	218	6.714	218	24.571	244	38.929
570	Patent, mat cab. top, button.	247		247	11.356	280	11.356	280	13.360	323	32.571
	Black kid, patent tip, button.	232	11.873	232	11.888	256	11.888	256	1.867		
	Gun metal, mat cab. top, button.	233		236	9.871	247	9.871	256	9.871		

1 Decrease.

TABLE 19.—Comparison of overhead expense in misses' shoes, per pair, 1914-1918.

Com- pany No.	Description.	1914		1915		1916		1917		1918	
		Cost.		Per cent increase over 1914.		Per cent increase over—		Per cent increase over—		Per cent increase over—	
		Cost.		Cost.		Cost.		Cost.		Cost.	
		1914	1915	1914	1915	1914	1915	1914	1915	1914	1917
927	Black kid, patent tip, blu.	\$0.076	\$0.076	1.316	33.766	\$0.103	35.526		22.500		
115	Black calf, waterproof, blu.	do.	.101	1.429	14.792	.080	12.857		19.118		
478	Gun metal, mat top, D. sole, button.	do.	.071	1.429	14.792	.069	12.857		19.118		
236	Gun metal, high cut, mat sheep top, blu.	do.	.079	2.697	10.137	.087	12.857		19.118		
	Brown lotus, high cut, mat sheep top, blu.	do.	.094	3.896	16.162	.115	22.840		33.533		
518	Black kid, high cut, blu.	do.	.060	3.896	16.162	.083	20.779		33.533		
	Tan calf, bal.	do.	.113	13.000	2.695	.110	10.000		16.304		
	Black kid, bal.	do.	.087	88.095	5.747	.092	46.032		16.304		
269	Gun metal, bal.	do.	.078	16.024	17.949	.082	10.843		33.766		
	Black kid, patent tip, button.	do.	.214	2.336	2.336	.219	2.336		33.766		
	Russia calf, button.	do.	.261	2.336	2.336	.267	2.336		33.766		
	Patent, white calf top, button.	do.	.267	2.336	2.336	.274	2.336		33.766		
	Patent cloth top, button.	do.	.234	2.336	2.336	.231	2.336		33.766		
	Patent, dull kid top, button.	do.	.235	2.336	2.336	.231	2.336		33.766		
357	White buck, high cut, button.	do.	.343	2.336	2.336	.306	10.787		33.766		
	White buck, high cut, button (growing girls).	do.	.401	2.336	2.336	.364	10.787		33.766		
202	Black kid, patent tip, button.	do.	.132	11.364	11.364	.146	11.364		10.000		
	Gun metal, mat cab. top, button.	do.	.131	12.214	12.214	.146	11.450		10.000		
570	Patent, mat cab. top, button.	do.	.249	19.679	14.859	.256	14.859		4.476		
	Black kid, patent tip, button.	do.	.263	10.448	30.224	.249	80.224		4.476		
	Gun metal, mat cab. top, button.	do.	.243	18.065	55.351	.277	65.351		4.476		

1 Decrease.

Of the 13 grades and styles shown in the above tables, where comparisons are possible, they all had a cost of leather in 1917 of more than 60 per cent in excess of the leather cost in 1914, and 8 of them had an excess of over 75 per cent. Between 1917 and 1918 there was a general reduction in leather cost. Of the 11 comparable grades and styles, as between 1917 and 1918, 7 had a reduced leather cost. This was probably partly due to the increased use of substitutes.

The cost of materials other than leather in 1917 exceeded the cost in 1914 as much as 60 per cent in only two instances, the increase generally falling between 45 per cent and 60 per cent. In only 2 instances out of 13 did it fall below 35 per cent, the smallest increase being slightly below 30 per cent. The cost of other materials in 1918 was substantially greater than in 1917 in all cases. For two grades of shoes the increase was more than 75 per cent. It will be noted that the leather in nearly all these shoes cost less in 1918 than it did in 1917. This fact, taken in connection with the uniform and substantial increase in the cost of other materials, suggests that substitutes for leather were used in misses shoes in 1918 to a very pronounced extent or that these other materials advanced in cost while the cost of leather declined. Perhaps both these factors contributed to these marked changes in cost between 1917 and 1918.

As with all classes of shoes, labor cost in misses shoes advanced at a much lower rate than did leather or other materials. In about half of the shoes here compared the cost of labor in 1917 was less than 10 per cent above the cost in 1914. For only 3 grades of shoes did it increase as much as 25 per cent.

CHILDREN'S AND INFANTS' SHOES.

The data here shown cover 30 grades and styles of children's shoes made in 9 different factories and 14 different grades and styles of infants' shoes made in 4 factories.

Children's shoes.—Details of cost for children's shoes are shown in Tables 20 to 23, inclusive:

TABLE 20.—Comparison of cost of leather in children's shoes, per pair, 1914-1918.

Com- pany No.	Description.	1914		1915		1916		1917		1918	
		Cost.	Per cent increase over 1914.	Cost.	Per cent increase over— 1914	Cost.	Per cent increase over— 1915	Cost.	Per cent increase over— 1916	Cost.	Per cent increase over— 1917
587	Little gent's split, wh. quarter, blu.	\$0.508		\$0.518	1.969	\$0.527	3.740	\$0.743	46.063	\$0.755	48.622
927	Boy's gun metal, goat top, blu.	862		862		995	15.429	1,428	40.797		
	Little boy's gun metal, goat top, blu.	862		862		995	15.429	1,428	40.797		
	Children's black kid, patent tip, blu.	415		435	4.819	492	13.103	844	42.984		
	Standard screw	671		700	4.324	810	18.554	1,381	71.545		
115	Boy's black, goat top, blu.	698		782	12.034	837	20.715	1,350	61.483		
	Boy's gun metal, goat top, blu.	698		782	12.034	837	20.715	1,350	61.483		
	Boy's black, wh. quarter, D. sole, blu.	785		885	12.739	944	19.914	1,291	36.758		
	Child's gun metal calf, mat top, button.	802		802		1,290	6.067	1,250	18.651		
478	Child's gun metal calf, mat top, D. sole, button.	718		718		727	1.253	1,286	78.817		
	McKay										
	do.										
	Standard screw										
236	Boy's chrome calf, D. sole, wh. quarter, blu.	1,363		1,172	15.568	894	23.720	1,624	81.655		
	Boy's gun metal, D. sole, wh. quarter, blu.	1,300		1,491	16.077	1,386	12.274	1,944	42.627		
	Child's gun metal, mat top, D. sole, button.	543		623	14.733	758	13.514	1,780	36.923		
	Child's heavy goat, wh. quarter, D. sole, button.	543		623	14.733	758	13.514	1,780	36.923		
518	Children's gun metal, mat sheep top, high cut, blu.	622		637	2.412	670	32.571	1,250	76.572		
	do.						5.181	1,107	45.224		
	Children's brown lotus, high cut, blu.	890		955	7.303	968	7.171	1,561	81.512		
	Children's black kid, high cut, blu.	654		650	0.611	703	7.645	1,102	57.996		
269	Children's black kid, bal.	381		516	34.908	703	84.514	750	6.686		
	Children's tan calf, bal.	496		674	35.683	755	55.350	855	13.245		
	Children's gun metal, bal.	451		621	37.694	778	72.506	770	11.028		
	Children's tan kid, button.	531		531		724	38.230	770	70.732		
202	Children's black kid, patent tip, button.	547		592	8.227	592	8.227	1,153	94.764		
	Children's Russia calf, button.	713		841	18.091	872	17.952	1,340	53.334		
	Children's patent, white calf top, button.	662		872	31.722	872	31.722	1,288	47.706		
	Children's patent, cloth top, button.	432		519	20.139	644	48.911	1,133	71.013		
543	Children's patent, dull kid, top, button.	570		664	16.491	664	16.491	1,087	62.596		
	Children's black kid, patent tip, button.	533		713	33.771	713	33.771	1,088	107.117		
	Children's gun metal, mat cab. top, button.	586		664	13.311	664	13.311	1,033	62.596		
	Children's gun metal, bal.	601		601		601		830	38.181		
543	Boy's gun metal, bal.	804		804		1,042	30.128	1,297	31.701		
	do.										
	do.										
	do.										

1 Decrease.

TABLE 21.—Comparison of cost of materials other than leather in children's shoes, per pair, 1914-1918.

Com- pany No.	Description.	1914		1915		1916		1917		1918	
		Cost.	Per cent increase over 1914.	Cost.	Per cent increase over— 1914	Cost.	Per cent increase over— 1914	Cost.	Per cent increase over— 1914	Cost.	Per cent increase over— 1914
587	Little gent's split, wh. quarter, bln.	\$0.071		\$0.069	25.352	\$0.100	40.845	\$0.120	66.014	\$0.120	66.014
	Boy's gun metal, goat top, bln.			.118		.120	9.322		20.000		
	do.			.105		.120	14.286		6.977		
927	Little boy's gun metal, goat top, bln.			.105		.130	24.762		28.462		
	Children's black kid, patent tip, bln.	.058		.110	12.245	.130	32.653	.167	70.408		
	Boy's black, goat top, bln.	.128		.161	25.781	.140	9.375				
	Boy's gun metal, goat top, bln.	.134		.137	2.239	.163	21.612	.206	53.731		
115	Child's gun metal calf, mat top, button.	.128		.125	1.244	.143	11.719	.206	60.938		
	Child's gun metal calf, mat top, button.			.114		.163	48.182	.197	70.859		
	McKay			.114		.137	11.401	.170	53.535		
	do.			.152		.137	12.500	.206	77.444		
478	Boy's chrome calf, D. sole, wh. quarter, bln.	.152		.142	1.679	.180	18.421	.206	36.842	.245	61.184
	Boy's gun metal, D. sole, wh. quarter, bln.	.148		.139	1.601	.166	12.162	.206	40.541	.228	54.054
	McKay	.097		.091	1.618	.109	12.371	.146	50.515	.165	70.103
	Child's gun metal, mat top, D. sole, button.	.093		.088	1.578	.107	15.054	.142	52.688	.159	70.908
236	Child's heavy goat, wh. quarter, D. sole, button.										
	Children's gun metal, mat sheep top, high cut, bln.			.111		.114	2.703	.163	46.847		
	do.			.110		.114	2.703	.163	46.847		
	Children's brown lotus, high cut, bln.			.110		.114	2.703	.163	46.847		
518	Children's black kid, high-cut, bln.			.111		.114	2.703	.163	46.847		
	Children's black kid, high-cut, bln.			.111		.114	2.703	.163	46.847		
	Children's black kid, high-cut, bln.			.111		.114	2.703	.163	46.847		
	Children's tan calf, bel.	.102		.114	11.765	.138	35.294	.166	62.745		
	do.	.102		.114	11.765	.138	35.294	.166	62.745		
266	Children's gun metal, bel.			.076		.078	2.632	.166	62.745		
	Children's gun metal, bel.			.076		.078	2.632	.166	62.745		
	Turned			.076		.078	2.632	.166	62.745		
	Children's black kid, patent tip, button.			.058		.074	27.143	.097	66.014	.133	133
	Children's Russia calf, button.			.078		.090	14.286	.101	31.081	.128	59.909
	Children's patent, white calf top, button.			.098		.101	3.125	.101	26.250	.133	31.683
	Children's patent, cloth top, button.			.210		.186	12.970	.098	24.000	.128	30.612
	Children's patent, quilt top, button.			.074		.074	111.429	.097	34.194	.111	30.632
202	Children's black kid, patent tip, button.	.095		.115	21.053	.129	35.789	.170	88.421	.206	28.866
	Children's black kid, patent tip, button.			.115	21.053	.129	35.789	.170	88.421	.206	28.866
543	Children's gun metal, mat cab top, button.	.095		.115	21.053	.129	35.789	.170	88.421	.206	28.866
	Children's gun metal, mat cab top, button.			.115	21.053	.129	35.789	.170	88.421	.206	28.866
	Children's gun metal, bel.	.082		.091	10.976	.101	12.174	.126	53.535	.159	116.942
	do.			.108		.165	52.778	.228	116.942	.206	116.942
	Boy's gun metal, bel.			.108		.165	52.778	.228	116.942	.206	116.942

1 Decrease.

TABLE 22.—Comparison of cost of labor in children's shoes, per pair, 1914-1918.

Com- pany No.	Description.	1914		1915		1916		1917		1918	
		Cost.	Per cent increase over 1914.	Cost.	Per cent increase over—	Cost.	Per cent increase over—	Cost.	Per cent increase over—	Cost.	Per cent increase over—
					1914	1915	1914	1916	1914	1917	1918
587	McKay.....	\$0.204	12.941	\$0.210	2.941	6.061		\$0.217	3.333	\$0.217	
	Goodyear welt.....	.277		.288		3.971		.284	1.339		
927	do.....	.260		.272		4.615		.249	18.456		
	Standard screw.....	.181	19.392	.164	19.392			.174	6.008		
	do.....	.186	19.140	.169	19.140						
	Boy's black, goat top, blu.....	.205	10.732	.184	10.732	.546		.209	13.587		
	Boy's gun metal, goat top, blu.....	.183	10.881	.172	10.881			.1951	11.628		
115	Child's gun metal calf, mat top, button.....	.315		.365		15.873		.590	61.644		
	Child's gun metal calf, mat top, ½ D. sole, but- ton.....	.268		.298				.393	46.642		
	McKay.....										
478	Boy's gun metal calf, mat goat top, button.....	.343		.230		132.945		.270	17.391		
	Boy's chrome calf, D. sole, wh. quarter, blu.....	.188	6.383	.211	12.234	5.500		.210	11.702	.234	24.468
	Boy's gun metal, ½ D. sole, wh. quarter, blu.....	.199	2.504	.201	1.005	1.471		.204	2.513	.240	20.603
	McKay.....	.199	13.015	.187	16.030	13.109		.201	7.487	.222	11.558
	Child's gun metal, mat top, ½ D. sole, button.....	.182	178	.178	12.198			.201	10.440	.213	17.063
236	Child's heavy goat, wh. quarter, D. sole, button blu.....	.199		.196		1.508		.207	5.612		
	Children's gun metal, mat sheep top, high cut, blu.....										
	Children's brown lotus, high cut, blu.....	.207		.217	4.831	4.831		.228	10.145	5.069	
	Children's black kid, high cut, blu.....	.192		.195	1.563	1.563		.206	7.292	5.641	
518	Children's black kid, bal.....	.300	16.667	.375	25.000	7.143		.400	33.333	6.667	
	Children's tan calf, bal.....	.300	16.667	.375	25.000	7.143		.400	33.333	6.667	
	Children's gun metal, bal.....	.300	16.667	.375	25.000	7.143		.400	33.333	6.667	
269	Children's gun metal, bal.....	.261		.266		1.916		.244	5.628	.301	15.164
	Turned.....			.231		12.941		.276	4.943	.311	12.681
	Children's black kid, patent tip, button.....	.238		.263		2.128		.258	7.500	.289	12.016
	Children's russa calf, patent tip, button.....	.235		.240				.239	1.240	.266	11.297
	Children's patent, white calf top, button.....	.242		.242				.253	7.660	.273	7.906
	Children's patent, cloth top, button.....	.225		.235				.223	23.889	.243	35.000
202	Children's patent, dull kid top, button.....	.190	5.556	.190	5.556			.217	17.368	.250	8.969
	Children's black kid, patent tip, button.....	.175	5.143	.184	5.143			.217	24.000	.260	31.429
543	Children's gun metal, mat cab. top, button.....	.188		.213		7.576		.323	61.643		
	Children's gun metal, bal.....	.208		.213		2.404		.323	51.643		

1 Decrease.

TABLE 23.—Comparison of overhead expense in children's shoes, per pair, 1914-1918.

Com- pany No.	Description.	1915		1916		1917		1918	
		Cost.	Per cent increase over 1914.	Cost.	Per cent increase over— 1914	Cost.	Per cent increase over— 1914	Cost.	Per cent increase over— 1914
587	Little gent's split, wh. quarter, blu. Boy's gun metal, goat top, blu. Little boy's gun metal, goat top, blu. Children's black kid, patent tip, blu. do. Standard screw Boy's black, goat top, blu. do. Boy's gun metal, goat top, blu. Boy's black, wh. quarter, D. sole, blu. Child's gun metal calf, mat top, button. McKay	\$0.081 146 113 067 091 089 085 086 115 085	9.877 12.198 13.158 2.083	\$0.085 162 138 089 117 117 122 130 097	4.938 10.959 22.124 32.836 28.571 23.158 27.083 14.118	\$0.125 206 174 154 228 217 203 120	54.321 47.059 26.067 120.851 137.865 126.042	\$0.125	54.321
478	Boy's gun metal calf, mat goat top, button. Boy's chrome calf, D. sole, wh. quarter, blu. Boy's gun metal, ½ D. sole, wh. quarter, blu. McKay Child's gun metal, mat top, ½ D. sole, button. Child's heavy goat, wh. quarter, D. sole, button	118 078 085 089 089 071	 12.821 16.471 2.899	064 066 097 068 067	128.814 10.255 14.118 11.449 12.899	094 095 099 090 080	11.905 21.735 16.471 15.942 15.942	128 143 108 110	64.103 68.235 56.522 59.420
236	Children's gun metal, mat sheep top, high cut, blu.	070	14.286	078	11.429	110	57.143	.....	.....
518	Children's brown lotus, high cut, blu. Children's black kid, high cut, blu. Children's black kid, bal. Children's tan calf, bal. Children's gun metal, bal. Children's fan kid, button. Turned Children's Russian calf, patent tip, button. Children's calf, patent. Children's patent, white calf top, button. Children's patent, cloth calf top, button. Children's patent, dull kid top, button. Children's black kid, patent tip, button. McKay Children's gun metal, mat cab. top, button. Children's gun metal, bal. Boy's gun metal, bal.	081 068 071 076 087 054 179 163 199 201 188 182 129 118 119 146 153	4.812 14.415 40.741 16.667 9.322 8.403	099 082 078 091 080 198 163 206 175 174 136 132 132	6.452 20.588 44.444 4.598 48.148 2.010 4.488 16.915 14.396 15.254 5.426 14.286 13.726	140 30.488 087 096 091 228 263 255 228 223 143 175	41.414 57.353 61.111 13.783 68.519 39.877 23.786 11.429 31.034 13.677 20.168 32.576	 279 239 295 271 239 152 155	 4.825 12.167 6.275 11.282 4.825 28.814 30.252

1 Decrease.

TABLE 23.—Comparison of overhead expense in children's shoes, per pair, 1914-1918.

Com- pany No.	Description.	1914		1915		1916		1917		1918	
		Cost.	Per cent increase over 1914.	Cost.	Per cent increase over 1914.	Cost.	Per cent increase over— 1914 1915	Cost.	Per cent increase over— 1914 1916	Cost.	Per cent increase over— 1914 1917
587	Little gent's split, wh. quarter, blu.	\$0.081		\$0.069	9.877	\$0.065	4.938	\$0.125	54.321	\$0.125	54.321
927	Boy's gun metal, goat top, blu.	146		113		138		206	47.059	206	47.059
	Little boy's gun metal, goat top, blu.	067		067		089	32.836	174	27.160	174	27.160
	Children's black kid, patent tip, blu.	067		067		089	32.836	154	26.067	154	26.067
	Standard screw	067		067		089	32.836	164	73.024	164	73.024
115	Boy's black, goat top, blu.	091		089	1.298	117	28.871	225	137.895	225	137.895
	Boy's gun metal, goat top, blu.	085		085		117	38.158	217	93.162	217	93.162
	Boy's black, wh. quarter, D. sole, blu.	086		086	2.083	122	27.083	203	77.869	203	77.869
	Child's gun metal calf, mat top, button.	115		115		130		217	56.154	217	56.154
478	Child's gun metal calf, mat top, ½ D. sole, button.	085		085		097		120	23.711	120	23.711
	Boy's gun metal calf, mat goat top, button.	118		118		084		094	11.905	094	11.905
	Boy's chrome calf, D. sole, wh. quarter, blu.	078		088	12.821	086	10.255	085	21.795	085	21.795
	Boy's gun metal, ½ D. sole, wh. quarter, blu.	085		085		097	14.118	099	16.471	099	16.471
236	Child's gun metal, mat top, ½ D. sole, button.	089		071	2.899	068	11.449	090	15.942	090	15.942
	Child's heavy goat, wh. quarter, D. sole, button.	089		071	2.899	067	1.2.899	080	15.942	080	15.942
	Children's gun metal, mat sheep top, high cut, blu.	070		067	1.4.286	078	11.429	110	57.143	110	57.143
	Children's brown lotus, high cut, blu.	081		083	14.815	099	22.222	140	72.840	140	72.840
518	Children's black kid, high cut, blu.	068		071	4.412	082	20.588	107	57.353	107	57.353
	Children's black kid, bal.	054		076	40.741	078	44.444	087	61.111	087	61.111
	Children's gun calf, bal.	087		087		091	4.598	098	13.793	098	13.793
	Children's gun metal, bal.	054		063	16.667	080	48.148	091	68.519	091	68.519
269	Children's fan kid, button.	179		179		198		225	29.877	225	29.877
	Children's black kid, patent tip, button.	163		163		183		225	39.577	225	39.577
	Children's Russian calf, button.	199		199		203		263	33.177	263	33.177
	Children's patent, white calf top, button.	201		201		206		263	23.786	263	23.786
202	Children's patent, cloth calf top, button.	188		188		175		195	11.429	195	11.429
	Children's patent, dull kid top, button.	182		182		174		228	31.084	228	31.084
	Children's patent, quill kid top, button.	129		129	9.322	136	15.254	131	11.017	131	11.017
	Children's black kid, patent tip, button.	118		118		136	15.254	143	13.677	143	13.677
543	Children's gun metal, mat cab. top, button.	119		129	8.403	132	14.286	175	20.188	175	20.188
	Children's gun metal, bal.	146		146		136		175	5.147	155	5.147
	Children's gun metal, bal.	153		153		132		175	32.576	155	32.576
	Boy's gun metal, bal.	132		132		132		175	32.576	155	32.576

1 Decrease.

The increase in the cost of leather and other materials in children's shoes from 1914 to 1917 was at about the same rate as the increase in misses' shoes. There is also the same significant difference seen in the costs of 1918 as compared with 1917. Of 12 grades and styles comparable in these two later years, one showed an increase in the cost of leather; one had the same cost, and 10 had a decrease. For materials other than leather, one grade had the same cost in 1918 as in 1917 and 11 had substantial increases, 5 of the increases exceeding 25 per cent.

The cost of labor in 1917 exceeded that of 1914 as much as 25 per cent in but three grades and styles of shoes out of 16, and in two grades there was a reduction. In exactly half of the grades for which comparisons could be made, the increase in labor cost was less than 12 per cent. In 1918 the cost of labor exceeded that of 1917 for all children's shoes except one grade and that was the same. The increase ranged from 6 per cent to 15 per cent, the prevailing increase being close to 12 per cent.

The increase of overhead expense in 1917 over 1914 was less than 22 per cent for 7 shoes out of 16 and for the other 9 it was over 50 per cent. It was above 60 per cent for 6 grades and styles.

Infants' shoes.—The details of cost for the 14 grades and styles of infants' shoes are shown in tables 24 to 27, inclusive.

TABLE 24.—Comparison of cost of leather in infant's shoes, per pair, 1914-1918.

Com- pany No.	Description.	1914	1915		1916		1917		1918	
		Cost.	Per cent increase over 1914.	Cost.	Per cent increase over—		Cost.	Per cent increase over—		
					1914	1915		1914	1916	Cost.	1914	1917
236	Gun metal, mat sheep top, blu.....	\$0.492		\$0.503	2.236	\$0.531	7.927	5.567	\$0.877	65.160
	Brown lotus, mat sheep top, blu.....	.682		.759	11.290	.787	15.395	3.689	1.246	58.322
	Black kid, high cut, blu.....	.516		.537	4.070	.602	18.667	12.104	.876	69.767
	Black kid, bal.....	.261		.346	32.567	.433	65.900	25.145	.505	93.487
	Tan calf, bal.....	.336		.436	29.762	.463	37.798	6.193	.550	83.690
269	Gun metal, bal.....	.321		.406	26.490	.523	62.928	28.818	.555	72.897
	Black kid, patent tip, button.....			.302		.321		6.291	.632	96.885
	Russia calf, button.....			.426		.510		19.718	.802	57.255
	Patent, white calf top, button.....			.384		.516		34.375	.753	45.930
	Patent, cloth top, button.....			.251		.291		15.936	.412	41.581
570	Patent, dull kid top, button.....			.314		.371		18.153	.628	69.272
	Patent, mat cab. top, button.....	.310		.512	65.161	.458	47.742	10.547	140.968	63.100
	Black kid, patent tip, button.....	.356		.273	23.315	.610	71.948	123.443	.615	72.753
	Gun metal, mat cab. top, button.....	.291		.322	10.653	.723	148.454	124.534	.579	98.969
		MoKay.....								
	Turned.....								\$0.584	17.595
										858
										6.983
										1.830
										749
										405
										1.099
										3.963
										605
										890
										19.917

1 Decrease.

TABLE 25.—Comparison of cost of materials other than leather in infant's shoes, per pair, 1914-1918.

Com- pany No.	Description.	1914		1915		1916		1917		1918	
		Cost.		Per cent increase over 1914.		Per cent increase over—		Per cent increase over—		Per cent increase over—	
						Cost.		Cost.		Cost.	
				1914	1915	1914	1915	1914	1916	1914	1917
236	Gun metal, mat sheep top, blu.....	\$0.094	\$0.094	.....	4.255	\$0.098	4.255	46.809	40.816	.....	.....
	Brown lotus, mat sheep top, blu.....	.094	.094	.....	4.255	.098	4.255	46.809	40.816	.....	.....
518	Black kid, high cut, blu.....	.094	.094	.....	4.255	.098	4.255	46.809	40.816	.....	.....
	Black kid, bal.....	.104	.109	4.808	17.308	.122	17.308	44.231	22.951	.....	.....
	Tan calf, bal.....	.104	.109	4.808	17.308	.122	17.308	44.231	22.951	.....	.....
299	Gun metal, bal.....	.104	.109	4.808	17.308	.122	17.308	44.231	22.951	.....	.....
	Black kid, patent tip, button.....	.032	.032	.....	12.500	.036	12.500	36.111	30.000	.....	34.694
	Turned.....	.032	.032	.....	12.500	.036	12.500	36.111	30.000	.....	30.769
	Russia calf, button.....	.039	.039	.....	2.564	.049	2.564	.....	.....	.....	34.694
	Patent, white calf top, button.....	.053	.053	.....	17.547	.109	17.547	.....	.....	.....	36.029
	Patent, cloth top, button.....	.124	.124	.....	112.097	.036	112.097	.....	24.771	.....	34.694
570	Patent, dull kid top, button.....	.036	.036	.....	.....	.102	.....	.....	36.111	.....	.....
	Patent, mat cab. top, button.....	.093	.099	6.452	9.677	.102	3.030	50.538	37.255	.....	.....
	Black kid, patent tip, button.....	.091	.088	13.297	8.791	.099	12.500	31.898	21.212	.....	.....
	Gun metal, mat cab. top, button.....	.083	.083	15.682	23.864	.109	31.325	36.364	10.092	.....	.....

1 Decrease.

TABLE 26.—Comparison of cost of labor in infant's shoes, per pair, 1914–1918.

Com- pany No.	Description.	1914		1915		1916		1917		1918	
		Cost.		Percent increase over 1914.		Per cent increase over—		Per cent increase over—		Per cent increase over—	
						Cost.		Cost.		Cost.	
		1914	1915	1914	1915	1914	1915	1914	1915	1914	1917
236	Gun metal, mat sheep top, blu.	\$0.200	\$0.200			\$0.198	1.000	\$0.208	4.000		
	Brown lotus, mat sheep top, blu.	.205	.205	.215	4.878	.215	4.878	.225	9.756		
	Black kid, high cut, blu.	.190	.190	.192	1.053	.192	1.053	.203	6.842		
518	Black kid, bal.	.260	.300	.325	25.000	.325	25.000	.350	34.615		
	Tan calf, bal.	.260	.300	.325	25.000	.325	25.000	.350	34.615		
	Gun metal, bal.	.260	.300	.325	25.000	.325	25.000	.350	34.615		
269	Black kid, patent tip, button	.184	.184	.175	14.891	.175	14.891	.187	7.692		
	Russia calf, button.	.206	.206	.206		.206		.218	5.825		
	Patent, white calf top, button.	.179	.179	.184	2.793	.184	2.793	.201	12.399		
	Patent, cloth top, button.	.190	.190	.190		.190		.196	3.158		
	Patent, dull kid top, button.	.179	.179	.179		.179		.196	9.497		
570	Patent, mat cab. top, button.	.196	.202	.176	12.871	.176	12.871	.225	27.841		
	Black kid, patent tip, button.	.200	.200	.200		.200		.202	1.000		
	Gun metal, mat cab. top, button.	.184	.163	.111	41.3	.202	23.926	.202	9.783		

1 Decrease.

TA

Decrease.

Decrease.

TABLE 26.—Comparison of cost of labor in infant's shoes, per pair, 1914-1918.

Com- pany No.	Description.	1914		1915		1916			1917			1918	
		Cost.	Cost.	Percent increase over 1914.	Cost.	Per cent increase over—		Cost.	Per cent increase over—		Cost.	Per cent increase over—	
						1914	1915		1914	1915		1914	1916	1914	1917
236	Gun metal, mat sheep top, blu.	\$0.200	\$0.200		\$0.198	1.000	1.000	\$0.208	4.000	5.081			
	Brown lotus, mat sheep top, blu.	.205	.205		.215	4.878	4.878	.225	9.756	4.661			
	Black kid, high cut, blu.	.190	.190		.192	1.053	1.053	.203	6.729	6.729			
	Black kid, bal.	.260	.300	15.385	.325	25.000	8.333	.350	34.615	7.692			
	Tan calf, bal.	.260	.300	15.385	.325	25.000	8.333	.350	34.615	7.692			
269	Gun metal, bal.	.260	.300	15.385	.325	25.000	8.333	.350	34.615	7.692			
	Black kid, patent tip, button	.184	.184		.175	14.891	14.891	.187	6.857	6.857	\$0.227	21.390	
	Turned.												
	Russia calf, button.		.206		.206			.218	5.825	5.825	.257	17.890	
	Patent, white calf top, button.		.179		.184	2.793	2.793	.201	19.239	24.108	.234	16.418	
570	Patent, cloth top, button.		.190		.190			.186	12.105	8.16		16.129	
	Patent, dull kid top, button.		.179		.179			.196	9.497			12.245	
	Patent, mat cab. top, button.	.196	.202	3.061	.176	110.204	112.871	.225	14.796	27.841			
	Black kid, patent tip, button.	.200	.200		.200			.202	1.000	1.000			
	Gun metal, mat cab. top, button.	.184	.163	111.413	.202	6.783	23.926	.202	9.783				

1 Decrease.

TABLE 27.—Comparison of overhead expenses in infant's shoes, per pair, 1914-1918.

Com- pany No.	Description.	1914		1915		1916		1917		1918	
		Cost.		Per cent increase over 1914.		Per cent increase over—		Per cent increase over—		Per cent increase over—	
		Cost.		Cost.		Cost.		Cost.		Cost.	
		1914	1915	1914	1915	1914	1915	1914	1916	1914	1917
236	Gun metal, mat sheep top, blu.	\$0.060	\$0.062	3.333	4.839	8.333	4.839	56.667	44.615		
	Brown lotus, mat sheep top, blu.	.070	.075	7.143	13.333	21.429	13.333	68.571	38.824		
618	Black kid, high cut, blu.	.059	.060	1.695	.071	20.339	18.333	57.627	30.986		
	Black kid, bal.	.048	.063	40.000	11.111	55.556	11.111	55.556			
	Tan calf, bal.	.076	.076	.081	6.579	6.579		14.474	7.407		
269	Gun metal, bal.	.045	.054	20.000	11.111	183.333	11.111	68.889	33.333		
	Black kid, patent tip, button.		.105	.099	1.5.714	144		45.455	\$0.148		2.778
	Russia calf, button.		.132	.135	2.273	169		25.185	.196		17.160
	Patent white calf top, button.		.132	.137	3.788	165		20.438	.181		9.697
	Patent, cloth top, button.		.126	.118	1.6.349	127		7.627	.137		7.874
	Patent, dull kid top, button.		.119	.116	1.2.521	143		23.276	.153		6.993
670	Patent, mat cab. top, button.	.173	.218	26.012	1.4.128	266		53.757	27.273		
	Black kid, patent tip, button.	.191	.162	15.183	64.198	39.267		39.267	17.292		
	Gun metal, mat cab. top, button.	.176	.129	1.26.705	123.256	63.636		51.705			

1 Decrease.

Of the 14 different shoes included in the foregoing table the costs in 1914 can be compared with costs in 1917 for 9 styles. The cost of only 5 grades and styles made in 1917 can be compared with 1918.

All of the shoes for which comparisons can be made as between 1914 and 1917, had an increased leather cost of more than 63 per cent. Only 5 shoes made in 1917 can be compared with 1918, and in 4 of these the cost of leather decreased. The cost of materials other than leather in 1917 over 1914 showed an increase considerably below the increase in the cost of leather. This differs from the conditions shown for children's shoes in which the advance in the cost of leather and that of other materials was about the same. The cost of materials other than leather in 1918 in infant's shoes greatly increased over that of 1917.

For the 5 comparable grades and styles as between 1917 and 1918 there was a considerable increase in labor cost as between these two years. The overhead expense in 1917 greatly exceeded that of 1914 in nearly every case. In only one instance was it less than 39 per cent.

COMPARISON OF DETAILS OF COST WITH TOTAL COST, 1914-1917.—The percentage that some of the elements of cost is of the total cost of producing shoes changed materially between 1914 and 1917. This is especially marked in the cost of leather. The changes are due to the fact that the items in the 4 headings of cost shown in the tables of details of cost did not all change at the same rate. The increase in the cost of leather and other materials was much greater than in labor and overhead expense. To illustrate these changes during the four years ending with 1917, there has been made a random selection of 27 descriptions of shoes from among the 5 classes for which details are shown in Tables 8 to 27 inclusive. The total cost was found by adding the items of the details. The results of this computation are shown in Table 28 below.

TABLE 27.—Comparison of overhead expenses in infant's shoes, per pair, 1914-1918.

Com- pany No.	Description.	1914		1915		1916		1917		1918	
		Per cent increase over 1914.		Per cent increase over—		Per cent increase over—		Per cent increase over—		Per cent increase over—	
		Cost.		Cost.		Cost.		Cost.		Cost.	
236	Gun metal, mat sheep top, blu.	\$0.060		\$0.062	3.33	\$0.065	8.33	\$0.064	58.67		
	Brown touts, mat sheep top, blu.	.070		.075	7.14	.085	21.43	.113	68.57		
	Black kid, high cut, blu.	.039		.045	15.38	.050	25.64	.053	33.84		
	Black kid, bal.	.043		.048	11.63	.054	25.58	.057	32.56		
	Tan calf, bal.	.076		.076	0.00	.081	6.58	.070	57.89		
209	Gun metal, bal.	.043		.054	23.33	.064	48.84	.067	55.81		
	Black kid, patent tip, button.	.043		.054	25.58	.064	48.84	.076	74.42		
	Russia calf, button.	.125		.135	8.00	.144	14.40	.144	16.00		
	Patent white calf top, button.	.132		.137	3.79	.144	10.61	.144	8.89		
	Patent, dull kid top, button.	.116		.116	0.00	.127	10.34	.127	9.52		
570	Patent, dull kid top, button.	.173		.173	0.00	.183	5.78	.183	5.78		
	Patent, mat cab. top, button.	.191		.191	0.00	.200	4.71	.200	4.71		
	Black kid, patent tip, button.	.170		.170	0.00	.183	7.65	.183	7.65		
	Gun metal, mat cab. top, button.	.170		.170	0.00	.183	7.65	.183	7.65		
	McKay.										

1 Decrease.

Of the 14 different shoes included in the foregoing table the costs in 1914 can be compared with costs in 1917 for 9 styles. The cost of only 5 grades and styles made in 1917 can be compared with 1918.

All of the shoes for which comparisons can be made as between 1914 and 1917, had an increased leather cost of more than 63 per cent. Only 5 shoes made in 1917 can be compared with 1918, and in 4 of these the cost of leather decreased. The cost of materials other than leather in 1917 over 1914 showed an increase considerably below the increase in the cost of leather. This differs from the conditions shown for children's shoes in which the advance in the cost of leather and that of other materials was about the same. The cost of materials other than leather in 1918 in infant's shoes greatly increased over that of 1917.

For the 5 comparable grades and styles as between 1917 and 1918 there was a considerable increase in labor cost as between these two years. The overhead expense in 1917 greatly exceeded that of 1914 in nearly every case. In only one instance was it less than 39 per cent.

COMPARISON OF DETAILS OF COST WITH TOTAL COST, 1914-1917.—The percentage that some of the elements of cost is of the total cost of producing shoes changed materially between 1914 and 1917. This is especially marked in the cost of leather. The changes are due to the fact that the items in the 4 headings of cost shown in the tables of details of cost did not all change at the same rate. The increase in the cost of leather and other materials was much greater than in labor and overhead expense. To illustrate these changes during the four years ending with 1917, there has been made a random selection of 27 descriptions of shoes from among the 5 classes for which details are shown in Tables 8 to 27 inclusive. The total cost was found by adding the items of the details. The results of this computation are shown in Table 28 below.

TABLE 28.—Comparison of details of cost with total cost per pair, 1914 and 1917.

MEN'S SHOES.

Com- pany No.	Description.	Total cost.		Leather.		Other material.		Labor.		Overhead.	
		1914	1917	1914	1917	1914	1917	1914	1917	1914	1917
340	Outing, bal., ooze	\$0.949	\$1.267	\$0.588	\$0.893	\$0.102	\$0.129	\$0.177	\$0.194	\$0.082	\$0.079
408	Gun metal, blu.	\$1.766	\$2.776	\$1.960	\$3.114	\$0.162	\$0.181	\$0.651	\$1.470	\$0.641	\$0.235
223	Tan ooze, blu.	\$1.165	\$1.955	\$0.360	\$1.818	\$0.173	\$0.228	\$0.459	\$0.489	\$0.185	\$0.241
400	Black kid, blu.	\$3.647	\$6.704	\$1.776	\$3.490	\$0.110	\$0.305	\$0.243	\$0.615	\$0.037	\$0.080
316	Black kid, blu.	\$2.940	\$4.660	\$1.980	\$3.476	\$0.208	\$0.365	\$0.926	\$1.129	\$0.176	\$0.060
849	Black calf, D. sole, blu.	\$2.825	\$4.780	\$1.616	\$4.484	\$0.260	\$0.492	\$0.391	\$1.063	\$0.433	\$0.645
478	Black glove, blu.	\$2.144	\$3.061	\$1.544	\$2.302	\$0.249	\$0.382	\$0.216	\$0.223	\$0.135	\$0.154
611	Black kid, button.	\$2.430	\$4.650	\$1.418	\$3.293	\$0.269	\$0.450	\$0.504	\$0.594	\$0.255	\$0.438
	Per cent.	100.000	100.000	57.097	70.280	10.847	7.527	21.774	12.774	10.282	9.419

WOMEN'S SHOES.

Com- pany No.	Description.	Total cost.		Leather.		Other material.		Labor.		Overhead.	
		1914	1917	1914	1917	1914	1917	1914	1917	1914	1917
428	Brown calf, polish.	\$2.318	\$3.799	\$1.353	\$2.232	\$0.224	\$0.381	\$0.431	\$0.532	\$0.310	\$0.654
110	Black kid, Oxford, blu.	\$1.195	\$2.020	\$0.573	\$0.752	\$0.173	\$0.203	\$0.318	\$0.430	\$0.131	\$0.224
400	Black kid, 7-inch, bal.	\$3.225	\$6.522	\$1.621	\$3.069	\$0.283	\$0.491	\$0.611	\$0.792	\$0.092	\$0.089
202	Patent, mat cab. top, blu.	\$1.737	\$2.804	\$1.021	\$1.842	\$0.180	\$0.265	\$0.493	\$0.603	\$0.390	\$0.656
641	Russet kid, 8-inch, bal.	\$3.110	\$5.510	\$1.700	\$3.700	\$0.363	\$0.770	\$1.329	\$1.158	\$0.235	\$0.380
	Per cent.	100.000	100.000	54.662	67.151	11.576	9.900	24.427	15.789	9.325	7.260

MISSES' SHOES.

478	Goat, wh. quarter, d. sole, button.....	McKay.....	\$1.008	\$1.998	\$0.652	\$1.564	\$0.104	\$0.159	\$0.182	\$0.194	\$0.070	\$0.081
	Per cent.....		100.00	100.00	64.883	78.278	10.317	7.958	18.056	9.710	6.944	4.064
236	Black kid, high cut, blu.....	McKay.....	\$1.188	\$1.854	\$0.780	\$1.324	\$0.127	\$0.188	\$0.194	\$0.208	\$0.077	\$0.124
	Per cent.....		100.00	100.00	66.498	71.953	10.690	10.140	16.330	11.219	6.482	6.688
202	Gun-metal, mat cab. top, button.....	McKay.....	\$1.116	\$1.765	\$0.705	\$1.204	\$0.105	\$0.190	\$0.175	\$0.218	\$0.131	\$0.153
	Per cent.....		100.00	100.00	63.172	68.215	9.409	10.765	15.681	12.351	11.738	8.669
570	Black kid, patent tip, button.....	McKay.....	\$1.208	\$1.700	\$0.583	\$0.913	\$0.125	\$0.177	\$0.252	\$0.256	\$0.268	\$0.354
	Per cent.....		100.00	100.00	46.606	53.706	10.348	10.412	20.861	15.059	22.185	20.522

CHILDREN'S SHOES.

567	Little gent's split, wh. quarter.....	McKay.....	\$0.864	\$1.204	\$0.508	\$0.742	\$0.071	\$0.120	\$0.204	\$0.217	\$0.081	\$0.125
	Per cent.....		100.00	100.00	58.796	61.628	8.218	9.967	23.611	18.023	9.375	10.352
927	Boy's, black, wh. quarter, d. sole.....	Standard screw.....	\$1.202	\$1.906	\$0.785	\$1.291	\$0.128	\$0.206	\$0.193	\$0.192	\$0.096	\$0.217
	Per cent.....		100.00	100.00	65.308	67.734	10.649	10.808	16.066	10.073	7.987	11.366
478	Boy's, chrome calf, d. sole, wh. quarter, blu.....	Standard screw.....	\$1.781	\$2.457	\$1.363	\$1.944	\$0.152	\$0.208	\$0.188	\$0.210	\$0.078	\$0.096
	Per cent.....		100.00	100.00	76.530	79.121	8.534	8.466	10.566	8.647	4.380	3.966
236	Children's, brown lotus, high cut, blu.....	McKay.....	\$1.258	\$2.092	\$0.860	\$1.561	\$0.110	\$0.163	\$0.207	\$0.228	\$0.081	\$0.140
	Per cent.....		100.00	100.00	68.362	74.618	8.744	7.791	16.455	10.899	6.439	6.092
518	Children's, gun-metal, bal.....	McKay.....	\$0.907	\$1.427	\$0.451	\$0.770	\$0.102	\$0.166	\$0.300	\$0.400	\$0.064	\$0.091
	Per cent.....		100.00	100.00	49.724	53.959	11.246	11.633	33.076	28.031	5.954	6.377
202	Children's, gun-metal, mat cab. top, button.....	McKay.....	\$0.975	\$1.558	\$0.585	\$1.050	\$0.095	\$0.178	\$0.175	\$0.217	\$0.119	\$0.143
	Per cent.....		100.00	100.00	60.102	66.121	9.744	11.209	17.949	13.665	12.205	9.005

INFANT'S SHOES.

236	Gun-metal, mat sheep top, blu.....	McKay.....	\$0.846	\$1.317	\$0.492	\$0.877	\$0.094	\$0.138	\$0.200	\$0.208	\$0.060	\$0.094
	Per cent.....		100.00	100.00	58.156	66.591	11.111	10.478	23.641	15.794	7.092	7.137
518	Black kid, bal.....	McKay.....	\$0.570	\$1.075	\$0.261	\$0.506	\$0.104	\$0.150	\$0.260	\$0.350	\$0.045	\$0.070
	Per cent.....		100.00	100.00	38.955	46.977	15.523	13.953	38.808	32.558	6.717	6.512
570	Patent, mat cab. top, button.....	McKay.....	\$0.772	\$1.378	\$0.310	\$0.547	\$0.093	\$0.140	\$0.293	\$0.225	\$0.173	\$0.266
	Per cent.....		100.00	100.00	40.155	54.269	12.047	10.160	25.389	18.328	22.409	19.308
570	Gun-metal, mat cab. top, button.....	McKay.....	\$0.739	\$1.168	\$0.291	\$0.579	\$0.088	\$0.120	\$0.184	\$0.202	\$0.176	\$0.267
	Per cent.....		100.00	100.00	39.378	49.572	11.908	10.274	24.898	17.294	23.816	22.860

It will be noted that leather constituted from about 50 to 70 per cent of the total cost of all classes of shoes in 1914 except infant's, where it usually constituted only about 40 per cent. By 1917 this percentage had increased to about 60 to 75 per cent for all classes except infant's, where it had increased to about 50 per cent. In other words, the ratio of the cost of leather in shoes compared with the total cost increased about 20 to 25 per cent during the 4 years. The percentage that materials other than leather was of the total cost did not vary much in the 2 years here considered. The cost of other materials was less than 10 per cent of the total cost in 11 styles of shoes in both 1914 and 1917; it was 10 per cent and less than 12 per cent in 11 styles in 1914; and 13 styles in 1917. It was 12 per cent and less than 15 per cent in 2 styles in both 1914 and 1917, and it was 15 per cent and over in 1 style for both years.

Labor generally constituted a greater percentage of the total cost in 1914 than it did in 1917. There is no shoe shown in the table where comparisons can be made in which the percentage was not less in 1917, and in many instances it was very much less than in 1914. In 1914 there were 9 of the 27 shoes shown in the table in which the labor cost was over 25 per cent of the total cost, while in 1917 there were only 2. In 16 of the 27 shoes here being considered, the labor cost constituted between 15 and 25 per cent of the total cost in 1914 and 13 fell within this group in 1917, but of these 13 shoes there was only 1 where the percentage was as much as 20 per cent in 1917, while in 1914 there were 8 that had a percentage between 20 and 25 per cent.

The percentage that overhead expense was of the total cost was less for all classes of shoes in 1917 than it was in 1914 except children's. For the latter class the reverse was true.

Section 3. Comparison of total costs, selling prices, margins of manufacturers, and increases in costs and selling prices, 1914-1918.

The total cost of producing shoes, the net prices at which the manufacturer sells them, and the percentage that the difference between the costs and selling prices is of the cost are shown in Tables 29 to 33, inclusive. There is a separate table for each of the 5 classes of shoes. A comparison of the increase of costs and selling prices from year to year, and of each year with 1914, is made in Tables 34 to 38, inclusive. The total cost of production shown in these tables was found by adding together the figures shown in the tables showing the details of cost. The prices at which manufacturers sold shoes were taken from their books and records. The selling price is the net price charged by the manufacturer for all companies except 7. This price was arrived at by taking the trade discounts from the invoice price, except for 7 companies, namely, Nos. 115, 316, 396,

478, 541, 543, and 849. To ascertain the trade discounts in these factories would have involved a greater expenditure of time than the results would warrant. In fact, in some cases manufacturers claimed that no trade discounts were allowed. It should be particularly noted that the prices shown are not the net prices realized by the manufacturer, but they are the prices he actually charged the buyer and out of these prices he must pay selling expenses. These selling expenses are usually a very small percentage of the cost of the shoes. There are very few instances in which they amount to as much as 5 per cent, and usually they are much below this. It was impossible, however, to distribute the selling expense incurred by most of the factories over the different styles and grades of shoes included in the tables with any reasonable expenditure of time.

Margins between costs and selling prices.—The margin between costs and selling prices in terms of actual money and percentages, are shown in the tables below. These tables include 190 different grades and styles of standard shoes. It should be pointed out that conclusions as to the return on investment can not be based upon the margins shown for these shoes. It should be kept in mind that only a few of the grades and styles of shoes made in any factory are shown in these tables. Furthermore, from the margin there must be deducted the expenses of selling. A factory may constantly sell a particular shoe at a loss and yet make sufficient profit upon other shoes to give it a satisfactory return on investment. The percentage of profit made by shoe manufacturers on their investment is shown later in Table 39. (See p. 100.)

TABLE 29.—Manufacturers' costs, selling prices, and margins of gross profits per pair, men's shoes, 1914-1918.

Company No.	Description.	1914				1915				1916				1917				1918			
		Margin.		Sold for—	Cost.	Margin.		Sold for—	Cost.	Margin.		Sold for—	Cost.	Margin.		Sold for—	Cost.	Margin.		Sold for—	Cost.
		Dol.	Per cent.			Dol.	Per cent.			Dol.	Per cent.			Dol.	Per cent.			Dol.	Per cent.		
		lars.	of cost.			lars.	of cost.			lars.	of cost.			lars.	of cost.			lars.	of cost.		
340	Outing, bal., ooze.....	\$0.949	\$0.987	\$0.038	4.004	\$0.980	\$1.034	\$0.054	5.510	\$1.030	\$1.057	\$0.027	2.621	\$1.267	\$1.316	\$0.049	3.867	\$1.257	\$1.316	\$0.059	4.694
	Standard screw.																				
	Split, blu.....	1.044	1.034	0.100	1.968	1.064	1.081	0.017	1.598	1.076	1.175	0.099	9.201	1.213	1.316	0.103	8.491	1.267	1.316	0.049	3.867
	Russet grain, blu.....	1.404	1.433	0.029	2.066	1.521	1.487	0.034	2.081	1.602	1.739	0.137	8.552	1.924	1.974	0.050	2.599	1.896	2.021	0.125	6.593
	Waterproof or elk, blu.....	1.450	1.504	0.045	3.084	1.503	1.597	0.094	6.254	1.602	1.739	0.137	8.552	1.830	2.115	0.285	15.574	2.036	2.115	0.079	3.880
668	Gun metal, cab. top, bal.....	1.646	1.721	0.075	4.537	1.609	1.721	0.112	6.061	1.601	1.721	0.120	7.563	2.337	2.418	0.081	3.466				
	Goodyear																				
	Black kid, wh. quarter, blu.....					1.969	2.063	0.124	6.298	1.217	2.325	0.208	8.825	4.123	4.062	0.061	1.752				
	Tan calf, blu.....	2.196	2.232	0.036	1.639	2.187	2.232	0.045	2.058	2.200	2.418	0.218	9.909	3.236	3.302	0.066	2.040				
	Gun metal, blu.....	1.766	1.813	0.047	2.661	1.749	1.813	0.064	3.659	1.758	1.813	0.055	3.129	2.776	2.883	0.107	3.854				
195	Waterproof, blu.....	2.056	2.209	0.153	7.442	2.039	2.209	0.170	8.337	2.490	2.679	0.189	7.590	2.935	3.196	0.261	8.893				
	Nailed					1.689	1.833	0.144	8.526	1.681	1.833	0.152	9.042	2.088	2.256	0.168	8.046	2.430	2.679	0.249	10.247
	Brown, blu.....	1.689	1.833	0.144	8.526	1.681	1.833	0.152	9.042	2.088	2.256	0.168	8.046	2.430	2.679	0.249	10.247				
	Chocolate elk, blu.....	1.951	2.115	0.164	8.406	1.946	2.115	0.169	8.684	2.399	2.585	0.186	7.753	2.799	3.196	0.397	14.184				
	Goodyear																				
	Black, wh. quarter, blu.....	1.165	1.175	0.010	0.858	1.218	1.175	0.043	3.530	1.588	1.505	0.083	5.227	1.985	1.600	0.385	19.396				
233	Tan ooze, blu.....	1.975	2.115	0.140	7.089	2.112	2.260	0.148	7.008	2.840	4.466	18.630	2.935	3.150	0.215	7.325					
	Black, waterproof, blu.....	1.339	1.360	0.021	1.568	1.533	1.483	0.048	3.131	1.685	1.645	0.040	2.374	1.943	1.740	0.203	10.448				
	Split tie, wh. quarter.....	1.665	1.880	0.215	12.913	1.755	1.930	0.175	9.972	2.131	2.585	0.454	21.305	2.639	2.680	0.041	1.554				
	Tan moose, blu.....	1.538	1.550	0.012	780	1.630	1.625	0.005	1.307	1.950	2.160	0.210	10.769	2.463	2.350	0.113	4.588				
202	Tan moose, outing, bal.....	3.003	3.063	0.060	1.998	2.963	3.063	0.100	3.375	3.225	3.500	0.275	8.527								
	Goodyear																				
	Brown calf, bal.....																				
	Gun metal calf, bal.....	2.967	3.063	0.096	3.256	2.923	3.063	0.140	4.790	2.960	3.281	0.321	10.845								
	Glazed kangaroo, glazed kid, top, bal.....	2.987	3.063	0.076	2.544	2.973	3.063	0.090	3.027	3.088	3.281	0.193	6.250								
115	Gun metal calf, seamless vamp, bal.....					1.807	2.175	0.368	20.365	2.039	2.400	0.361	17.705	2.798	3.500	0.702	25.089				
	Russia calf, seamless vamp, bal.....	2.235	2.600	0.365	16.331	2.296	2.600	0.304	13.240	4.245	4.500	0.255	6.047	4.500	4.500	0.955	26.227				
	Gun metal calf, seamless vamp, bal.....	2.545	3.100	0.555	21.807	2.621	3.250	0.629	23.998	4.048	4.750	0.702	17.342	4.021	5.250	1.229	30.565				
	Goodyear																				
	Gun metal calf, circular vamp, blu, Oxford.....	1.743	2.000	0.257	14.745	1.801	2.175	0.374	20.766	2.391	2.850	0.459	19.197	2.600	3.000	0.400	15.385				
	Black, circular vamp, blu.....	2.312	2.600	0.288	12.457	2.361	2.650	0.290	12.241	3.285	3.650	0.365	11.111	3.213	4.000	0.787	24.494				
	Standard screw																				
	Russia calf, bal., oxford.....					2.488	3.150	0.662	26.608	3.833	4.750	0.907	23.281	3.706	4.750	1.044	28.171				
	Goodyear																				
	Chocolate, circular vamp, blu.....	2.289	2.600	0.311	13.587	2.306	2.600	0.294	12.749	3.281	4.000	0.719	21.914								
400	Black kid, blu.....	3.647	4.312	0.665	18.234	3.801	4.410	0.609	16.022	4.069	5.145	1.076	26.444	6.704	7.350	0.646	9.636	6.323	7.565	1.273	20.117

386	Gun metal calf, blu.	3.675	4.410	735	20.000	3.864	4.552	688	17.805	4.148	5.145	1.002	24.185	6.388	7.350	.962	15.059	6.319	7.595	1.276	20.193
	Russia calf, blu.	3.847	4.655	808	21.003	4.133	4.802	669	16.187	4.263	5.390	1.127	26.437	6.999	7.840	.841	12.016	6.732	8.085	1.343	19.920
	Patent, dull kid top, bal.	3.665	4.508	843	23.001	3.857	4.655	798	20.690	4.054	5.145	1.067	26.912	6.283	7.350	1.067	16.982	6.036	7.390	1.314	21.769
	Glazed kangaroo, bal., oxford.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	725	28.713	2.913	3.600	.687	23.584	4.239	5.250	1.011	23.890	4.299	5.250	.961	22.121
	Gun-metal, wh. quarter, blu.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	534	19.661	3.226	4.000	.774	23.993	4.226	5.000	.774	18.315	4.327	5.250	.923	21.331
	Tan calf, wh. quarter, & D.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.893	3.500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	Black, & D. sole, blu.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.342	2.663	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	Black, waterproof, D. sole, blu.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.665	2.875	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
316	Black kid, blu.	2.940	3.500	560	19.048	3.040	3.500	.460	15.132	3.130	3.650	.520	16.613	4.560	5.560	1.290	28.289	4.840	5.850	1.010	20.868
	Tan kid, blu.	3.090	3.500	.410	13.269	3.240	3.500	.260	8.025	3.890	4.350	.460	11.825	4.110	6.000	1.090	20.148	5.500	6.750	1.250	22.727
	Russia calf, bal.	3.120	3.750	.630	20.192	3.280	3.500	.220	6.707	3.430	3.750	.320	9.329	4.760	5.850	1.090	20.148	5.500	6.750	1.250	22.727
849	Tan calf, bal.	3.055	3.298	.243	7.954	3.135	3.395	.260	8.293	3.263	3.498	.275	8.532	5.980	6.305	.825	5.435	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Black calf, bal.	2.975	3.295	.320	10.756	3.031	3.395	.364	12.009	3.168	3.395	.275	7.165	5.200	5.917	.717	13.788	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Black kid, bal.	2.420	2.665	.245	10.124	2.540	2.910	.370	14.567	2.956	3.395	.439	14.851	4.375	4.850	.470	10.857	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Black calf, D. sole, blu.	2.825	3.055	.230	8.142	2.890	3.155	.255	10.315	3.020	3.300	.280	9.272	4.730	5.500	.800	16.913	.....	.....	.....	.....
251	Black kid, bal.	2.730	3.020	.290	10.623	2.895	3.120	.225	7.772	3.030	3.360	.367	8.632	3.820	4.320	.500	13.089	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Gun-metal, box kid top, bal.	2.850	3.120	.270	9.474	3.120	3.360	.240	7.692	3.320	3.700	.380	11.446	4.435	4.900	.370	8.168	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Russia calf, bal.	2.980	3.220	.240	8.054	3.185	3.360	.175	5.495	3.360	3.840	.480	14.286	4.530	5.250	.281	32.275	.....	.....	.....	.....
478	Gun-metal calf, mat top, bal.	2.720	3.250	.530	19.485	2.924	3.350	.726	27.668	3.029	4.150	1.121	37.009	3.969	5.250	1.281	32.275	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Russia calf, wh. quarter, blu.	2.715	3.250	.535	19.705	2.753	3.350	.597	21.055	2.696	3.750	.754	35.973	2.659	3.350	.661	25.987	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Gun-metal, mat top, & D. sole, blu.	2.068	2.600	.502	23.928	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	Chrome calf, wh. quarter, D. sole, blu.	2.117	2.500	.383	18.062	2.039	2.600	.541	26.275	2.359	3.100	.741	31.412	2.952	3.850	.868	30.420	3.009	3.600	.591	19.641
	Gun-metal, bal., oxford	2.423	3.250	.827	34.131	2.369	3.350	.981	41.410	2.752	4.150	1.398	50.799	3.481	5.250	1.768	50.819	3.465	4.750	1.285	37.085
	Russia calf, bal., oxford	2.473	3.250	.777	31.419	2.487	3.350	.863	34.700	2.903	4.500	1.597	55.012	3.563	5.850	2.257	62.817	3.698	5.350	1.652	44.673
	Gun-metal, bal., oxford, No. 2.	1.747	2.250	.503	28.792	1.697	2.250	.553	32.587	1.996	2.850	.854	42.786	2.495	3.350	.855	34.299	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Black glove, blu.	2.144	2.650	.506	23.601	2.183	2.750	.567	25.973	2.489	3.175	.686	27.561	3.061	3.750	.689	22.509	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Tan chrome, waterproof, D. sole, blu.	2.263	2.650	.387	17.101	2.257	2.900	.643	28.489	2.543	3.175	.632	24.853	3.170	4.000	.831	26.183	3.220	4.000	.780	24.224
494	Black kid, blu.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.394	4.410	4.76	12.100	3.939	4.655	.716	18.177	6.319	7.350	1.031	16.316	6.429	6.800
	Cordovan, bal.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.819	5.390	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	Russia calf, bal.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.019	4.655	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	Dull calf, bal.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.024	4.655	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
839	Black kid, bal.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.281	2.700	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	Gun-metal calf, bal.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.471	2.700	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	Russia calf, bal.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.531	2.700	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
769	Russia calf, wh. quarter, blu.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.462	2.616	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	Gun-metal calf, wh. quarter, blu.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.402	2.616	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	Gun-metal calf, wh. quarter, blu.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.412	2.416	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
511	Russia calf, button.	3.170	3.350	.180	5.678	3.300	3.750	.450	13.036	3.450	3.870	.400	11.594	5.060	5.500	.440	8.696	5.210	5.750	.540	10.365
	Black calf, box kid top, button.	3.020	3.300	.280	9.272	2.970	3.250	.280	9.428	3.110	3.300	.190	6.109	4.650	5.000	.350	7.527	4.750	5.250	.470	9.833
	Black kid, button.	2.480	2.850	.370	14.919	2.490	2.800	.330	12.450	2.620	2.850	.230	8.779	4.650	5.000	.350	7.527	4.750	5.250	.470	9.833
	Russia calf, button.	2.740	2.600	.110	4.015	2.860	3.100	.240	8.992	3.070	3.250	.180	5.863	4.970	5.000	.430	9.409	4.600	5.250	.500	11.765
	Black calf, mat kid top, button	2.400	2.600	.200	8.333	2.430	2.600	.170	6.366	2.620	2.750	.130	4.962	3.380	3.500	.120	3.550	3.470	3.750	.280	8.069

1 Loss.

TABLE 30.—Manufacturers' costs, selling prices, and margins of gross profits per pair, women's shoes, 1914-1918.

Company No.	Description.	1914				1915				1916				1917				1918				
		Margin.		Sold for—	Cost.	Margin.		Sold for—	Cost.	Margin.		Sold for—	Cost.	Margin.		Sold for—	Cost.	Margin.		Sold for—	Cost.	
		Dol. of lars.	Per cent of cost.			Dol. of lars.	Per cent of cost.			Dol. of lars.	Per cent of cost.			Dol. of lars.	Per cent of cost.			Dol. of lars.	Per cent of cost.			
428	Brown calf, bal.....	\$2.318	\$2.557	\$0.239	10.311	\$2.446	\$2.650	\$0.204	8.340	\$3.402	\$3.720	\$0.318	9.347	\$3.799	\$4.185	\$0.386	10.161	\$4.226	\$4.650	\$0.424	10.033	
	Gun metal, bal.....	1.840	2.084	244.13	261	2.114	2.325	211.9	9.981	2.394	2.660	266.11	1.111	3.110	3.487	377.12	12.122	3.876	3.720	344.10	10.90	
	Brown calf, bal.....	2.059	2.292	173	8.402	2.510	2.795	285.11	3.55	3.201	3.720	429.13	0.518	3.697	4.185	459.13	0.488	3.720	4.132	4.550	518.12	538
	Black kid, bal.....	1.840	2.083	253.13	750	2.124	2.325	201.9	9.463	2.384	2.700	246.11	1.158	3.069	3.448	279.9	9.091	3.398	3.720	322.9	476	
	Brown calf, fancy oxford.....	1.792	1.953	171	9.596	1.907	2.083	134.9	7.54	2.032	2.186	258.10	1.190	2.860	3.255	395.13	8.111	3.136	3.498	352.11	224	
	do.....	1.504	1.628	124	8.245	1.720	1.890	106.8	6.19	1.974	2.186	212.10	1.210	2.468	2.700	321.13	8.011	2.701	3.023	322.11	922	
	Black kid, patent tip, blu.....	1.522	1.511	1.011	7.23	1.485	1.518	0.95	4.894	1.680	1.488	0.92	3.329	2.077	2.223	244.9	7.735	2.497	2.196	170.8	908	
	Gun metal, mat top, button.....	1.329	1.395	066	4.966	1.353	1.418	0.65	8.004	1.580	1.488	0.45	3.119	1.849	1.974	146.7	0.926	2.022	2.007	153.8	987	
	Patent, Mary Jane.....	1.329	1.488	159.11	9.94	1.377	1.488	111.8	8.01	1.443	1.488	0.45	3.119	1.849	1.974	146.7	0.926	2.022	2.007	153.8	987	
	do.....	1.195	1.256	061	5.105	1.160	1.256	0.96	8.276	1.350	1.302	0.48	3.556	2.020	2.103	0.83	4.109	1.908	2.069	161	8.438	
110	Glazed kid, plain toe, 7½-inch, button.....	1.644	1.750	206.13	3.342	1.530	1.850	320.20	9.15	1.710	2.225	515.90	1.117	2.910	3.438	528.15	1.144	1.908	2.069	161	8.438	
	do.....																					
	Glazed kid, plain toe, 8½-inch, bal.....					1.931	2.150	219.11	3.41	2.008	2.150	142.7	0.72	3.919	5.000	1.081	27.584					
	Black kid, plain toe, 9-inch, bal.....	1.938	2.350	412.21	259	1.917	2.350	433.22	5.87	1.993	2.250	257.12	8.86	4.460	5.250	790.17	7.713					
	Gun metal, mat top, ½ D. sole, button.....					1.341	1.600	259.19	3.14	1.386	1.750	364.26	2.63	2.483	3.000	517.20	8.22					
	do.....																					
	Black calf, ½ D. sole, blu.....	1.646	1.750	104	6.318	1.619	1.850	231.14	2.88	1.664	1.850	196.11	1.178	2.112	2.800	488.23	106					
	Black kangaroo, ½ D. sole, blu.....	3.225	3.920	685.21	550	3.372	4.018	144.10	0.19	1.273	1.350	0.77	0.449	2.001	2.500	499.24	938					
	Black kid, 7-inch, bal.....	3.208	3.920	712.22	195	3.517	4.165	648.18	4.25	3.825	4.655	830.21	0.69	6.298	7.935	1.297	20.594	5.986	7.350	1.364	22.787	
	Gun metal, mat kid top, 7-inch, bal.....	3.374	4.165	791.22	444	3.691	4.312	721.20	0.78	3.765	4.900	1,135.90	1.16	6.04	7.350	746.11	2.98	5.997	7.350	1,353.22	561	
400	Patent, mat kid top, 7-inch, bal.....	3.285	3.920	685.19	530	3.453	4.312	869.24	877	3.753	4.655	902.24	0.84	5.981	7.105	1,124.18	1.763	5.601	6.860	1,269.22	478	
	do.....																					
	Black kid, 7-inch, bal.....	1.938	2.500	562.28	999	1.916	2.600	694.35	699	2.320	4.000	1,680.72	4.14	3.672	4.750	1,078.29	3.357	3.293	4.000	707.21	470	
	Black kid, dull kangaroo top, button.....	1.242	1.500	268.20	773	1.255	1.500	245.19	5.22	1.529	2.650	1,121.73	3.16	2.144	2.650	506.23	601	1.877	2.600	729.38	519	
	Black kid, patent tip, wh. quarter, ½ D. sole, button.....	1.353	1.500	147.10	9.85	1.348	1.550	202.14	9.85	1.668	2.500	932.59	439	2.268	2.850	582.26	681	2.101	2.600	499.23	751	
	Gun metal, mat top, ½ D. sole, button.....	1.400	1.650	190.13	0.14	1.477	1.750	273.18	4.83	1.688	2.750	1,062.62	9.15	2.125	2.500	375.17	647	2.105	2.500	385.18	705	
	do.....																					
	Black glove, wh. quarter, ½ D. sole, button.....																					
	do.....																					
	do.....																					

999	Box calf, wh. quarter, ½ D. sole, bal.	1.309	1.550	.24118.411	1.323	1.600	.27720.937	1.425	2.400	.97568.421	2.008	2.650	.642	31.972	1.912	2.600	.68835.983	
	Tan kid, wh. quarter, bal.	2.850	3.150	.30010.526	2.930	3.150	.220	7.509	4.330	3.780	1.55012.702	5.790	4.610	11.180	20.380	6.580	6.790	.210 3.191
	Chrome patent, mat kid top, bal.	2.610	2.810	.200 7.663	2.660	2.810	.150	5.639	3.200	3.780	.58018.125	4.060	4.610	.550	13.547	4.480	4.850	.370 8.259
749	Glazed kid, bal.	2.290	2.520	.23110.044	2.360	2.520	.160	6.780	2.870	3.250	.38013.240	4.170	4.610	.440	10.552	4.360	4.850	.49011.239
	Gun metal, mat kid top, bal.	2.620	2.810	.190 7.252	2.680	2.810	.130	4.851	3.260	3.780	.29015.951	4.300	4.850	.500	10.478	4.810	5.000	.280 5.821
	Russia calf, wh. quarter, bal.	2.910	3.250	.34011.684	3.000	3.250	.250	8.333	4.100	4.610	.51012.439	4.900	5.580	.590	11.824	5.380	5.820	.440 8.178
	Black kid, dull kid top, bal.	2.558	2.793	.235 9.187	2.534	2.842	.308	12.155	2.674	2.940	.266 9.948	4.120	4.410	.290	7.039	4.184	4.410	.226 5.402
	Gun metal, dull kid top, bal.	2.636	2.940	.30411.533	2.615	2.940	.325	12.428	2.790	3.087	.29710.645	4.071	4.410	.339	8.327	4.200	4.557	.357 8.500
	Tan kid, bal.	2.721	3.087	.36613.451	2.600	3.087	.487	18.731	2.748	3.185	.43715.902	4.853	5.390	.537	11.065	5.383	5.965	.572 10.606
511	Tan calf, bal.	2.725	3.087	.36213.284	2.659	3.087	.498	16.066	2.879	3.283	.40414.033	4.743	4.900	.427	9.104	4.635	5.145	.49210.574
	Black calf, mat top, button.	2.430	2.600	.170 6.996	2.510	2.700	.190	7.570	2.550	2.700	.150 5.852	3.890	4.250	.390	10.104	3.850	4.350	.49012.987
	Black kid, button.	2.440	2.600	.160 6.557	2.530	2.900	.370	14.625	2.580	2.900	.32012.403	4.730	5.000	.270	5.708	4.230	4.850	.62014.657
	Colored kid, button.	2.850	3.000	.150 5.263	2.780	3.000	.220	7.914	3.870	4.350	.48012.403	5.470	6.000	.530	9.680	6.260	6.750	.490 7.827
	Russia calf, button.	2.650	2.750	.100 3.774	2.810	3.000	.190	6.762	3.450	3.750	.300 8.696	4.920	5.250	.330	6.707	4.880	5.450	.57011.680
	Russia calf, 8-inch, bal.	3.024	3.637	.61320.271	3.012	3.734	.722	23.971	4.063	5.225	1.16228.600	4.739	5.652	.926	19.504	5.804	6.885	.99116.814
846	Gun metal, mat kid top, 8-inch, bal.	2.948	3.395	.44715.163	2.895	3.491	.596	20.587	3.705	4.033	.328 8.853	4.839	5.652	.813	16.801	5.878	6.887	1.00917.166
	Glazed kid, 8-inch, bal.	2.771	3.395	.62422.519	2.895	3.491	.596	20.587	3.560	4.037	.47713.399	4.634	5.652	1.018	21.968	5.820	6.887	1.06718.333
	Patent, mat kid top, 8-inch, bal.	2.950	3.395	.44515.085	2.933	3.491	.498	16.639	3.600	4.037	.43712.139	4.691	5.652	.961	20.486	5.731	6.887	1.15620.171
202	Brown kid, 8-inch, bal.	3.815	4.365	.55014.417	3.990	4.607	.617	15.464	5.209	5.709	.491 9.426	6.546	7.362	.816	12.466	7.770	8.787	1.01713.089
	Gun metal calf, mat cab. top, bln.	1.765	1.881	.116 6.572	1.676	1.773	.097	5.788	1.919	1.938	.019 .990	3.218	3.341	.123	3.822	2.692	3.150	.45817.013
	Patent, mat cab. top, bln.	1.737	1.881	.144 8.200	1.723	1.779	.056	3.250	1.889	1.938	.049 2.594	2.804	3.150	.346	12.340	2.745	3.062	.31711.548
541	Black kid, patent tip, bln.	1.646	1.837	.19111.604	1.653	1.881	.228	13.793	1.902	1.938	.036 1.893	3.804	3.500	.346	12.340	2.864	3.150	.286 9.986
	Russia calf, wh. quarter, bal.	2.196	2.187	.109 1.410	2.230	2.182	1.048	12.152	2.003	2.182	.179 8.937	3.083	3.500	.417	13.526	2.992	3.281	.289 9.659
	Oxford.	1.356	1.400	.044 3.245	1.352	1.400	.048	3.550	1.451	1.618	.16711.509	2.204	2.275	.071	3.221	2.251	2.275	.024 1.066
541	Gun metal, mat cab. top, button.	1.352	1.400	.048 3.550	1.385	1.465	.080	5.776	1.476	1.618	.142 9.621	2.098	2.187	.089	4.242	2.242	2.275	.033 1.472
	Box grain calf, wh. quarter, 6-inch, bln.	1.142	1.225	.083 7.268	1.173	1.225	.052	4.433	1.453	1.618	.16511.356	2.212	2.145	1.067	13.026	2.086	2.056	.020 .982
	Black kid, patent tip, wh. quarter, 6-inch, bln.	1.622	1.618	.104 1.247	1.652	1.662	.010 .605	1.766	1.837	.071 4.020	2.253	2.400	.147	6.525	2.308	2.400	.092 3.986	
541	Brown Elk, wh. quarter, bln.	2.470	2.850	.38015.385	2.730	3.180	.450	16.484	3.800	4.510	.71018.684	3.780	4.420	.640	16.931	.....	.....	.....
	Black calf, 541 mat top, bal.	2.860	3.420	.56019.580	3.310	3.560	.450	14.469	4.420	5.230	.81018.326	4.490	5.320	.830	18.486	.....	.....	.....
	Russia calf, bal.	2.630	2.950	.32012.167	2.900	3.300	.800	19.083	4.120	4.850	.80019.083	4.120	4.850	.730	17.718	.....	.....	.....
541	Black kid, 8-inch, bal.	3.110	3.660	.55017.685	3.470	4.130	.660	19.020	5.390	6.500	1.11020.594	5.510	6.650	1.140	20.600	.....	.....	.....
	Russet kid, 8-inch, bal.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

1 Loss.

TABLE 31.—Manufacturers' costs, selling prices, and margins of gross profits, per pair, misses' shoes, 1914-1918.

Company No.	Description.	1914				1915				1916				1917				1918			
		Margin.		Sold for—	Cost.	Margin.		Sold for—	Cost.	Margin.		Sold for—	Cost.	Margin.		Sold for—	Cost.	Margin.		Sold for—	Cost.
		Dol.	Per cent of cost.			Dol.	Per cent of cost.			Dol.	Per cent of cost.			Dol.	Per cent of cost.			Dol.	Per cent of cost.		
927	Black kid, patent tip, blu.....	\$0.886	\$0.907	\$0.021	2.370	\$0.901	\$1.000	\$0.099	10.988	\$1.021	\$1.139	\$0.118	11.557	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
115	Black calf, waterproof, blu.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.437	1.600	.....	1.163	11.343	1.419	1.640	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
478	Goat, wh. quarter, D, sole, button.....	1.008	1.175	.167	16.567	1.000	1.175	.....	1.175	17.500	1.230	2.150	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Gun metal, mat top, ½ D, sole, button.....	1.147	1.350	.203	17.698	1.149	1.400	.....	251	21.845	1.324	1.900	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
236	Gun metal, high cut, mat sheep top, blu.....	1.171	1.255	.084	7.173	1.185	1.255	.....	.070	5.907	1.237	1.301	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Brown lotus, high cut, mat sheep top, blu.....	1.464	1.580	.116	7.923	1.531	1.674	.....	.083	5.882	1.651	1.766	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Black kid, high cut, blu.....	1.188	1.255	.067	5.640	1.219	1.279	.....	.060	4.922	1.336	1.394	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
518	Tan calf, bel.....	1.210	1.900	.690	57.025	1.476	1.995	.....	.519	35.163	1.660	2.137	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Black kid, bel.....	1.013	1.140	.127	12.537	1.310	1.662	.....	.352	26.870	1.522	1.752	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
269	Gun metal, bel.....	1.113	1.140	.027	2.426	1.421	1.472	.....	.051	3.589	1.602	1.752	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Turned Russia calf, patent tip, button.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.361	1.455	.....	.094	6.907	1.473	1.601	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Black calf, button.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.693	1.795	.....	.102	6.025	1.867	2.037	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Patent, white calf top, button.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.587	1.843	.....	.256	16.131	1.969	2.037	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Patent, cloth top, button.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.383	1.601	.....	.218	15.763	1.457	1.601	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Patent, dull kid top, button.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.394	1.601	.....	.207	14.849	1.502	1.698	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
357	White buck, high cut, button.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.744	1.860	.....	.116	6.651	1.749	1.860	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	McKay White buck, high cut, button (growing girls).....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.046	2.185	.....	.139	6.794	2.062	2.231	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
202	Black kid, patent tip, button.....	1.069	1.182	.113	10.571	1.105	1.225	.....	.120	10.860	1.321	1.400	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Gun metal, mat cab. top, button.....	1.116	1.181	.065	5.824	1.145	1.225	.....	.080	6.967	1.265	1.400	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
570	Patent, mat cab. top, button.....	1.103	1.060	.....	.....	1.487	1.270	.....	1.217	14.583	1.351	1.681	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Black kid, patent tip, button.....	1.208	1.130	.....	.....	1.038	1.029	.....	1.018	1.784	1.688	1.600	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Gun metal, mat cab. top, button.....	1.062	1.050	.....	.....	1.047	1.047	.....	1.007	1.669	1.811	1.700	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

1 Loss.

TABLE 32.—Manufacturers' costs, selling prices, and margins of gross profits per pair, children's shoes, 1914-1918.

Company No.	Description.	1914				1915				1916				1917				1918			
		Margin.		Cost.	Sold for—	Margin.		Cost.	Sold for—	Margin.		Cost.	Sold for—	Margin.		Cost.	Sold for—	Margin.		Cost.	Sold for—
		Per cent of cost.	Dol. lars.			Per cent of cost.	Dol. lars.			Per cent of cost.	Dol. lars.			Per cent of cost.	Dol. lars.			Per cent of cost.	Dol. lars.		
587	Little gent's split, wh. quarter, blu.			\$0.884	\$0.930	7.639	\$0.066					\$0.894	\$0.977	\$0.083	9.284	\$0.922	\$1.070	\$0.148	16.052	\$1.204	\$1.441
	Boy's gun metal, goat top, blu.							1.403	1.627			1.574	1.880			2.056	2.185				
	Goodyear welt.																				
	Little boy's gun metal, goat top, blu.							1.060	1.255			1.321	1.627			1.682	1.880				
	Children's black kid, patent tip, blu.																				
927	Boy's black, goat top, blu.			1.076	1.096	.020	1.859	1.119	1.163	.044	3.932	1.236	1.186	1.050	1.045						
	Boy's gun metal, goat top, blu.			1.132	1.163	.031	2.739	1.194	1.209	.015	1.256	1.301	1.279	1.022	1.1691						
	Boy's black, wh. quarter, D. sole, blu.																				
	Child's gun metal calf, mat top, button.			1.202	1.188	1.016	1.331	1.280	1.302	.022	1.719	1.381	1.349	1.032	1.2.317						
115	Goodyear welt.							1.342	1.600			1.918	2.350			4.322	2.523			2.141	2.400
	Child's gun metal calf, mat top, button.																				
	Child's gun metal calf, mat top, D. sole, button.							1.185	1.400			1.219	1.400			1.814	1.848			1.988	2.400
	Boy's gun metal calf, mat top, button.																				
	Boy's chrome calf, D. sole, wh. quarter, blu.			1.781	2.000			1.785	2.000			1.341	1.500			1.591	1.857			2.224	2.750
478	Boy's gun metal calf, mat goat top, button.							1.758	2.150			1.968	2.600			6.32	3.114			2.457	3.000
	Boy's gun metal, D. sole, wh. quarter, blu.			1.732	1.900	.168	9.700	1.663	1.900			1.850	2.350			5.00	27.027			2.291	3.000
	Child's gun metal, mat top, D. sole, button.			1.001	1.175	.174	17.383	.978	1.259			1.122	1.750			6.28	55.971			1.550	2.000
	Child's heavy goat, wh. quarter, D. sole, button.			.887	1.050	.163	18.377	.882	1.100			1.048	1.850			8.02	76.527			1.673	1.950
236	Children's gun metal, mat sheep top, high cut, blu.			1.002	1.069	.067	6.687	1.014	1.069	.055	5.424	1.058	1.116	.058	5.482	1.587	1.674				
	Children's brown lotus, high cut, blu.			1.258	1.348	.090	7.154	1.365	1.441			1.418	1.487			0.69	4.866			2.092	2.185
	Children's black kid, high cut, blu.			1.025	1.092	.067	6.537	1.054	1.116			1.150	1.209			0.59	5.130			1.578	1.627
518	Children's black kid, bal.			.837	.950	.113	13.501	1.056	1.425			1.294	1.472			1.78	13.756			1.403	1.662
	Children's gun metal, bal.			.975	1.662	.687	70.462	1.225	1.662			1.359	1.752			3.33	28.918			1.520	1.900
	Children's gun metal, bal.			.907	.950	.043	4.741	1.148	1.140			1.371	1.520			1.49	10.868			1.427	1.752

1 Loss.

TABLE 32.—*Manufacturers' costs, selling prices, and margins of gross profits per pair, children's shoes, 1914-1918—Continued.*

Company No.	Description.	1914				1915				1916				1917				1918			
		Cost.	Sold for—	Margin.		Cost.	Sold for—	Margin.		Cost.	Sold for—	Margin.		Cost.	Sold for—	Margin.		Cost.	Sold for—	Margin.	
				Dol.	Per cent of cost.			Dol.	Per cent of cost.			Dol.	Per cent of cost.			Dol.	Per cent of cost.			Dol.	Per cent of cost.
209	Children's tan kid, button....	Turned.....																			
	Children's black kid, patent tip, button.	..do.....				\$1.047	\$1.281	\$0.214	20.439	\$1.278	\$1.504	\$0.228	17.898								
	Children's Russia calf, button.	..do.....				1.004	1.116	.112	11.155	1.060	1.213	.153	14.434	\$1.722	\$1.940	\$0.218	12.660	\$2.041	\$2.425	\$0.384	18.814
	Children's patent, white calf, top, button.	..do.....				1.253	1.407	.154	12.291	1.387	1.552	.165	11.898	1.980	2.280	.300	15.132	2.194	2.571	.407	18.808
	Children's patent, cloth top, button.	..do.....				1.196	1.407	.208	17.348	1.416	1.552	.136	9.605	1.899	2.133	.234	14.955	1.964	2.328	.364	18.534
202	Children's patent, dull kid top, button.	..do.....				1.072	1.310	.238	22.201	1.122	1.310	.188	16.756	1.428	1.649	.221	15.476	1.545	1.843	.298	19.288
	Children's black kid, patent tip, button.	McKay.....				1.061	1.261	.200	18.850	1.147	1.310	.163	14.211	1.716	1.940	.224	13.054	1.724	2.037	.313	18.155
	Children's gun metal, mat cab. top, button.	..do.....				.967	1.050	.083	8.583	1.168	1.268	.100	8.562	1.621	1.831	.210	12.632	1.736	1.837	.101	5.818
	Children's gun metal, bal.	..do.....				.994	1.050	.056	5.634	1.113	1.268	.155	13.926	1.588	1.706	.118	7.431	1.624	1.750	.126	7.759
	Boy's gun metal, bal.	..do.....				.927	1.078	.151	16.289	1.118	1.372	.254	22.719	1.464	1.715	.251	17.145				
543	Boy's gun metal, bal.	..do.....				1.973	1.715	.342	14.909	1.532	1.862	.310	19.974	2.023	2.303	.280	13.941				

1 Loss.

TABLE 33.—Manufacturers' costs, selling prices, and margins of gross profits per pair, infant's shoes, 1914-1918.

Company No.	Description.	1914				1915				1916				1917				1918			
		Margin.		Sold for—	Cost.	Margin.		Sold for—	Cost.	Margin.		Sold for—	Cost.	Margin.		Sold for—	Cost.	Margin.		Sold for—	Cost.
		Dol.	Per cent of			Dol.	Per cent of			Dol.	Per cent of			Dol.	Per cent of			Dol.	Per cent of		
		lars.	cost.			lars.	cost.			lars.	cost.			lars.	cost.			lars.	cost.		
236	Gun metal, mat sheep top, blu.	\$0.846	\$0.906	\$0.060	7.092	\$0.859	\$0.930	\$0.071	8.265	\$0.892	\$0.930	\$0.038	4.260	\$1.317	\$1.394	\$0.077	5.847				
	do.	1.051	1.116	.065	6.185	1.133	1.208	.075	6.620	1.185	1.279	.094	7.932	1.727	1.813	.086	4.980				
	Brown Lotus, mat sheep top,																				
	do.	859	907	048	5.588	881	907	026	2.951	963	1.023	060	6.231	1.310	1.385	.085	6.489				
518	Black kid, high cut, blu.	670	760	090	13.433	818	1.140	322	39.364	950	1.292	332	34.947	1.075	1.282	.207	19.256				
	do.	776	1.425	649	83.634	921	1.425	504	54.723	991	1.520	529	53.380	1.137	1.602	.525	46.174				
	Tan calf bal.																				
	do.	730	760	030	4.110	869	950	.081	9.321	1.084	1.235	.151	13.890	1.131	1.425	.294	25.965				
269	Gun metal, bal.																				
	do.																				
	Black kid, patent tip, button.																				
	do.																				
	Patent, white calf top, button.																				
	do.																				
	Patent, cloth top, button.																				
	do.																				
	Patent, dull kid top, button.																				
	do.																				
570	Patent, mat cab top, button.	772	730	1.042	15.441	1.031	930	1.101	19.796	945	839	1.015	11.587	1.378	1.200	1.178	12.917				
	do.	838	800	1.038	14.535	723	680	1.043	15.948	1.175	1.200	.025	2.128	1.203	1.200	1.003	1.249				
	Black kid, patent tip, button.																				
	do.																				
	Gun metal, mat cab. top, button.	739	742	.003	.406	697	.700	.003	.430	1.322	1.300	1.022	11.664	1.168	1.200	.032	2.740				
	do.																				

1 Loss.

An inspection of the above table shows that of 50 men's shoes, where comparisons can be made between 1914 and 1917, 34 had a gross margin of 7 per cent or more in 1914, and 38 were in this class in 1917. Only 10 had a margin of 20 per cent or more in 1914, while 17 had this high margin in 1917. In 1914 only 2 had a margin exceeding 30 per cent, while 8 exceeded this percentage in 1917.

Of 53 women's shoes that are comparable in the 2 years, 39 had a gross margin of 7 per cent or more in 1914, while 43 had 7 per cent or more in 1917. This grouping, however, does not thoroughly reveal the difference in margins in the two years. In a classification with 15 per cent as the minimum gross margin, it is found that 15 fell in this class in 1914, while in 1917 there were 20 that had a margin of 15 per cent or more. Only 2 shoes had a margin of 20 per cent above cost in 1914, while in 1917 there were 6. In 1914 there were 13 that had either losses or gross margins less than 7 per cent, while in 1917 there were only 9.

The gross margins of profit on misses', children's, and infants' shoes were generally considerably greater in 1917 than in 1914. It is also true that on those shoes in these classes which were sold at a loss, the losses were generally greater in 1917 than in 1914.

In the industry as a whole there was no great difference between the gross margins of profit in 1917 and 1918 for the comparatively few comparisons shown in the table.

Comparison of increases in costs and selling prices, 1914-1918.—The percentage of increase or decrease in costs and selling prices for each year over the preceding year and over 1914 for each class of shoes is shown in Tables 34 to 38, inclusive. The figures as to costs and selling prices in these tables are the same as those shown in Tables 29 to 33, inclusive.

TABLE 34.—Comparison of manufacturers' costs and selling prices and of the percentages of increase, per pair, in each year over preceding year and over 1914, men's shoes, 1914-1918.

Com- pany No.	Description.	1914		1915		1916		1917		1918	
		Cost and selling price.		Cost and selling price.		Per cent increase over—		Cost and selling price.		Per cent increase over—	
						1914	1915			1914	1917
340	Outing, bal., ooze, standard screw:	\$0.949		\$0.980	3.267						
	Selling price.....	.967		1.034	4.702						
	Cost.....	1.044		1.081	1.916						
	Split, blu., standard screw:	1.034		1.081	4.545						
	Selling price.....	1.404		1.521	8.333						
	Cost.....	1.463		1.457	1.675						
	Russet grain, blu., standard screw:	1.459		1.503	3.016						
	Selling price.....	1.504		1.597	6.184						
	Cost.....	1.646		1.609	2.248						
	Waterproof or Elk, blu., standard screw:	1.721		1.721							
968	Gun metal, cab. top, bal., Goodyear welt:										
	Selling price.....										
	Cost.....										
	Black kid, wh. quarter, blu., Goodyear welt:										
	Selling price.....										
	Cost.....										
	Tan calf, blu., Goodyear welt:										
	Selling price.....										
	Cost.....										
	Gun metal, blu., Goodyear welt:										
195	Gun metal, blu., Goodyear welt:										
	Selling price.....										
	Cost.....										
	Waterproof, blu., nailed:										
	Selling price.....										
	Cost.....										
	Brown, blu., nailed:										
	Selling price.....										
	Cost.....										
	Chocolate Elk, blu., Goodyear welt:										
	Chocolate Elk, blu., Goodyear welt:										
	Selling price.....										
	Cost.....										
	Outing, bal., ooze, standard screw:										
	Selling price.....										
	Cost.....										
	Split, blu., standard screw:										
	Selling price.....										
	Cost.....										
	Russet grain, blu., standard screw:										
	Russet grain, blu., standard screw:										
	Selling price.....										
	Cost.....										
	Waterproof or Elk, blu., standard screw:										
	Selling price.....										
	Cost.....										
	Gun metal, cab. top, bal., Goodyear welt:										
	Selling price.....										
	Cost.....										
	Black kid, wh. quarter, blu., Goodyear welt:										
	Black kid, wh. quarter, blu., Goodyear welt:										
	Selling price.....										
	Cost.....										
	Tan calf, blu., Goodyear welt:										
	Selling price.....										
	Cost.....										
	Gun metal, blu., Goodyear welt:										
	Selling price.....										
	Cost.....										
	Waterproof, blu., nailed:										
	Waterproof, blu., nailed:										
	Selling price.....										
	Cost.....										
	Brown, blu., nailed:										
	Selling price.....										
	Cost.....										
	Chocolate Elk, blu., Goodyear welt:										
	Selling price.....										
	Cost.....										
	Outing, bal., ooze, standard screw:										
	Outing, bal., ooze, standard screw:										
	Selling price.....										
	Cost.....										
	Split, blu., standard screw:										
	Selling price.....										
	Cost.....										
	Russet grain, blu., standard screw:										
	Selling price.....										
	Cost.....										
	Waterproof or Elk, blu., standard screw:										

1 Decrease.

TABLE 34.—Comparison of manufacturers' costs and selling prices and of the percentages of increase, per pair, in each year over preceding year and over 1914, men's shoes, 1914-1918—Continued.

Com- pany No.	Description.	1914		1915		1916		1917		1918	
		Cost and selling price.	Per cent and increase over 1914.	Cost and selling price.	Per cent and increase over— 1914.	Cost and selling price.	Per cent increase over—	Cost and selling price.	Per cent increase over—	Cost and selling price.	Per cent increase over—
223	Tan ooze, blu., nailed:										
	Cost.....	\$1.165		\$1.218	4.549	\$1.588	36.309	\$1.985	70.386		
	Selling price.....	1.175		1.175		1.505	28.085	1.600	36.170		
	Black, waterproof, blu., nailed:										
	Cost.....	1.975		2.112	6.937	2.394	21.215	2.935	48.008		
	Selling price.....	2.115		2.260	6.856	2.840	34.279	3.150	48.936		
	Split tie, wh. quarter, nailed:										
	Cost.....	1.339		1.533	14.488	1.685	25.940	1.943	45.108		
	Selling price.....	1.360		1.465	9.191	1.645	20.956	1.740	27.941		
	Tan moose, blu., nailed:										
202	Cost.....	1.665		1.755	5.405	2.131	27.988	2.639	58.498		
	Selling price.....	1.880		1.930	2.660	2.585	37.500	2.680	42.553		
	Tan moose, outing, bal., nailed:										
	Cost.....	1.538		1.630	5.982	1.950	26.788	2.463	60.143		
	Selling price.....	1.550		1.625	4.839	2.160	39.355	2.350	51.613		
	Brown calf, bal., Goodyear welt:										
	Cost.....	3.003		2.963	1.333	3.225	7.393	3.842		\$4.780	59.174
	Selling price.....	3.063		3.063		3.500	14.267			4.813	57.134
	Gun metal calf, bal., Goodyear welt:										
	Cost.....	2.967		2.923	1.483	2.960	1.236			4.589	54.068
115	Selling price.....	3.063		3.063		3.281	7.117			4.594	49.984
	Glazed kangaroo, glazed kid top, bal., Goodyear welt:										
	Cost.....	2.987		2.973	1.469	3.088	3.381			4.954	65.852
	Selling price.....	3.063		3.063		3.281	7.117			5.081	64.251
	Gun metal calf, seamless vamp, bal., Goodyear welt:										
	Cost.....	1.807		1.807		2.039	12.839	2.798	53.224		
	Selling price.....	2.175		2.175		2.400	10.345	3.500	45.833		
	Russia calf, seamless vamp, bal., Goodyear welt:										
	Cost.....	2.235		2.296	2.729	89.933	84.897	3.565	59.508		
	Selling price.....	2.900		2.600		73.077	73.077	4.500	73.077		
	Gun metal calf, seamless vamp, bal., Goodyear welt:										
	Cost.....	2.545		2.621	2.986	59.057	54.445	4.021	57.996		
	Selling price.....	3.100		3.250	4.839	53.226	46.154	5.250	69.355		
	Gun metal calf, circular vamp, blu., Oxford, Goodyear welt:										
	Cost.....	1.743		1.801	3.328	37.177	32.760	2.600	49.108		
	Selling price.....	2.000		2.175	8.750	42.500	31.034	3.000	50.000		

400	Black, circular vamp, blu., standard screw:	2.312	2.361	2.119	3.285	42.085	39.136	3.213	38.971	12.192		
	Cost.....	2.600	2.650	1.923	3.650	40.385	37.736	4.000	53.846	9.589		
	Selling price.....											
	Russia calf, bal., oxford, Goodyear welt:											
	Cost.....	2.488	2.498		3.883		54.863	3.706		12.815		
	Selling price.....	3.150	3.159		4.750		50.794	4.750				
	Chocodac, circular vamp, blu., Goodyear welt:											
	Cost.....	2.289	2.289		2.306		.743	3.281		42.281		
	Selling price.....	2.600	2.600		2.600			4.000		53.846		
	Black kid, blu., Goodyear welt:											
306	Cost.....	3.647	3.801	4.223	4.069	11.571	7.051	6.704	83.822	64.758	6.323	73.375
	Selling price.....	4.312	4.410	2.273	5.145	19.318	16.667	7.350	70.455	42.857	7.596	76.136
	Gun metal, calf, blu., Goodyear welt:											
	Cost.....	3.676	3.884	5.143	4.143	12.735	7.220	6.388	73.823	64.188	6.319	71.946
	Selling price.....	4.410	4.557	3.333	5.145	16.667	12.903	7.350	66.667	42.857	7.596	72.222
	Russia calf, blu., Goodyear welt:											
	Cost.....	3.847	4.133	7.434	4.263	10.814	3.145	6.999	81.934	64.180	6.742	75.253
	Selling price.....	4.655	4.802	3.158	5.390	15.789	12.245	7.840	68.421	45.455	8.065	73.672
	Patent, dual kid top, bal., Goodyear welt:											
	Cost.....	3.665	3.857	5.239	4.054	10.614	5.108	6.283	71.452	64.983	6.036	64.683
	Selling price.....	4.508	4.655	3.261	5.145	14.130	10.526	7.350	63.043	42.857	7.350	63.043
316	Glazed kangaroo, bal., Oxford, Goodyear welt:											
	Cost.....	2.525	2.525		2.913		15.366	4.239		45.520	4.299	1.415
	Selling price.....	3.250	3.250		3.600		10.769	5.250		45.833	5.250	
	Gun metal, wh. quarter, blu., Goodyear welt:											
	Cost.....	2.716	2.716		3.226		18.778	4.226	30.998	4.327		2.390
	Selling price.....	3.250	3.250		4.000		23.077	5.000	25.000	5.250		5.000
	Tan calf, wh. quarter, $\frac{1}{2}$ D. sole, Goodyear welt:											
	Cost.....	2.863	2.863		3.681		27.238	4.468	21.380	4.573		2.350
	Selling price.....	3.500	3.500		4.250		21.429	5.250	23.529	5.500		4.762
	Black $\frac{1}{2}$ D. sole, blu., Goodyear welt:											
316	Cost.....	2.342	2.342		2.563		9.436	3.592	3.427	3.427		1.594
	Selling price.....	2.600	2.600		2.850		9.615	3.900	3.900	3.900		
	Black, waterproof, D. sole, blu., standard screw:											
	Cost.....	2.665	2.665		2.805		5.253	3.791	55.152	3.688		12.717
	Selling price.....	2.875	2.875		3.020		5.043	3.850	27.453	3.850		
	Black kid, blu., Goodyear welt:											
	Cost.....	2.940	3.040	3.401	3.130	6.463	2.961	4.560	55.102	45.687	4.840	64.626
	Selling price.....	3.500	3.500		3.650	4.286	4.286	5.850	67.143	5.850	67.143	
	Tan kid, blu., Goodyear welt:											
	Cost.....	3.060	3.240	4.354	3.890	25.890	20.062	5.410	75.081	39.075	5.500	77.994
849	Selling price.....	3.500	3.500		4.350	24.286	24.286	6.500	85.714	6.110	5.500	92.857
	Russia calf, bal., Goodyear welt:											
	Cost.....	3.120	3.280	5.128	3.430	9.886	4.573	4.760	52.564	38.776	5.110	63.782
	Selling price.....	3.750	3.500	1.667	3.750		7.143	5.850	56.000	6.000	6.000	60.000
	Tan calf, bal., Goodyear welt:											
	Cost.....	3.055	3.135	2.619	3.223	5.499	2.807	5.980	96.745	85.541		
	Selling price.....	3.298	3.395	2.941	3.498	6.064	3.034	6.305	91.176	80.246		
	Black calf, bal., Goodyear welt:											
	Cost.....	2.975	3.031	1.882	3.168	6.487	4.520	6.200	74.790	64.141		
	Selling price.....	3.295	3.395	3.035	3.395	3.035		5.917	79.575	74.286		

1 Decrease.

TABLE 34.—Comparison of manufacturers' costs and selling prices and of the percentages of increase, per pair, in each year over preceding year and over 1914, men's shoes, 1914-1918—Continued.

Com- pany No.	Description.	1914		1915		1916		1917		1918	
		Cost and selling price.	Per cent increase over 1914.	Cost and selling price.	Per cent increase over 1914.	Cost and selling price.	Per cent increase over— 1914	Cost and selling price.	Per cent increase over— 1914	Cost and selling price.	Per cent increase over— 1914
849	Black kid, bal., Goodyear welt:										
	Cost.....	\$2.426		\$2.540	4.959	\$2.956	22.149	\$4.275	80.785		
	Selling price.....	2.665		2.910	9.193	3.395	27.392	4.860	81.989		
	Black calf, D. sole, blu., Goodyear welt:										
251	Cost.....	2.825		2.860	1.239	3.020	6.903	4.730	67.434		
	Selling price.....	3.035		3.155	3.273	3.300	8.020	5.580	81.015		
	Black kid, bal., Goodyear welt:										
	Cost.....	2.730		2.895	6.044	3.093	13.297	3.820	39.927	\$4.195	53.663
478	Selling price.....	3.020		3.120	3.311	3.360	11.258	4.320	43.046	4.560	50.993
	Gun metal, box kid top, bal., Goodyear welt:										
	Cost.....	2.850		3.120	9.474	3.320	16.491	4.435	55.814	4.723	65.719
	Selling price.....	3.120		3.360	7.692	3.700	18.590	4.700	50.641	5.180	66.026
478	Russia calf, bal., Goodyear welt:										
	Cost.....	2.890		3.185	6.879	3.360	12.752	4.530	52.013	5.035	68.990
	Selling price.....	3.220		3.448	7.348	3.840	19.255	4.900	52.174	5.380	67.081
	Gun metal calf, mat. top, bal., Goodyear welt:										
478	Cost.....	2.720		2.924	13.530	3.029	11.360	3.969	45.919	3.964	45.735
	Selling price.....	3.250		3.350	3.077	4.150	27.692	5.250	61.538	5.000	53.946
	Russia calf, wh. quarter, blu., Goodyear welt:										
	Cost.....	2.715		2.753	1.400	3.169	16.722	4.068	49.834	4.209	55.028
478	Selling price.....	3.250		3.350	3.077	3.750	15.385	5.850	80.000	5.350	64.615
	Gun metal, mat. top, ½ D. sole, blu., Goodyear welt:										
	Cost.....	2.698		2.753	2.036	2.996	9.065	2.659	28.740		
	Selling price.....	2.900		2.960	2.036	2.850	9.615	3.350	28.946		
478	Chrome calf, wh. quarter, D. sole, blu., standard screw:										
	Cost.....	2.117		2.069	12.740	2.359	11.431	2.962	39.443	3.009	42.135
	Selling price.....	2.500		2.600	4.000	3.100	24.000	3.850	54.000	3.600	44.000
	Gun metal, bal., oxford, Goodyear welt:										
478	Cost.....	2.423		2.369	12.229	2.752	16.167	3.481	43.665	3.465	43.005
	Selling price.....	3.250		3.250	3.077	4.150	27.692	5.250	61.538	4.700	46.154
	Russia calf, bal., oxford, Goodyear welt:										
	Cost.....	2.473		2.487	.566	2.903	17.388	3.593	45.289	3.698	49.635
478	Selling price.....	3.250		3.350	3.077	4.500	38.462	5.850	80.000	5.350	64.615
	Gun metal, bal. oxford, No. 2, Goodyear welt:										
	Cost.....	1.747		1.697	12.862	1.996	17.619	2.495	42.816		
	Selling price.....	2.250		2.250	2.850	2.850	26.667	3.350	48.889		

TABLE 35.—Comparison of manufacturers' costs and selling prices and of the percentages of increase, per pair, in each year over preceding year and over 1914, women's shoes, 1914-1918.

Com- pany No.	Description.	1914		1915		1916		1917		1918	
		Cost and selling price.	Per cent increase over 1914.	Cost and selling price.	Per cent increase over 1914.	Cost and selling price.	Per cent increase over— 1914	Cost and selling price.	Per cent increase over— 1914	Cost and selling price.	Per cent increase over— 1914
428	Brown calf, bal., Goodyear welt:										
	Selling price.....	\$2.318		\$2.446	5.522	\$3.402	46.764	\$3.799	63.891	\$4.226	82.312
	Cost.....	2.557	2.650	3.637	40.377	3.720	45.483	4.185	63.668	4.650	81.854
	Gun metal, bal., Goodyear welt:										
	Selling price.....	1.840	2.114	14.891	30.109	2.394	30.109	3.110	69.022	3.376	83.478
	Cost.....	2.084	2.325	11.564	27.639	2.660	27.639	3.487	67.322	3.720	78.503
	Brown kid, bal., Goodyear welt:										
	Selling price.....	2.059	2.510	21.904	59.835	3.291	59.835	3.697	79.553	4.132	100.680
	Cost.....	2.232	2.795	25.224	66.667	3.720	66.667	4.185	87.500	4.650	108.333
	Black kid, bal., Goodyear welt:										
	Selling price.....	1.840	2.124	15.435	29.565	2.384	29.565	3.069	66.793	3.398	84.674
110	Brown calf, fancy Oxford, Goodyear welt:										
	Selling price.....	2.093	2.325	11.085	26.613	2.650	26.613	3.348	59.962	3.720	77.735
	Cost.....	1.782	1.907	7.015	42.088	2.532	42.088	2.860	60.494	3.136	75.982
	Black kid, fancy Oxford, Goodyear welt:										
	Selling price.....	1.953	2.093	7.168	42.857	2.790	42.857	3.255	66.667	3.488	78.597
	Cost.....	1.504	1.720	14.362	31.250	1.974	31.250	2.469	64.162	2.701	79.588
	Selling price.....	1.628	1.860	14.251	34.275	2.186	34.275	2.790	71.376	3.023	85.688
	Black kid, patent tip, bln., McKay:										
	Selling price.....	1.522	1.485	1.243	1.738	1.738	14.192	2.712	78.187	2.497	64.060
	Cost.....	1.511	1.511	.....	1.628	1.628	7.743	2.976	96.956	2.667	76.506
115	Gun metal mat top, button, McKay:										
	Selling price.....	1.329	1.353	1.806	18.886	1.580	18.886	2.077	56.283	2.023	52.220
	Cost.....	1.305	1.418	1.649	6.667	1.488	6.667	2.223	59.355	2.186	56.703
	Patent, Mary Jane, McKay:										
	Selling price.....	1.329	1.377	3.612	8.578	1.443	8.578	1.849	39.127	1.806	35.892
	Cost.....	1.488	1.488	.....	1.488	1.488	.....	1.874	25.941	1.907	28.159
	Black kid, bln., Oxford, McKay:										
	Selling price.....	1.195	1.160	1.929	12.971	1.350	12.971	2.020	69.038	1.908	59.665
	Cost.....	1.256	1.256	.....	3.662	1.302	3.662	2.103	67.436	2.069	64.729
	Glazed kid, plain toe, 7½-inch bottom, McKay:										
	Selling price.....	1.544	1.530	1.907	10.751	1.710	10.751	2.910	88.472	2.910	88.472
	Cost.....	1.750	1.850	5.714	20.270	2.225	20.270	3.438	96.457	2.069	54.517
	Glazed kid, plain toe, 8½-inch, bal., turned:										
	Selling price.....	.....	1.931	2.008	3.988	2.008	.....	3.919	95.169	.....	.....
	Cost.....	.....	2.150	2.150	.....	2.150	.....	5.000	132.558	.....	.....

Black kid, plain toe, 9-inch, bal., Goodyear welt:	1.938	1.917	1.084	1.993	2.538	3.985	4.460	130.134	123.783		
Cost.....	2.850	2.830		2.250	14.255	14.255	5.250	123.404	133.333		
Gun metal, mat top, $\frac{1}{2}$ D. sole, button, McKay:				1.386		3.356	2.453		79.149		
Cost.....		1.600		1.750		9.375	3.000		71.429		
Selling price.....											
Black calf, $\frac{1}{2}$ D. sole, blu., McKay:				1.664	1.094	2.779	2.112	28.311	26.923		
Cost.....	1.646	1.619	1.640	1.850	5.714		2.600	48.571	48.541		
Selling price.....	1.750	1.850	5.714								
Black kangaroo, $\frac{1}{2}$ D. sole, blu., McKay:				1.273		16.121	2.001		57.188		
Cost.....		1.356		1.350		10.000	2.500		85.185		
Selling price.....											
Black kid, 7-inch, bal., Goodyear welt:				3.695	14.574	9.579	6.522	102.223	76.509	5.876	82.202
Cost.....	3.225	3.372	4.558	4.410	12.500	9.766	7.585	93.750	72.222	7.252	85.000
Selling price.....	3.920	4.018	2.500								
Gun metal, mat kid top, 7-inch, bal., Goodyear welt:				3.825	19.233	8.757	6.298	96.322	64.654	5.986	86.596
Cost.....	3.208	3.517	6.250	4.655	18.750	11.765	7.585	93.750	63.158	7.350	81.226
Selling price.....	3.920	4.165									
Russia calf, 7-inch, bal., Goodyear welt:				3.765	11.689	4.845	6.604	95.732	75.405	5.997	77.742
Cost.....	3.374	3.591	6.432	4.900	17.647	13.636	7.350	76.471	50.000	7.350	76.471
Selling price.....	4.165	4.312	3.529								
Patent, mat kid top, 7-inch, bal., Goodyear welt:				3.763	14.247	8.688	5.981	82.070	59.366	5.601	70.502
Cost.....	3.285	3.453	6.114	4.655	18.750	7.955	7.105	81.250	52.632	6.960	75.000
Selling price.....	3.920	4.312	10.000								
Black kid, dull kangaroo top, button, turned:				1.568	15.891	16.320	2.268	67.627	44.643	2.101	55.285
Cost.....	1.938	1.916	1.135	2.320	19.711	21.086	2.860	90.000	14.000	2.600	73.333
Selling price.....	2.500	2.600	4.000		60.000	53.946					18.772
Black kid, patent tip, wh. quarter, $\frac{1}{2}$ D. sole, button, McKay:				1.529	23.108	21.833	2.144	72.626	40.222	1.877	66.917
Cost.....	1.242	1.255	1.047	2.650	76.667	76.667	2.650			2.000	51.127
Selling price.....	1.500	1.500									73.333
Gun metal, mat top, $\frac{1}{2}$ D. sole, button, McKay:				1.370	15.891	16.320	2.268	67.627	44.643	2.101	55.285
Cost.....	1.938	1.916	1.135	2.320	19.711	21.086	2.860	90.000	14.000	2.600	73.333
Selling price.....	2.500	2.600	4.000		60.000	53.946					18.772
Black glove, wh. quarter, $\frac{1}{2}$ D. sole, button, McKay:				1.688	15.816	14.298	2.125	45.548	25.889	2.105	44.178
Cost.....	1.460	1.477	1.164	1.938	16.667	17.143	2.500			2.000	51.515
Selling price.....	1.660	1.750	6.061	2.750							
Box calf, wh. quarter, $\frac{1}{2}$ D. sole, bal., McKay:				1.425	7.710		2.008	53.400	40.912	1.912	46.066
Cost.....	1.309	1.323	1.070	2.400	54.839	50.000	2.650	70.968	40.147	1.912	67.742
Selling price.....	1.500	1.600	3.226								1.887
Tan kid, wh. quarter, bal., Goodyear welt:											
Cost.....	2.850	2.830	2.807	3.330	20.000	20.000	4.610	64.057	33.718	6.580	130.877
Selling price.....	3.150	3.150		3.780	20.000	20.000	4.610	46.349	21.938	6.790	115.556
Chrome patent, mat kid top, bal., Goodyear welt:				3.200	22.605	20.301	4.060	55.556	26.575	4.480	71.648
Cost.....	2.810	2.810	1.916	3.780	24.520	24.520	4.610	64.057	21.938	4.550	72.598
Selling price.....	3.150										
Glazed kid, bal., Goodyear welt:				2.870	25.328	21.610	4.170	82.066	45.296	4.360	90.393
Cost.....	2.290	2.360	3.057	3.250	28.968	28.968	4.610	82.937	41.846	4.850	92.460
Selling price.....	2.520	2.520									
Gun metal, mat kid top, bal., Goodyear welt:				3.240	24.427	21.642	4.390	67.557	34.063	4.810	83.588
Cost.....	2.620	2.680	2.290	3.780	24.520	24.520	4.850	72.598	28.307	5.090	83.139
Selling price.....	2.810	2.810									

Decrease.

TABLE 35.—Comparison of manufacturers' costs and selling prices and of the percentages of increase, per pair, in each year over preceding year and over 1914, women's shoes, 1914-1918—Continued.

Com- pany No.	Description.	1914		1915		1916		1917		1918	
		Cost and selling price.	Per cent increase over 1914.	Cost and selling price.	Per cent increase over— 1914	Cost and selling price.	Per cent increase over— 1914	Cost and selling price.	Per cent increase over— 1914	Cost and selling price.	Per cent increase over— 1914
999	Russia calf, wh. quarter, bal., Goodyear welt:	\$2.910		\$3.000	3.093	\$4.100		\$4.990		\$5.390	
	Selling price.....	3.250		3.250		4.610		5.380		5.820	
	Cost.....										
749	Black kid, dull kid top, bal., Goodyear welt:	2.558		2.534	1.938	2.674		4.120		4.184	
	Selling price.....	2.793		2.815	1.754	2.940		4.410		4.410	
	Cost.....										
	Gum-metal, dull kid top, bal., Goodyear welt:	2.636		2.615	1.797	2.790		4.071		4.200	
	Selling price.....	2.940		2.940		3.087		4.410		4.557	
	Cost.....										
	Tan kid, bal., Goodyear welt:	2.721		2.600	14.447	2.748		4.853		5.393	
	Selling price.....	3.087		3.087		3.185		5.390		5.965	
	Cost.....										
511	Tan calf, bal., Goodyear welt:	2.725		2.659	12.422	2.879		4.473		5.383	
	Selling price.....	3.087		3.087		3.283		5.370		5.965	
	Cost.....										
	Black calf, mat top, button, Goodyear welt:	2.430		2.510	3.292	2.550		4.938		5.383	
	Selling price.....	2.600		2.700	3.846	2.700		5.383		5.965	
	Cost.....										
	Black kid, button, Goodyear welt:	2.440		2.530	3.689	2.580		4.250		4.350	
	Selling price.....	2.600		2.900	11.538	2.900		5.000		5.000	
	Cost.....										
	Colored kid, button, Goodyear welt:	2.850		2.790	12.456	3.870		4.350		4.350	
	Selling price.....	3.000		3.000		4.350		5.000		5.000	
	Cost.....										
	Russia calf, button, Goodyear welt:	2.650		2.810	6.038	3.450		4.920		5.450	
	Selling price.....	2.750		3.000	9.091	3.750		5.250		5.450	
	Cost.....										
846	Russia calf, 8-inch, bal., Goodyear welt:	3.024		3.012	1.397	4.093		4.725		5.894	
	Selling price.....	3.637		3.734	2.667	5.225		6.632		8.885	
	Cost.....										
	Gum-metal, mat kid top, 8-inch, bal., Goodyear welt:	2.948		2.895	1.798	3.705		4.839		5.878	
	Selling price.....	3.395		3.491	2.828	4.083		5.632		6.887	
	Cost.....										
	Glazed kid, 8-inch, bal., Goodyear welt:	2.771		2.895	4.475	3.560		4.634		5.820	
	Selling price.....	3.395		3.491	2.828	4.087		5.632		6.887	
	Cost.....										

Patent, mat kid top, 8-inch, bal., Goodyear welt: Cost.....	2.960	2.993	1.458	3.600	22.034	20.281	4.691	59,017	30,306	5.731	94,271	22,170
Selling price.....	3.395	3.491	2.528	4.037	18,910	15,640	5.652	66,490	40,005	6.887	102,857	21,851
Brown kid, 8-inch, bal., Goodyear welt: Cost.....	3.815	3.990	4.587	5.209	36,540	30,551	6.546	71,596	25,067	7.770	108,670	18,698
Selling price.....	4.365	4.607	5.544	5.700	30,580	23,725	7.362	68,660	29,158	8.787	101,306	18,366
Gun metal calf, mat cab. top, blu., Goodyear welt: Cost.....	1.765	1.676	1.5043	1.919	8,725	14,499	3.218	82,323	67,692	2.692	82,521	16,346
Selling price.....	1.881	1.773	1.5742	1.938	3,030	9,806	3.341	77,618	72,394	3.150	67,464	15,717
Patent, mat cab. top, blu., Goodyear welt: Cost.....	1.737	1.723	1.806	1.899	8,751	9,634	2.804	61,426	48,438	2.745	58,031	12,104
Selling price.....	1.881	1.779	1.5423	1.938	3,030	8,938	3.150	67,464	62,539	3.062	62,796	12,704
Black kid, patent tip, blu., Goodyear welt: Cost.....	1.646	1.653	.425	1.992	15,553	15,064	2.804	70,352	47,424	2.864	73,998	2,140
Selling price.....	1.837	1.881	2.895	1.938	5,498	3,030	3.150	71,475	62,539	3.150	71,475	.....
Russia calf, wh. quarter, bal., oxford, Goodyear welt: Cost.....	2.196	2.230	1.548	2.093	18,789	10,179	3.093	40,392	53,919	2.992	38,248	12,932
Selling price.....	2.187	2.182	1.229	2.192	1,229	.....	3.500	60,037	60,403	3.281	80,023	16,257
Gun metal, mat cab. top, button, McKay: Cost.....	1.356	1.352	1.295	1.451	7,008	7,322	2.204	62,537	51,895	2.251	66,003	2,132
Selling price.....	1.400	1.400	Even.	1.613	15,571	15,571	2.275	62,500	40,906	2.275	62,500	.....
Box-grain calf, wh. quarter, 6½-inch, blu., McKay: Cost.....	1.352	1.385	2.441	1.478	9,320	6,715	2.098	55,178	41,949	2.292	65,828	6,894
Selling price.....	1.400	1.465	4.643	1.613	15,571	10,444	2.187	56,214	35,167	2.275	62,500	4,024
Black kid, patent tip, wh. quarter, 6½-inch, blu., McKay: Cost.....	1.142	1.173	2.715	1.453	27,233	23,870	2.212	93,605	52,237	2.036	78,284	17,957
Selling price.....	1.225	1.225	.....	1.613	32,062	32,062	2.145	76,102	32,571	2.056	67,837	14,149
Brown elk, wh. quarter, blu., McKay: Cost.....	1.622	1.652	1.850	1.766	8,878	6,901	2.253	38,903	27,576	2.308	42,293	2,441
Selling price.....	1.618	1.662	2.719	1.837	13,535	10,529	2.400	48,331	30,648	2.400	48,331	.....
Black calf, mat top bal., Goodyear welt: Cost.....	2.470	2.730	10.526	3.900	53,846	39,194	3.780	53,036	1,526	.....	.....	.....
Selling price.....	2.850	3.180	11,579	4.510	58,246	41,824	4.420	55,088	11,996	.....	.....	.....
Russia calf, bal., Goodyear welt: Cost.....	2.860	3.110	8.741	4.420	54,545	42,122	4.490	56,993	1,584	.....	.....	.....
Selling price.....	3.420	3.560	4.094	5.220	52,924	46,910	5.320	55,556	1,721	.....	.....	.....
Black kid, 8-inch, bal., Goodyear welt: Cost.....	2.630	2.900	10.266	4.190	89,316	44,483	4.120	86,654	11,671	.....	.....	.....
Selling price.....	2.950	3.300	12.851	4.960	69,153	49,550	4.950	64,407	12,806	.....	.....	.....
Russet kid, 8-inch, bal., Goodyear welt: Cost.....	3.110	3.470	11,576	5.390	73,312	55,331	5.510	77,170	2,226	.....	.....	.....
Selling price.....	3.660	4.130	12,842	6.500	77,596	57,385	6.560	81,694	2,308	.....	.....	.....

1 Decrease.

TABLE 36.—Comparison of manufacturers' costs and selling prices and of the percentages of increase, per pair, in each year over preceding year and over 1914, masses' shoes, 1914-1918.

Com- pany No.	Description.	1914		1915		1916		1917		1918	
		Cost and selling price.	Per cent increase over 1914.	Cost and selling price.	Per cent increase over—	Cost and selling price.	Per cent increase over—	Cost and selling price.	Per cent increase over—		
										1914	1915	1914	1916	1914	1917
927	Black kid, patent tip, blu., McKay:										
	Cost.	\$0.886	1.693	\$0.901		\$1.021	15.237		13.319		
	Selling price	.907	10.254	1.000		1.139	25.579		13.900		
115	Black calf, waterproof, blu., McKay:										
	Cost.			1.437		1.419			1.253		
	Selling price			1.600		1.600					
478	Goat, wh. quarter, D. sole, button, McKay:										
	Cost.	1.008	1.794	1.000		1.230	22.024		23.000		
	Selling price.	1.175		1.175		2.150	82.979		82.979		
	Gun metal, mat top, ½ D. sole, button, McKay:										
	Cost.	1.147	1.149	1.140		1.324	15.432		15.231		
	Selling price.	1.350	3.704	1.400		1.900	40.741		35.714		
236	Gun metal, high-cut, mat sheep top, blu., McKay:										
	Cost.	1.171	1.185	1.185		1.237	5.636		4.388		
	Selling price.	1.255	1.255	1.255		1.301	3.665		3.665		
	Brown lotus, high-cut, mat sheep top, blu., McKay:										
	Cost.	1.464	1.581	1.581		1.651	12.773		4.428		
	Selling price.	1.580	5.949	1.674		1.766	11.772		5.496		
	Black kid, high-cut, blu., McKay:										
	Cost.	1.188	1.219	1.219		1.336	12.458		9.598		
	Selling price.	1.255	1.279	1.279		1.394	11.076		8.991		
518	Tan calf, bal., McKay:										
	Cost.	1.210	1.476	1.476		1.660	37.190		12.466		
	Selling price.	1.900	5.000	1.995		2.137	12.474		7.118		
	Black kid, bal., McKay:										
	Cost.	1.013	29.319	1.310		1.522	50.247		16.183		
	Selling price.	1.140	45.789	1.662		1.752	53.684		5.415		
	Gun metal, bal., McKay:										
	Cost.	1.113	27.673	1.421		1.602	43.985		12.738		
	Selling price.	1.140	29.123	1.472		1.752	53.684		19.022		
269	Black kid, patent tip, button, turned:										
	Cost.			1.361		1.473			8.229		
	Selling price			1.455		1.601			10.094		
	Russia calf, button, turned:										
	Cost.			1.693		1.867			10.278		
	Selling price.			1.795		2.037			13.482		
						</					

Patent, white calf top, button, turned:	1.587	1.869	17.769	2.488	33.119	2.983	7.839
Cost.....	1.843	2.037	10.526	2.813	38.095	3.153	12.067
Selling price.....							
Patent, cloth top, button, turned:	1.383	1.457	5.351	1.846	26.699	2.037	10.347
Cost.....	1.601	1.601		2.134	33.292	2.425	13.536
Selling price.....							
Patent, dull kid top, button, turned:	1.394	1.502	7.747	2.280	51.798	2.285	.219
Cost.....	1.601	1.698	6.059	2.571	51.413	2.695	4.523
Selling price.....							
White buck, high cut, button, McKay:	1.744	1.749	.287	2.209	26.301	2.550	15.437
Cost.....	1.860	1.860		2.418	30.000	2.697	11.538
Selling price.....							
White buck, high cut (growing girls), button, McKay:	2.046	2.062	.782	2.612	26.673	3.039	16.348
Cost.....	2.185	2.231	2.105	2.790	26.066	3.255	16.667
Selling price.....							
Black kid, patent tip, button, McKay:	1.105	1.321	23.573	1.853	73.340	1.965	83.817
Cost.....	1.225	1.400	19.548	1.750	48.054	1.968	6.044
Selling price.....			14.286		26.000		12.457
Gun metal, mat cab. top, button, McKay:	1.116	1.265	13.351	1.765	39.526	1.791	1.473
Cost.....	1.225	1.400	10.480	1.837	55.546	1.881	60.484
Selling price.....			18.544		31.214		59.272
Patent, mat cab. top, button, McKay:	1.487	1.351	22.494	1.939	43.523		
Cost.....	1.270	1.270	19.811	1.900	25.984		
Selling price.....							
Black kid, patent tip, button, McKay:	1.038	1.688	62.620	1.700	.711		
Cost.....	1.020	1.600	41.593	1.900	41.593		
Selling price.....			56.863				
Gun metal, mat cab. top, button, McKay:	1.047	1.811	72.970	1.614	51.977		
Cost.....	1.040	1.962	61.905	1.900	52.381		
Selling price.....							

TABLE 37.—Comparison of manufacturers' costs and selling prices and of the percentages of increase, per pair, in each year over preceding year and over 1914, children's shoes, 1914-1918.

C-m- pany No.	Description.	1914	1915		1916		1917		1918			
		Cost and selling price.	Cost and selling price. 1914.	Per cent and increase over selling price.	Per cent increase over—		Cost and selling price.	Per cent increase over—		Cost and selling price.	Per cent increase over—	
					1914	1915		1914	1916		1914	1917
587	Little gent's split, w.h. quarter, blu., McKay: Cost..... Selling price.....	\$0.864 .930	\$0.894 .977	3.472 5.064	\$0.922 1.070	6.713 15.064	3.132 9.519	38.353 54.946	30.586 24.673	61.217 1.488	40.856 16.000	1.080 2.292

226	Children's gun-metal, mat sheep top, high cut, blu., McKay:	1.002	1.014	1.198	1.088	6.689	4.339	1.887	58.383	50.000	.....	.....
	Cost.....	1.069	1.069	.....	1.116	4.397	4.397	1.674	56.995	50.000	.....	.....
	Selling price.....	1.288	1.365	8.506	1.418	12.719	3.883	2.092	66.296	47.532	.....	.....
	Children's brown lotus, high cut, blu., McKay:	1.348	1.441	6.899	1.487	10.312	3.192	2.185	62.092	46.940	.....	.....
518	Children's black kid, high cut, blu., McKay:	1.025	1.054	2.829	1.150	12.195	9.109	1.578	53.951	37.217	.....	.....
	Cost.....	1.092	1.116	2.198	1.209	10.714	8.333	1.627	48.968	34.574	.....	.....
	Selling price.....	.887	1.056	26.165	1.294	54.600	22.538	1.403	67.622	8.423	.....	.....
	Children's black kid, bal., McKay:	.950	1.425	50.000	1.472	54.947	3.298	1.662	74.947	12.908	.....	.....
269	Children's tan calf, bal., McKay:	.975	1.225	25.641	1.359	39.885	10.939	1.520	55.897	11.847	.....	.....
	Cost.....	1.662	1.662	.....	1.752	5.415	5.415	1.900	14.320	8.447	.....	.....
	Selling price.....	.907	1.148	26.571	1.371	51.158	19.425	1.427	57.332	4.085	.....	.....
	Children's gun-metal, bal., McKay:	.950	1.140	20.000	1.520	60.000	33.333	1.752	84.421	15.263	.....	.....
202	Children's tan kid, button, turned:	.....	1.047	.....	1.276	.....	21.872	.....	.....	2.041	.....	.....
	Cost.....	.....	1.261	.....	1.504	.....	19.270	.....	.....	2.425	.....	.....
	Selling price.....	.....	1.004	.....	1.060	.....	5.578	1.722	.....	1.722	.....	.....
	Children's black kid, patent tip, button, turned:	.....	1.116	.....	1.213	.....	8.892	1.940	.....	2.037	.....	.....
543	Children's Russia calf, button, turned:	.....	1.253	.....	1.387	.....	10.694	1.980	.....	2.164	.....	.....
	Cost.....	.....	1.407	.....	1.552	.....	10.306	2.280	.....	2.571	.....	.....
	Selling price.....	.....	1.199	.....	1.416	.....	18.098	1.899	.....	1.964	.....	.....
	Children's patent, white calf top, button, turned:	.....	1.407	.....	1.552	.....	10.306	2.183	.....	2.328	.....	.....
202	Children's patent, cloth top, button, turned:	.....	1.072	.....	1.122	.....	4.664	1.428	.....	1.545	.....	.....
	Cost.....	.....	1.310	.....	1.310	.....	.....	1.649	.....	1.843	.....	.....
	Selling price.....	.....	1.061	.....	1.147	.....	8.106	1.716	.....	1.724	.....	.....
	Children's patent, dull kid top, button, turned:	.....	1.261	.....	1.310	.....	3.886	1.940	.....	2.037	.....	.....
543	Children's black kid, patent tip, button, McKay:	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Cost.....	.941	.967	2.763	1.168	24.123	20.786	1.621	72.264	38.784	.....	.....
	Selling price.....	1.050	1.050	.....	1.263	20.762	20.762	1.531	45.810	20.741	.....	.....
	Children's gun-metal, mat cab. top, button, McKay:	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
543	Children's gun-metal, mat cab. top, button, McKay:	.....	.975	.....	1.113	14.154	11.972	1.588	62.872	42.677	.....	.....
	Cost.....	1.050	1.050	.....	1.268	20.762	20.762	1.706	62.476	34.543	.....	.....
	Selling price.....	.....	.927	.....	1.118	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Children's gun-metal, bal., McKay:	.....	1.078	.....	1.372	.....	20.804	1.464	.....	30.948	.....	.....
543	Children's gun-metal, bal., McKay:	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Cost.....	.....	1.373	.....	1.552	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Selling price.....	.....	1.715	.....	1.862	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Children's gun-metal, bal., McKay:	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

1 Decrease.

TABLE 38.—Comparison of manufacturers' costs and selling prices and of the percentages of increase, per pair, in each year over preceding year and over 1914, infant's shoes, 1914-1918.

Com- pany No.	Description.	1914		1915		1916		1917		1918	
		Cost and selling price.	Per cent increase over 1914.	Cost and selling price.	Per cent increase over 1914.	Cost and selling price.	Per cent increase over 1914.	Cost and selling price.	Per cent increase over 1914.	Cost and selling price.	Per cent increase over 1914.
236	Gun-metal, mat sheep top, blu., McKay:										
	Cost.....	\$0.846		\$0.859	1.537	\$0.892	5.437	\$1.317	55.674		
	Selling price.....	.906		.930	2.649	.930	2.649	1.394	53.863		
	Brown lotus, mat sheep top, blu., McKay:										
	Cost.....	1.051		1.133	7.802	1.185	12.750	1.727	64.320		
518	Black kid, high cut, blu., McKay:										
	Cost.....	.859		.881	2.561	.963	12.107	1.310	52.503		
	Selling price.....	.907		.907		1.023	12.789	1.395	53.804		
	Black kid, bal., McKay:										
	Cost.....	.670		.818	22.090	.950	41.791	1.075	60.448		
269	Tan calf, bal., McKay:										
	Cost.....	.760		1.140	50.000	1.282	68.684	1.456	88.684		
	Selling price.....	.776		.921	18.686	.991	27.706	1.137	46.521		
	Gun-metal, bal., McKay:										
	Cost.....	.730		.869	19.041	1.084	48.493	1.131	54.982		
570	Black kid, patent tip, button, turned:										
	Cost.....	.760		.860	25.000	1.235	62.500	1.425	87.500		
	Selling price.....			.923		.631		1.012	60.380		
	Russia calf, button, turned:			.728		.728		1.213	66.021		
	Cost.....			.803		.891		1.241	39.282		
	Patent, white calf top, button, turned:										
	Cost.....			.922		1.019		1.455	42.757		
	Selling price.....			.748		.886		1.168	31.828		
	Patent, cloth top, button, turned:			.922		1.019		1.401	37.488		
	Cost.....			.661		.708		.861	21.610		
	Patent, dull kid top, button, turned:										
	Cost.....			.873		.873		1.067	22.222		
	Selling price.....			.648		.702		1.016	44.729		
	Patent, mat cab. top, button, McKay:			.825		.873		1.213	38.946		
	Cost.....			1.051		.945		1.378	78.497		
	Black kid, patent tip, button, McKay:										
	Cost.....			.730		.980		1.200	64.384		
	Selling price.....			.838		1.175		1.203	43.556		
	Gun-metal, mat cab. top, button, McKay:										
	Cost.....			.680		1.175		1.200	50.000		
	Selling price.....			.697		1.322		1.168	58.051		
	Cost.....			.700		1.300		1.282	61.725		

1 Decrease.

The foregoing tables show that for 137 shoes in which comparisons could be made the selling price advanced at a greater rate than costs between 1914-1917 in 76 instances, but in about one-fourth of these instances the excess of the advance of selling prices over costs was less than 1 per cent. Usually the advances in selling prices closely parallel the increases in costs, though there were occasional instances of marked departure from this general rule.

In 1918 costs in many instances were less than in 1917, but reductions in selling prices occurred in only about half of the shoes showing reduced costs. In a few instances prices decreased while costs increased. As already noted in the discussion of margins, total profits can not be determined by these comparisons. This is true because the shoes here compared represent only a part of the product of the factories. It will be recalled that only staple shoes are represented in the cost tables, and in most cases only a small proportion of the staple shoes made in each factory. There may be many instances in which a part of the product is sold at cost or less than cost, while the profits made on the other part of the product will be sufficient to show a good return upon investment. It should be further noted in this connection that a part of the product of the factory may be sold at cost or less for a perfectly good reason, such as meeting competition.

Section 4.—Investment and earnings of shoe manufacturers.

Satisfactory data for investment and earnings were obtained from 237 manufacturers. From these statements returns of earnings on investment have been computed. The investment is net. To find the net investment the values ascribed to good will, trade-marks, and patents, the amounts invested in other enterprises or other corporations, the current liabilities and certain reserves were added together, and the sum of these amounts was deducted from the total assets. In a very few cases it was impossible to separate the outside investments as they were not shown in sufficient detail to make the segregation. In every case these outside investments were comparatively small. The current liabilities deducted were all of the accounts and bills payable. The usual deduction for reserves was the reserve for depreciation. In some instances the balance sheet showed an item of loans from stockholders. These loans have been treated as other bills payable, except where they were for long terms, and they are included in the deductions. In a few cases the deduction of such loans left a comparatively small amount for net assets, but the rule here described was adhered to in every instance.

The earnings shown are those derived from manufacturing and selling shoes, but as just noted, there were a few instances in which outside investments could not be determined, and in these cases

the incomes from such investments were allowed to remain in the earnings. The instances in which these separations could not be made, however, were but few. All interest and Federal taxes that had been deducted by the companies before making up their income statement were put back with earnings wherever it was possible to determine the amounts of these items. In many cases, however, in the years prior to 1917 it was not possible to determine whether or not Federal taxes were included in earnings, and the accounts had to be accepted as shown by the statements submitted by the companies. The Federal taxes in these years, however, were comparatively small, and did not seriously affect the rates on investment. Wherever the earnings shown in the table vary from exact earnings, they are always smaller than the inclusion of Federal taxes would have made them. The accounts of some corporations disclosed a practice of crediting the loss and gain account with trade discounts taken on the invoices for materials and supplies. This treatment of these discounts sometimes resulted in showing a loss in manufacturing and selling, but in the final statement of the companies it resulted in a profit. All such discounts were treated as earnings.

Attention is called to the fact that among shoe manufacturers there is nothing like uniformity in fiscal years. It was not practicable to adjust the balance sheets to a uniform date, and the fiscal year of each company was adopted in making up the statement of investment and earnings. The year ending nearest to December 31 was taken in each case. The rates of earnings for the four years ending with 1917 are shown in Table 39.

TABLE 39.—*Rates of earnings on the net investment in the shoe manufacturing business, 1914-1917.*

Company No.	Rates of earnings—			
	1914	1915	1916	1917
	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>
32.....	¹ 6.80	¹ 15.78	0.95	29.03
35.....	8.54	10.00	10.02	23.19
41.....	20.92	41.80	38.36	24.15
44.....	4.94	9.18	12.32	6.83
50.....	30.25	18.50	33.56	16.20
52.....	17.12	8.01	15.33	16.74
53.....	18.89	24.52	43.13	15.44
56.....	20.65	10.67	20.92	9.06
59.....	8.02	23.05	19.93	¹ 23.74
63.....	1.46	3.04	9.01	14.89
64.....	9.63	2.45	14.47	20.80
78.....	5.60	5.37	7.99	4.44
79.....	24.61	52.67	72.07	23.68
80.....	4.64	¹ 8.96	18.01	36.00
81.....	¹ 16.41	¹ 11.09	12.33	12.18
82.....	8.97	13.63	25.89	25.49
88.....	12.02	15.96	24.63	19.89
96.....	7.75	8.92	14.51	13.51
102.....	10.04	17.59	19.85	16.78
105.....	2.37	.61	12.47	15.55
106.....	¹ 4.70	49.70	¹ 5.80	¹ 28.21
107.....	15.83	14.03	18.09	18.82
110.....	25.27	33.49	54.18	17.66
112.....	5.72	5.73	23.77	25.98

¹Loss.

TABLE 39.—*Rates of earnings on the net investment in the shoe manufacturing business, 1914-1917—Continued.*

Company No.	Rates of earnings—			
	1914	1915	1916	1917
	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
115.	13.40	7.99	26.20	31.03
126.	33.40	13.46	30.31	39.35
127.	8.89	3.35	4.53	4.96
129.	16.01	23.62	80.41	47.24
130.	27.26	24.60	36.64	23.71
146.	4.30	74.01	48.34	2.57
149.	1.68	12.25	13.79	8.94
159.	16.79	13.37	7.89	20.48
163.	17.69	17.33	30.52	23.02
165.	6.14	17.11	33.49	19.63
178.	24.96		6.65	15.32
179.	16.65	48.80	30.42	65.40
180.	14.41	15.98	31.88	67.98
181.	10.02	6.01	5.70	8.20
186.	14.50	12.11	21.79	22.07
187.	3.05	8.57	24.79	20.36
189.	7.84	3.87	18.92	14.64
192.	10.04	16.49	35.03	31.02
194.	11.92	13.02	15.66	13.83
195.	5.21	29.66	21.02	26.05
199.	20.52	17.57	32.95	18.29
202.	7.82	14.82	37.45	30.14
204.	25.66	24.22	26.37	24.22
207.	11.31	18.39	35.60	4.01
208.	12.97	15.92	21.88	24.18
210.	13.73	14.40	35.99	24.02
212.	5.68	1.19	15.79	22.14
214.	7.57	21.13	32.61	23.50
215.	20.76	14.29	40.92	39.19
216.	13.98	4.26	19.60	13.37
218.	27.02	23.10	43.37	35.66
219.	10.88	1.20	14.36	8.66
233.	3.03	.02	4.01	7.34
236.	26.00	29.26	22.99	45.64
238.	4.61	14.74	14.42	16.68
240.	37.24	2.79	23.03	32.07
241.	87.28	50.12	46.98	55.34
243.	29.78	25.43	66.90	38.95
248.	15.23	11.31	34.53	24.96
250.	18.72	14.52	11.25	5.38
251.	12.68	12.96	36.19	33.77
252.	.55	10.20	23.78	7.20
256.	14.10	21.93	25.42	15.20
259.	8.51	7.67	10.70	10.08
269.	15.98	16.54	18.35	18.32
270.	12.43	40.08	63.83	20.97
277.	9.76	16.94	41.63	30.40
280.	30.21	29.51	37.46	37.13
281.	13.87	4.02	19.96	13.94
293.	4.96	14.58	14.50	16.32
316.	17.29	16.80	15.67	31.22
317.	18.76	18.61	24.13	14.22
318.	15.26	10.23	18.11	19.16
319.	18.99	9.77	30.16	22.20
322.	1.07	13.35	11.92	16.58
324.	61.33	26.03	88.62	24.37
327.	57.93	32.81	38.19	37.98
329.	12.90	7.29	53.46	27.44
333.	17.91	21.00	35.94	22.60
334.	11.26	11.24	16.10	20.92
336.	19.48	16.83	2.73	46.37
337.	19.19	35.99	64.63	15.23
341.	31.20	45.40	42.83	44.29
344.	11.64	49.18	32.44	25.60
346.	30.68	42.67	47.61	61.21
362.	15.97	10.63	23.07	10.37
369.	11.32	6.59	18.50	23.36
370.	8.70	11.06	16.70	22.05
372.	16.00	5.21	29.79	17.78
375.	49.25	35.41	16.80	27.53
376.	52.99	.36	95.08	62.91
377.	13.30	17.53	26.37	18.81
378.	11.82	12.77	10.94	18.53
383.	13.71	17.52	31.89	20.40
385.	11.66	24.20	17.98	15.12
390.	10.00	12.09	22.92	18.86
392.	7.21	5.41	11.35	8.17
394.	30.26	21.99	35.42	38.29
404.	17.83	15.34	27.09	34.52
405.	13.85	29.45	12.93	14.00

¹ Loss.

TABLE 39.—*Rates of earnings on the net investment in the shoe manufacturing business, 1914-1917—Continued.*

Company No.	Rates of earnings—			
	1914	1915	1916	1917
	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>
406	2.65	14.15	3.14	3.09
414	32.06	34.69	41.17	37.17
424	16.46	4.68	14.64	14.73
426	15.80	5.93	17.42	26.13
434	44.77	24.66	48.18	48.01
436	16.32	38.43	24.75	15.40
440	9.10	4.86	15.72	10.29
441	12.02	7.53	17.38	17.17
453	34.40	28.92	45.85	37.23
456	78.00	46.44	51.46	40.45
459	16.38	10.59	26.51	33.76
463	6.44	1.41	15.54	10.87
464	7.62	5.81	14.84	20.97
476	16.32	17.37	33.27	34.71
479	17.29	6.75	157.88	142.47
487	13.17	14.68	13.65	12.02
490	13.83	17.63	17.77	33.12
494	13.67	16.30	43.76	20.26
498	11.72	20.73	29.41	26.26
500	17.13	37.00	39.40	28.42
501	18.68	15.04	23.10	22.83
506	5.11	2.94	6.22	8.74
511	11.41	10.96	10.82	21.56
512	31.20	12.15	18.75	37.33
514	12.30	5.02	10.09	1.06
519	17.87	13.48	24.66	30.19
520	9.03	9.42	16.21	44.10
521	39.96	85.29	32.99	32.48
525	17.31	34.45	45.11	36.81
527	1.75	2.44	11.73	16.48
529	4.16	6.38	15.65	13.32
532	18.53	15.50	82.70	64.83
533	23.84	9.77	26.57	34.48
541	14.89	15.17	19.41	21.09
542	13.08	10.48	17.91	22.99
544	32.08	40.90	69.85	4.35
548	14.88	21.89	47.13	9.57
552	.81	6.43	10.02	2.63
553	38.36	30.24	21.90	25.17
555	32.84	27.39	16.93	36.48
557	18.66	7.50	20.79	11.57
571	18.88	6.02	16.43	16.48
576	2.53	13.05	43.13	27.74
582	14.68	14.08	16.00	15.41
583	38.09	27.39	92.10	56.38
584	14.32	11.06	10.79	2.83
588	26.10	28.85	36.54	21.61
592	21.01	19.76	39.07	41.04
594	36.21	44.13	52.83	41.52
600	24.80	2.03	51.33	46.15
609	13.13	4.42	30.84	47.32
615	14.42	1.14	22.56	14.97
620	9.54	11.74	20.30	10.86
623	23.40	24.94	25.21	16.56
631	17.25	18.18	29.22	6.58
634	21.16	15.79	22.40	26.06
638	11.15	6.99	18.85	27.92
640	9.18	7.38	10.42	9.85
643	4.01	5.17	15.68	17.63
648	23.96	20.52	19.84	27.16
649	11.31	6.51	11.65	13.33
650	54.36	8.45	58.80	29.84
655	46.24	27.77	41.12	51.57
682	19.40	18.45	25.56	21.47
691	10.68	1.22	21.46	25.61
692	7.31	5.85	17.56	19.33
708	19.31	11.27	17.60	22.04
718	20.98	7.88	19.73	38.44
720	12.95	14.53	16.87	10.57
722	16.18	11.22	22.24	10.55
725	7.40	4.40	16.98	2.83
726	23.70	36.83	46.24	44.76
741	3.81	2.85	15.00	11.36
745	20.21	31.10	60.77	76.61
749	9.70	12.88	20.86	21.07
751	1.24	6.39	25.86	8.81
755	4.68	11.95	29.87	8.67
765	27.38	49.32	42.02	30.66
769	33.38	39.78	31.15	12.56

¹ Loss.

TABLE 39.—*Rates of earnings on the net investment in the shoe manufacturing business, 1914-1917—Continued.*

Company No.	Rates of earnings—			
	1914	1915	1916	1917
	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>
771.....	18.44	15.20	24.76	13.83
773.....	3.56	33.69	28.48	31.83
775.....	7.31	6.39	17.28	10.27
782.....	24.86	20.29	31.66	43.46
784.....	9.05	9.51	20.53	16.98
787.....	4.40	8.32	4.79	14.46
788.....	14.80	7.57	15.32	11.00
794.....	3.57	2.96	6.63	41.29
795.....	5.80	13.97	40.04	8.10
798.....	¹ 1.03	¹ 2.24	4.05	7.66
808.....	14.00	19.38	30.35	40.61
820.....	8.87	7.93	12.47	22.60
826.....	8.16	4.95	15.34	14.50
834.....	7.84	6.09	12.58	16.63
837.....	22.28	23.93	20.05	18.88
841.....	23.45	26.12	22.51	21.92
845.....	19.83	14.88	31.57	37.80
846.....	8.26	12.69	24.61	17.96
847.....	14.30	12.94	18.74	19.29
848.....	25.46	27.42	17.72	17.11
849.....	18.27	20.51	27.80	25.91
855.....	27.30	49.69	63.96	98.82
857.....	11.77	5.74	13.28	18.80
867.....	16.33	8.09	20.75	11.40
873.....	9.16	5.45	11.58	14.73
878.....	8.33	3.85	12.65	5.78
881.....	107.11	15.00	87.94	15.55
886.....	39.33	32.35	67.09	27.81
893.....	18.74	20.87	1.96	37.21
894.....	7.77	4.41	33.89	62.48
897.....	8.38	1.95	10.84	21.38
904.....	41.85	48.71	42.71	33.84
909.....	6.36	12.86	25.20	25.33
912.....	¹ 7.78	2.21	4.28	13.56
914.....	8.16	8.45	23.58	30.17
916.....	58.73	48.67	28.16	32.34
923.....	8.53	10.44	11.12	28.64
924.....	2.13	10.90	34.17	39.39
927.....	27.50	36.81	40.52	21.41
929.....	8.52	2.85	28.32	15.14
931.....	¹ .99	¹ 4.33	21.94	24.39
932.....	16.57	22.10	28.63	28.52
933.....	40.90	68.17	73.50	39.13
956.....	13.18	¹ 13.17	16.20	39.46
957.....	8.54	9.97	10.86	13.44
958.....	13.42	8.54	26.77	22.04
961.....	3.32	1.39	6.54	14.25
963.....	4.28	¹ 11.51	¹ 5.32	36.25
968.....	10.88	17.26	26.85	25.43
973.....	18.09	9.31	21.73	20.15
986.....	21.95	33.18	52.86	43.15
988.....	9.18	10.70	13.29	11.29
991.....	31.78	30.39	48.10	29.78
995.....	5.93	17.57	29.86	23.94
1001.....	¹ 4.76	4.63	4.77	4.09

¹ Loss.

From a glance at the foregoing table it can be seen that the rate of return on investment was much greater in 1916 and in 1917 than it was in 1914 and 1915. In 1914 and in 1915 there were 23 and 22 companies respectively that had losses, while in 1916 and in 1917 there were respectively only 3 and 8 companies with losses.

Not only was there a smaller number of companies that had either losses or low rates of earnings in 1916 and 1917, but that of those having higher earnings the number in the higher group was greater in these two years than in the two previous years. Thus the companies having rates of earnings of 15 per cent or over in 1914 were

102. In 1915 there were 98; while in 1916 there were 183 and in 1917 there were 169. Another group based on rates of earnings of 25 per cent and above still further emphasizes the much greater prosperity of the industry in 1917 than in 1914. In 1914 there were 41 companies which earned 25 per cent or more, while in 1917 there were 92 companies in this class. In the year 1916, however, the industry generally was more prosperous than in any other year of the period covered. In that year there were 104 of the 237 companies shown in the table that had earnings of 25 per cent or more. It would appear from these figures, therefore, that taking the industry as a whole it was much more prosperous in 1916 and 1917 than it was in the two preceding years. This not only is shown by the smaller number of companies that suffered losses during the two latter years of the period but also the much larger number of companies that had earnings above 25 per cent.

A summary of the data upon which Table 39 is based has been made and the results are shown in the tabular statement below. The 237 companies in that table have been placed in five groups according to net investments. Group I contains those companies having an investment of less than \$100,000; Group II includes companies having an investment of \$100,000 and less than \$250,000; Group III contains those having \$250,000 but less than \$1,000,000; Group IV includes those companies having an investment of \$1,000,000 but less than \$3,000,000; and Group V includes all companies having an investment of \$3,000,000 and over:

Rates of earnings on investments of 237 shoe manufacturers grouped according to amount of investment in 1914 to 1917, inclusive.

Groups.	1914	1915	1916	1917
	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>
Under \$100,000—85 companies.....	12.8	14.6	31.5	26.5
\$100,000 to \$250,000—56 companies.....	16.7	15.8	25.2	22.5
\$250,000 to \$1,000,000—74 companies.....	15.5	15.2	26.6	25.0
\$1,000,000 to \$3,000,000—14 companies.....	15.0	15.5	26.3	20.3
Over \$3,000,000—8 companies.....	14.7	14.6	25.4	26.3
Average	15.1	15.0	26.1	24.7

The above statement shows that companies with small capital had approximately as good earnings as those having larger investments. The rates of earnings on investments in the last two years of the period were much higher than in the two previous years.

As in the case of tanning companies, shoe manufacturers had a higher rate of earnings in 1916 than they did for any other year. This was true of every group except those of \$3,000,000 and over. In most of the other groups the earnings in 1916 were appreciably higher than in 1917. Notwithstanding the wide difference in the earnings of the first two years of the period and the last two years, the rates in 1914 and 1915 were liberal.

CHAPTER V.

MARGINS AND PROFITS OF SHOE DEALERS.

Section 1. Introductory.

In the course of this investigation representatives of the Commission called upon shoe dealers, both wholesale and retail, in many of the principal cities of the country, from Massachusetts to Texas and as far west as Colorado. The dealers seen included 76 wholesalers and 114 retailers. From the books of these dealers there were secured the prices they paid for representative staple shoes of all grades and the prices at which they were sold. From these dealers were also secured statements in regard to the cost of doing business, and in regard to general conditions in the shoe trade during the past few years.

The retailers seen were fairly representative of the shoe trade as a whole. They included those carrying a general line of good shoes, popular-price stores, syndicate stores, department stores, and a few stores handling a general line of military shoes. The wholesalers were fully representative of that branch of the trade.

Section 2. Margins and profits of wholesale dealers.

From the books of wholesale dealers, representatives of the Commission secured the prices paid by them for a number of staple lines of shoes and the prices for which these shoes were sold for the five years, 1914 to 1918 inclusive. With a few exceptions each style of shoe considered was carried by the merchant throughout the period.

In order to assure exact comparisons, no shoe was taken unless the description and style number had been maintained for the period covered. The comparisons are, therefore, as exact as it is possible to make. While the description and style number of the shoe have not changed, this is not a guaranty that the quality has remained the same. In some instances the dealers stated that the quality has deteriorated. In other words, the standard of the quality in the last year or two was not as high as it was in the earlier years of the period. As will be pointed out later, this is alleged to be due to the use of leather of a poorer quality, the use of substitutes for leather, and to labor conditions that have made it impossible to maintain a high standard of workmanship.

During the period covered there has been great increase in prices, with a corresponding increase in the margin of gross profit. The percentage of profit based on cost in 1918 is generally above that of 1914, though the difference is not very great.

The cost and selling prices and margins of profit on several hundred styles and kinds of men's, women's and children's shoes are shown in Tables 40 to 42 below. The shoes have been classified according to cost in 1914. The first group includes those that cost less than \$1, the second group from \$1.01 to \$1.50, and so on by gradations of 50 cents per pair.

TABLE 40.—Cost and selling prices of men's shoes and margins of gross profit, wholesale dealers—1914-1918.

Company No.	Kind of shoe.	Style No.	1914				1915				1916				1917				1918																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
			Margin.		Cost.	Sold for—	Margin.		Cost.	Sold for—	Margin.		Cost.	Sold for—	Margin.		Cost.	Sold for—	Margin.		Cost.	Sold for—																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
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140	Kangaroo grain blu.	79	1.384	1.568	184	13.205	1.410	1.568	158	11.206	1.645	1.985	340	20.669	1.927	2.205	278	14.427	2.205	378	14.427	
163	Split ties.	163	1.269	1.568	259	23.552	1.363	1.568	205	15.040	1.363	1.568	205	15.040	1.551	1.980	409	26.370	1.980	409	26.370	
252	Gun-metal blu., McKay	46	1.235	1.658	275	21.268	1.235	1.658	275	21.268	1.974	2.303	329	26.667	1.083	1.450	433	20.473	1.692	433	20.473	
264	Chrome split outling bal.	757	1.031	1.260	229	22.429	1.069	1.350	251	26.286	1.093	1.350	257	23.513	1.083	1.450	357	32.662	1.425	357	32.662	
284	Elk blu. work shoe.		1.457	1.892	405	27.777	1.551	1.960	409	26.370	1.586	2.038	517	28.947	1.739	2.205	674	32.350	2.115	674	32.350	
	Elk outling bal.		1.269	1.617	348	27.423	1.457	1.813	460	26.370	1.586	2.038	517	28.947	1.739	2.205	674	32.350	2.115	674	32.350	
	Machine-sewed kid bal. semidress		1.457	1.813	356	24.434	1.598	2.038	460	26.370	1.586	2.038	517	28.947	1.739	2.205	674	32.350	2.115	674	32.350	
309	Tan Alaska blu.	4814	1.419	1.660	233	21.679	1.600	1.850	460	26.370	1.586	2.038	517	28.947	1.739	2.205	674	32.350	2.115	674	32.350	
319	Gun side bal., McKay	968	1.363	1.568	205	15.040	1.363	1.568	205	15.040	1.504	1.850	315	36.9	1.625	2.038	315	36.9	2.038	315	36.9	
319	Kid side bal., McKay	4028	1.363	1.568	205	15.040	1.363	1.568	205	15.040	1.504	1.850	315	36.9	1.625	2.038	315	36.9	2.038	315	36.9	
	Stone crusher.	81	1.250	1.500	250	20.000	1.250	1.500	250	20.000	1.500	1.850	350	20.355	1.750	2.150	400	22.857	2.000	400	22.857	
	Duel kid, McKay, plain lace		1.340	1.568	276	17.015	1.340	1.568	276	17.015	1.457	1.715	350	20.355	1.750	2.150	400	22.857	2.000	400	22.857	
232	Men's split reg. tie	1500	1.324	1.500	176	13.263	1.434	1.750	228	17.015	1.457	1.715	350	20.355	1.750	2.150	400	22.857	2.000	400	22.857	
190	Men's gun-metal blu.	858	1.396	1.750	354	25.358	1.403	1.750	354	25.358	1.403	1.750	354	25.358	1.403	1.750	354	25.358	1.403	1.750	354	25.358
227	Oozes ties.	279	1.128	1.350	222	19.681	1.128	1.350	222	19.681	1.128	1.350	222	19.681	1.128	1.350	222	19.681	1.128	1.350	222	19.681
	Gun Ottawa work ties.	284	1.316	1.500	284	21.581	1.429	1.800	379	25.962	1.410	1.750	340	24.113	1.410	1.750	340	24.113	1.410	1.750	340	24.113
	Men's Don Romeo.	1017	1.011	1.250	239	23.640	1.011	1.250	239	23.640	1.011	1.250	239	23.640	1.011	1.250	239	23.640	1.011	1.250	239	23.640
	Men's tan grain machine-sewed blu.	3333	1.457	1.750	293	20.110	1.457	1.750	293	20.110	1.528	2.000	472	30.890	2.303	2.850	547	23.752	2.585	547	23.752	
	Men's chrome side machine-sewed blu.	344	1.387	1.750	363	26.172	1.387	1.750	363	26.172	1.410	1.750	340	24.113	1.974	2.500	526	26.646	2.266	526	26.646	
	Men's sheep side machine-sewed blu.	3315	1.081	1.350	269	24.884	1.105	1.350	245	22.172	1.222	1.500	278	22.756	1.551	2.000	449	26.949	1.551	449	26.949	
57	Men's vict's stitch down.	937	1.199	1.500	301	25.104	1.199	1.500	301	25.104	1.279	1.600	331	26.064	2.115	2.750	635	30.024	2.115	635	30.024	
276	Men's Latin calf blu.	1115	1.046	1.225	174	17.113	1.046	1.225	179	17.113	1.116	1.470	354	31.720	1.418	1.813	395	27.856	1.442	395	27.856	
171	Veal calf blu.	1635	1.058	1.225	167	15.784	1.058	1.225	180	16.838	1.105	1.274	169	15.294	1.199	1.486	287	23.937	1.316	287	23.937	
131	Men's first splits.	984	1.302	1.568	265	20.430	1.395	1.715	320	22.939	1.488	1.813	325	21.841	1.674	2.107	433	25.866	1.911	433	25.866	
171	Dress shoes.	8674	1.316	1.568	252	19.149	1.316	1.568	252	19.149	1.551	1.881	330	21.277	1.871	2.228	357	19.081	1.871	357	19.081	
171	Gun-metal blu.	810	1.390	1.600	220	15.942	1.390	1.600	220	15.942	1.425	1.650	225	16.789	1.910	2.250	340	17.801	1.910	340	17.801	
343	Flk bal. black work shoe.	164	1.269	1.495	216	17.021	1.387	1.584	197	14.273	1.551	1.881	330	21.277	1.871	2.228	357	19.081	1.871	357	19.081	
243	Tan elk bal. leather.	8233	1.387	1.750	197	14.203	1.387	1.750	247	17.808	1.739	1.832	083	5.348	1.983	2.327	344	17.347	1.913	344	17.347	
	Pat. sandal.	164	1.387	1.750	197	14.203	1.387	1.750	247	17.808	1.739	1.832	083	5.348	1.983	2.327	344	17.347	1.913	344	17.347	
	Chocolate chrome side upper.	8233	1.175	1.500	325	27.660	1.269	1.600	381	30.024	1.410	1.850	440	31.206	1.974	2.400	606	31.712	1.880	606	31.712	
201	Tan elk upper shoe.	151	1.116	1.350	434	32.979	1.504	2.000	496	32.979	2.115	2.850	735	34.752	2.256	3.250	994	44.000	2.162	994	44.000	
	Grain plow shoe.	290	1.116	1.350	234	20.968	1.116	1.350	234	20.968	1.306	1.600	246	18.168	1.473	1.750	277	18.805	1.777	277	18.805	
	Pol. kid blu.	337	1.449	1.750	304	20.321	1.496	1.800	304	20.321	1.568	1.900	382	24.511	1.470	1.750	450	23.684	1.880	450	23.684	
	Tan goat blu.	291	1.140	1.350	260	22.807	1.140	1.350	260	22.807	1.306	1.600	382	24.511	1.470	1.750	450	23.684	1.880	450	23.684	
	Tan sheep blu.	323	1.316	1.560	320	20.968	1.316	1.560	320	20.968	1.306	1.600	382	24.511	1.470	1.750	450	23.684	1.880	450	23.684	
137	Gun-metal blu.	501	1.316	1.560	320	20.968	1.316	1.560	320	20.968	1.306	1.600	382	24.511	1.470	1.750	450	23.684	1.880	450	23.684	
19	Kangaroo grain outling	1127	1.450	1.900	450	31.034	1.383	1.650	480	31.034	1.572	1.900	428	27.226	1.786	2.250	500	25.000	2.172	500	25.000	
209	Tan side leather blu.	1019	1.034	1.323	289	27.950	1.105	1.421	316	27.950	1.128	1.421	342	30.319	1.481	1.960	476	24.113	1.960	476	24.113	
364	Tan chrome split toe blu.	157	1.034	1.323	289	27.950	1.105	1.421	316	27.950	1.128	1.421	342	30.319	1.481	1.960	476	24.113	1.960	476	24.113	
	Men's tan elk scout bala.	740	1.363	1.568	205	15.040	1.363	1.568	205	15.040	1.513	1.813	300	19.628	1.645	1.960	315	19.149	1.739	315	19.149	
	do.	753	1.363	1.568	205	15.040	1.363	1.568	205	15.040	1.513	1.813	300	19.628	1.645	1.960	315	19.149	1.739	315	19.149	
61	Men's gun metal, McKay	1387	1.387	1.568	181	13.060	1.387	1.568	181	13.060	1.434	1.715	207	14.691	1.551	1.862	311	20.062	1.551	311	20.062	
	Side blu., embossed	1387	1.387	1.568	181	13.060	1.387	1.568	181	13.060	1.434	1.715	207	14.691	1.551	1.862	311	20.062	1.551	311	20.062	
209	Chrome gun-metal blu.	468	1.287	1.545	258	20.047	1.410	1.813	403	22.832	1.739	2.205	466	26.797	1.777	2.184	407	22.904	1.854	407	22.904	

Not handled this year.

TABLE 40.—Cost and selling prices of men's shoes and margins of gross profit, wholesale dealers—1914-1918—Continued.

Company No.	Style No.	Kind of shoe.	1914				1915				1916				1917				1918			
			Cost.	Sold for—	Margin.	Per cent of cost.	Cost.	Sold for—	Margin.	Per cent of cost.	Cost.	Sold for—	Margin.	Per cent of cost.	Cost.	Sold for—	Margin.	Per cent of cost.	Cost.	Sold for—	Margin.	Per cent of cost.
		1914 cost—\$1.51 to \$2.00.																				
364	1886	Men's gum metal blu.	\$1.880	2.205	\$0.325	17.28	\$2.068	\$2.450	\$0.382	18.47	\$2.256	\$2.693	\$0.439	19.45	\$2.493	\$2.940	\$0.449	18.02	\$2.867	\$3.381	\$0.514	17.928
282	1648	Men's nailed elk outting bals.	1.535	1.960	.425	27.68	1.604	2.205	.601	37.46	2.116	2.787	.671	31.72	2.465	3.185	.720	29.20	2.465	3.185	.720	29.20
	1680	Men's Goodyear welt elk blu.	1.930	2.695	.765	39.63	2.046	2.805	.759	37.12	2.183	2.974	.791	36.24	2.320	3.110	.790	34.05	2.320	3.110	.790	34.05
	1510	Men's McKay gun-metal blu.	1.535	1.960	.425	27.68	1.651	2.303	.652	39.49	1.904	2.695	.791	41.52	2.139	2.793	.654	30.57	2.372	2.842	.470	19.815
	2260	Men's Goodyear welt, gun-metal bals.	1.907	2.450	.543	28.47	2.093	2.695	.602	28.76	2.318	2.918	.600	25.88	2.528	3.128	.600	23.72	2.716	3.316	.600	22.115
180	1880	Vict welt tip lace.	1.880	2.205	.325	17.28	1.880	2.205	.325	17.28	1.974	2.450	.476	24.13	2.397	2.876	.479	20.02	2.585	3.064	.479	18.615
180	1880	Turn side tip lace.	1.880	2.205	.325	17.28	1.880	2.205	.325	17.28	1.974	2.450	.476	24.13	2.397	2.876	.479	20.02	2.585	3.064	.479	18.615
227	259	Men's elk outting.	1.739	2.099	.360	20.72	1.739	2.099	.360	20.72	1.786	2.156	.370	20.71	2.068	2.548	.480	23.21	2.350	2.940	.590	25.106
	339	Men's gun-metal calf, Goodyear welt.	1.551	1.900	.349	22.50	1.504	1.900	.396	26.33	1.551	1.900	.349	22.50	1.504	1.900	.349	22.50	1.504	1.900	.349	22.50
	3398	Men's gun-metal calf, Goodyear welt.	1.786	2.250	.464	25.98	1.786	2.250	.464	25.98	1.833	2.350	.517	28.20	2.444	3.250	.806	32.97	2.585	3.500	.915	35.397
	3349	Men's vict Goodyear welt.	1.974	2.500	.526	26.64	1.974	2.500	.526	26.64	2.021	2.600	.579	28.69	2.725	3.590	.864	32.97	2.820	3.600	.780	27.660
201	376	Tan Oxford.	1.785	2.250	.465	25.98	1.785	2.250	.465	25.98	1.833	2.350	.517	28.20	2.444	3.250	.806	32.97	2.585	3.500	.915	35.397
	386	Gun-metal blu.	1.900	2.350	.450	23.68	1.900	2.350	.450	23.68	1.950	2.400	.450	23.08	2.000	2.450	.450	22.50	2.050	2.500	.450	22.50
	370	Black vict blu.	1.853	2.250	.397	21.45	1.900	2.250	.350	18.42	1.950	2.300	.350	17.95	2.000	2.350	.350	17.50	2.050	2.400	.350	17.05
	363	Black vict blu.	1.853	2.250	.397	21.45	1.900	2.250	.350	18.42	1.950	2.300	.350	17.95	2.000	2.350	.350	17.50	2.050	2.400	.350	17.05
	3325	Vict blu.	1.995	2.400	.405	20.30	1.995	2.400	.405	20.30	2.040	2.450	.410	20.00	2.100	2.510	.410	19.48	2.160	2.570	.410	18.96
137	251	King grain blu.	1.551	1.900	.349	22.50	1.551	1.900	.349	22.50	1.551	1.900	.349	22.50	1.551	1.900	.349	22.50	1.551	1.900	.349	22.50
	580	Gun-metal blu.	1.645	2.000	.355	21.58	1.645	2.000	.355	21.58	1.645	2.000	.355	21.58	1.645	2.000	.355	21.58	1.645	2.000	.355	21.58
	1481	do.	1.880	2.250	.370	19.63	1.880	2.250	.370	19.63	1.880	2.250	.370	19.63	1.880	2.250	.370	19.63	1.880	2.250	.370	19.63
306	1550	Elk blu.	1.880	2.250	.370	19.63	1.880	2.250	.370	19.63	1.880	2.250	.370	19.63	1.880	2.250	.370	19.63	1.880	2.250	.370	19.63
307	1115	Vict bal.	1.880	2.250	.370	19.63	1.880	2.250	.370	19.63	1.880	2.250	.370	19.63	1.880	2.250	.370	19.63	1.880	2.250	.370	19.63
333	739	Men's gun-metal bal.	1.880	2.250	.370	19.63	1.880	2.250	.370	19.63	1.880	2.250	.370	19.63	1.880	2.250	.370	19.63	1.880	2.250	.370	19.63
335	728	Olive elk blu.	1.880	2.250	.370	19.63	1.880	2.250	.370	19.63	1.880	2.250	.370	19.63	1.880	2.250	.370	19.63	1.880	2.250	.370	19.63
335	739	Brown blu.	1.880	2.250	.370	19.63	1.880	2.250	.370	19.63	1.880	2.250	.370	19.63	1.880	2.250	.370	19.63	1.880	2.250	.370	19.63
115	924	Tan chrome blu.	1.880	2.250	.370	19.63	1.880	2.250	.370	19.63	1.880	2.250	.370	19.63	1.880	2.250	.370	19.63	1.880	2.250	.370	19.63
	924	Work shoe.	1.880	2.250	.370	19.63	1.880	2.250	.370	19.63	1.880	2.250	.370	19.63	1.880	2.250	.370	19.63	1.880	2.250	.370	19.63
230	1020	Kangaroo welt blu.	1.880	2.250	.370	19.63	1.880	2.250	.370	19.63	1.880	2.250	.370	19.63	1.880	2.250	.370	19.63	1.880	2.250	.370	19.63
280	728	Gun-metal Goodyear welt blu.	1.880	2.250	.370	19.63	1.880	2.250	.370	19.63	1.880	2.250	.370	19.63	1.880	2.250	.370	19.63	1.880	2.250	.370	19.63
	336	Men's chrome waterproof sole, blu.	1.880	2.250	.370	19.63	1.880	2.250	.370	19.63	1.880	2.250	.370	19.63	1.880	2.250	.370	19.63	1.880	2.250	.370	19.63
116	27	Heavy work shoe, tan.	1.815	2.205	.390	21.55	1.815	2.205	.390	21.55	1.815	2.205	.390	21.55	1.815	2.205	.390	21.55	1.815	2.205	.390	21.55
	26	Heavy work shoe, black.	1.815	2.205	.390	21.55	1.815	2.205	.390	21.55	1.815	2.205	.390	21.55	1.815	2.205	.390	21.55	1.815	2.205	.390	21.55
319	498	Gun-metal, Goodyear welt blu.	1.739	2.205	.466	26.79	1.739	2.205	.466	26.79	1.739	2.205	.466	26.79	1.739	2.205	.466	26.79	1.739	2.205	.466	26.79

Loss.

¹ Not handled this year.

TABLE 40.—Cost and selling prices of men's shoes and margins of gross profit, wholesale dealers—1914-1918—Continued.

Company No.	Style No.	Kind of shoe.	1914				1915				1916				1917				1918					
			Margin.		Sold for—	Margin.		Sold for—	Margin.		Sold for—	Margin.		Sold for—	Margin.		Sold for—	Margin.		Sold for—	Margin.			
			Cost.	Per cent of cost.		Cost.	Per cent of cost.		Cost.	Per cent of cost.		Cost.	Per cent of cost.		Cost.	Per cent of cost.		Cost.	Per cent of cost.		Cost.	Per cent of cost.	Cost.	Per cent of cost.	Cost.	Per cent of cost.
		1914 cost—\$1.51 to \$2.00.																						
364	1886	Men's gun metal blu.	\$1.880	\$2.205	\$0.325	17.287	\$2.068	\$2.450	\$0.382	18.472	\$2.256	\$2.695	\$0.439	19.459	\$2.491	\$2.940	\$0.449	18.025	\$2.867	\$3.381	\$0.514	17.928		
282	1648	Men's matted elk outing bals.	1.535	1.960	.425	27.687	1.604	2.205	.601	37.469	2.116	2.793	.677	31.994	2.465	3.185	.720	29.209	2.465	3.185	.720	29.209		
	1680	Men's Goodyear welt elk blu.	1.930	2.695	.765	39.637	2.046	2.695	.649	31.720	2.418	3.173	.767	31.720	2.651	3.773	.812	42.324	3.009	3.920	.881	27.729		
	1510	Men's McKay gun-metal blu.	1.535	1.960	.425	27.687	1.651	2.303	.652	39.491	1.904	2.695	.788	41.321	2.139	2.793	.654	30.575	2.372	2.842	.470	19.815		
	2280	Men's Goodyear welt, gun-metal bals.	1.907	2.450	.543	28.474	2.093	2.695	.620	28.763	2.418	3.087	.669	27.667	2.697	3.528	.831	30.812	3.116	3.920	.804	25.802		
180		Viet welt tip lace.	1.880	2.205	.325	17.287	1.880	2.205	.325	17.287	1.974	2.450	.476	24.113	2.397	3.185	.788	32.874	2.914	3.675	.761	26.115		
180		Turn side tip lace.	1.880	2.205	.325	17.287	1.880	2.205	.325	17.287	1.974	2.450	.476	24.113	2.397	3.185	.788	32.874	2.914	3.675	.761	26.115		
	259	Men's elk outing.	1.739	2.099	.360	20.710	1.738	2.099	.359	20.710	1.786	2.156	.370	20.717	2.068	2.548	.480	23.211	2.350	2.940	.590	25.106		
227		Men's gun-metal calf, Goodyear welt.	1.551	1.900	.349	22.502	1.504	1.900	.396	26.330	1.551	1.900	.349	22.502	1.551	1.900	.349	22.502	1.551	1.900	.349	22.502		
	3338	do.	1.786	2.250	.464	25.980	1.786	2.250	.464	25.980	1.833	2.350	.517	28.205	2.444	3.250	.806	32.979	2.585	3.500	.915	35.397		
	3349	Men's vict Goodyear welt.	1.974	2.500	.526	26.646	1.974	2.500	.526	26.646	2.021	2.600	.579	28.649	2.726	3.590	.864	32.333	2.820	3.600	.780	27.060		
	376	Tan Oxford.	1.785	2.250	.465	25.980	1.785	2.250	.465	25.980	1.833	2.350	.517	28.205	2.444	3.250	.806	32.979	2.585	3.500	.915	35.397		
201		Gun-metal blu.	1.900	2.350	.450	23.684	1.900	2.350	.450	23.684	1.933	2.350	.417	21.548	2.350	2.726	.376	16.211	2.350	2.726	.376	16.211		
	370	Black vict blu.	1.833	2.250	.417	22.750	1.833	2.250	.417	22.750	1.833	2.250	.417	22.750	1.833	2.250	.417	22.750	1.833	2.250	.417	22.750		
	3325	Viet blu.	1.995	2.400	.405	20.301	1.995	2.400	.405	20.301	1.995	2.400	.405	20.301	1.995	2.400	.405	20.301	1.995	2.400	.405	20.301		
137	251	King grain blu.	1.551	1.900	.349	22.502	1.508	2.000	.492	25.157	1.645	2.000	.355	21.581	1.880	2.250	.370	19.681	1.880	2.250	.370	19.681		
	580	Gun-metal blu.	1.645	2.000	.355	21.581	1.645	2.000	.355	21.581	1.645	2.000	.355	21.581	1.880	2.250	.370	19.681	1.880	2.250	.370	19.681		
	1481	do.	1.880	2.215	.335	17.827	1.880	2.215	.335	17.827	1.880	2.215	.335	17.827	1.880	2.215	.335	17.827	1.880	2.215	.335	17.827		
306	1550	Elk blu.	1.551	1.850	.299	19.277	1.551	1.850	.299	19.277	1.551	1.850	.299	19.277	1.551	1.850	.299	19.277	1.551	1.850	.299	19.277		
307	372	Viet blu.	1.880	2.228	.348	18.509	1.880	2.228	.348	18.509	1.880	2.228	.348	18.509	1.880	2.228	.348	18.509	1.880	2.228	.348	18.509		
333	739	Men's gun-metal bal.	1.880	2.250	.370	19.681	1.880	2.250	.370	19.681	1.880	2.250	.370	19.681	1.880	2.250	.370	19.681	1.880	2.250	.370	19.681		
335	739	Elk blu.	1.880	2.250	.370	19.681	1.880	2.250	.370	19.681	1.880	2.250	.370	19.681	1.880	2.250	.370	19.681	1.880	2.250	.370	19.681		
115	728	Men's gun-metal blu.	1.550	1.850	.300	19.348	1.550	1.850	.300	19.348	1.550	1.850	.300	19.348	1.550	1.850	.300	19.348	1.550	1.850	.300	19.348		
	924	Tan chrome blu.	1.833	2.279	.446	24.332	1.833	2.279	.446	24.332	1.833	2.279	.446	24.332	1.833	2.279	.446	24.332	1.833	2.279	.446	24.332		
	1020	Work shoe.	1.531	1.759	.219	14.304	1.531	1.759	.219	14.304	1.531	1.759	.219	14.304	1.531	1.759	.219	14.304	1.531	1.759	.219	14.304		
230		Kangaroo welt blu.	1.880	2.450	.570	30.326	1.880	2.450	.570	30.326	1.880	2.450	.570	30.326	1.880	2.450	.570	30.326	1.880	2.450	.570	30.326		
280		Gun-metal Goodyear welt blu.	1.531	1.759	.219	14.304	1.531	1.759	.219	14.304	1.531	1.759	.219	14.304	1.531	1.759	.219	14.304	1.531	1.759	.219	14.304		
		Men's chrome waterproof sole, blu.	1.880	2.450	.570	30.326	1.880	2.450	.570	30.326	1.880	2.450	.570	30.326	1.880	2.450	.570	30.326	1.880	2.450	.570	30.326		
116	326	Heavy work shoe, tan.	1.815	2.205	.390	21.548	1.815	2.205	.390	21.548	1.815	2.205	.390	21.548	1.815	2.205	.390	21.548	1.815	2.205	.390	21.548		
	27	Heavy work shoe, black.	1.815	2.205	.390	21.548	1.815	2.205	.390	21.548	1.815	2.205	.390	21.548	1.815	2.205	.390	21.548	1.815	2.205	.390	21.548		
318	498	Gun-metal, Goodyear welt blu.	1.739	2.205	.466	26.797	1.739	2.205	.466	26.797	1.739	2.205	.466	26.797	1.739	2.205	.466	26.797	1.739	2.205	.466	26.797		

Tan elk blu.	249	1,900	2,268	15,839	1,622	1,734	186	8,889	2,303	2,695	382	17,021	
Tan glove blu.	281	1,974	2,303	3,200	17,447	2,068	2,377	582	25,000	2,581	2,932	302	17,021
Viking do.	281	1,750	2,000	2,500	17,447	2,000	2,377	582	25,000	2,581	2,932	302	17,021
Men's sheep work shoe.	420	1,551	2,000	2,500	14,286	1,750	2,000	350	16,279	2,350	2,750	400	17,021
Men's good work shoe.	450	1,987	2,600	403	38,946	1,551	2,000	449	26,984	1,226	2,000	378	24,200
Men's gun-metal blu. welt.	630	1,907	2,600	603	30,943	2,138	2,650	512	23,948	2,160	2,650	400	22,884
Men's tan elk scout blu.	630	1,907	2,600	288	16,927	1,907	2,600	298	15,627	2,063	2,500	400	22,884
Men's gun-metal blu.	630	1,581	1,853	281	17,774	1,674	1,900	298	17,085	1,872	2,205	306	16,708
Men's gun-metal blu.	630	1,624	1,900	247	16,194	1,624	1,900	274	16,194	1,624	1,900	247	16,194
Men's work shoes.	1,171	1,690	1,900	240	14,458	1,750	2,000	228	12,887	1,900	2,250	300	16,667
Men's tan elk blu.	1,171	1,710	1,900	190	11,111	1,827	2,000	200	16,385	1,827	2,000	278	16,667
Chocolate buck blu.	1,271	1,899	2,375	349	25,062	1,927	2,375	448	23,249	1,927	2,375	448	23,249
Tan elk blu.	1,271	1,551	1,900	375	23,810	1,622	2,000	478	23,470	1,622	2,000	510	23,810
Men's better grade.	1,923	1,692	1,883	327	18,151	1,904	2,276	375	19,695	2,021	2,377	368	17,965
Men's work shoe.	1,923	1,692	1,883	327	18,151	1,904	2,276	375	19,695	2,021	2,377	368	17,965
Men's gun-metal blu.	1,923	1,692	1,883	327	18,151	1,904	2,276	375	19,695	2,021	2,377	368	17,965
Men's tan leather blu.	1,923	1,692	1,883	327	18,151	1,904	2,276	375	19,695	2,021	2,377	368	17,965
Men's gun-metal blu.	1,923	1,692	1,883	327	18,151	1,904	2,276	375	19,695	2,021	2,377	368	17,965
Chromie gun-metal blu.	1,923	1,692	1,883	327	18,151	1,904	2,276	375	19,695	2,021	2,377	368	17,965
Tan side work blu. 1 dbl. sole.	574	1,974	2,548	574	29,078	2,039	2,793	574	29,078	2,039	2,793	574	29,078
M. H.	1,753	2,350	2,350	597	34,068	1,833	2,350	597	34,068	1,833	2,350	597	34,068
Gun-metal dress shoe, Good year welt.	1,730	2,350	2,350	597	34,068	1,833	2,350	597	34,068	1,833	2,350	597	34,068
Tan moose.	1,730	2,350	2,350	597	34,068	1,833	2,350	597	34,068	1,833	2,350	597	34,068
Kangaroo.	1,730	2,350	2,350	597	34,068	1,833	2,350	597	34,068	1,833	2,350	597	34,068
Heavy work shoe.	1,730	2,350	2,350	597	34,068	1,833	2,350	597	34,068	1,833	2,350	597	34,068
Black gun-metal welt.	1,730	2,350	2,350	597	34,068	1,833	2,350	597	34,068	1,833	2,350	597	34,068
Gun-metal blu. tip top.	1,730	2,350	2,350	597	34,068	1,833	2,350	597	34,068	1,833	2,350	597	34,068
do.	1,730	2,350	2,350	597	34,068	1,833	2,350	597	34,068	1,833	2,350	597	34,068
Kid blu. pl., McKay.	1,730	2,350	2,350	597	34,068	1,833	2,350	597	34,068	1,833	2,350	597	34,068
Gun-metal real blu., Good year.	1,730	2,350	2,350	597	34,068	1,833	2,350	597	34,068	1,833	2,350	597	34,068
Gun-metal real blu., welt.	1,730	2,350	2,350	597	34,068	1,833	2,350	597	34,068	1,833	2,350	597	34,068
Tan elk blu.	1,730	2,350	2,350	597	34,068	1,833	2,350	597	34,068	1,833	2,350	597	34,068
Gun-metal blu., McKay.	1,730	2,350	2,350	597	34,068	1,833	2,350	597	34,068	1,833	2,350	597	34,068
Tan blu.	1,730	2,350	2,350	597	34,068	1,833	2,350	597	34,068	1,833	2,350	597	34,068
Men's kangaroo welt. blu.	1,730	2,350	2,350	597	34,068	1,833	2,350	597	34,068	1,833	2,350	597	34,068
Men's elk split outfit. blu.	1,730	2,350	2,350	597	34,068	1,833	2,350	597	34,068	1,833	2,350	597	34,068
Gun-metal real welt. button.	1,730	2,350	2,350	597	34,068	1,833	2,350	597	34,068	1,833	2,350	597	34,068
Elk chocolate flexible sole.	1,730	2,350	2,350	597	34,068	1,833	2,350	597	34,068	1,833	2,350	597	34,068
Gun-metal blu. dress. welt.	1,730	2,350	2,350	597	34,068	1,833	2,350	597	34,068	1,833	2,350	597	34,068
Tan elk upper, welt.	1,730	2,350	2,350	597	34,068	1,833	2,350	597	34,068	1,833	2,350	597	34,068
Gun-metal blu. dress.	1,730	2,350	2,350	597	34,068	1,833	2,350	597	34,068	1,833	2,350	597	34,068
Viel kid blu. dress.	1,730	2,350	2,350	597	34,068	1,833	2,350	597	34,068	1,833	2,350	597	34,068
Tan and black work shoe, welt.	1,730	2,350	2,350	597	34,068	1,833	2,350	597	34,068	1,833	2,350	597	34,068
Men's elk.	1,730	2,350	2,350	597	34,068	1,833	2,350	597	34,068	1,833	2,350	597	34,068
Men's tan side.	1,730	2,350	2,350	597	34,068	1,833	2,350	597	34,068	1,833	2,350	597	34,068
Men's elk outfit.	1,730	2,350	2,350	597	34,068	1,833	2,350	597	34,068	1,833	2,350	597	34,068
Men's gun-metal blu., machine-sewed.	1,730	2,350	2,350	597	34,068	1,833	2,350	597	34,068	1,833	2,350	597	34,068
Tan blu.	1,730	2,350	2,350	597	34,068	1,833	2,350	597	34,068	1,833	2,350	597	34,068

Loss.

¹ Not handled this year.

TABLE 40.—Cost and selling prices of men's shoes and margins of gross profit, wholesale dealers—1914-1918—Continued.

Company No.	Kind of shoe.	Style No.	1914			1915			1916			1917			1918		
			Cost.	Sold for—	Margin.	Cost.	Sold for—	Margin.	Cost.	Sold for—	Margin.	Cost.	Sold for—	Margin.	Cost.	Sold for—	Margin.
					Dol.-cent lars. of cost.			Dol.-cent lars. of cost.			Dol.-cent lars. of cost.			Dol.-cent lars. of cost.			Dol.-cent lars. of cost.
41	1914 cost—\$1.51 to \$2.00—Con.																
	Scout shoe.....		\$1.522	\$2.000	\$0.478	31.406	\$1.550	\$2.000	\$0.450	29.022	\$1.750	\$2.000	\$0.250	14.286	\$1.900	\$2.250	\$0.350
	do.....		1.552	2.000	.448	28.866	1.600	2.000	.400	25.000	1.750	2.250	.500	25.571	1.900	2.300	.400
	Black blu., welt.....		1.800	2.500	.700	38.889	1.800	2.500	.700	38.889	1.750	2.500	.750	40.000	1.900	2.500	.600
	do.....		1.822	2.500	.678	37.212	1.822	2.500	.678	37.212	1.750	2.500	.750	40.000	1.900	2.500	.600
	Men's gun-metal, welt.....		1.927	2.205	.278	14.427	1.927	2.205	.278	14.427	1.927	2.205	.278	14.427	1.927	2.205	.278
	Men's elk standard.....		1.622	1.813	.191	11.776	1.669	1.862	.193	11.564	1.692	1.900	.208	15.839	1.739	1.900	.161
161	1914 cost—\$2.01 to \$2.50.																
	Men's leather hide dbl. sole, blu.....	1156	2.275	2.600	.325	14.286	2.406	2.750	.344	14.298	2.538	2.900	.362	14.263	3.399	3.850	.451
	Men's black chrome blu.....	345	2.093	2.597	.504	24.080	2.186	2.695	.509	23.285	2.279	2.783	.504	22.554	3.399	3.850	.451
	Gun-metal blu.....	7422	2.490	3.000	.510	20.482	2.880	3.000	.120	20.000	3.000	3.150	.150	.630	3.000	3.750	.750
	Kid plain toe bal.....	318	2.450	2.850	.400	16.327	2.880	3.000	.120	20.000	3.000	3.150	.150	.630	3.000	3.750	.750
	Gun-metal calf/black dress shoe.....	511	2.209	2.574	.365	16.523	2.303	2.723	.420	21.528	3.010	3.318	.308	29.186	3.384	3.960	.576
	Gun-metal calf, Goodyear blu.....	34	2.256	2.793	.537	23.803	2.209	2.520	.311	23.208	2.491	2.818	.327	29.186	3.384	3.960	.576
	Gun-metal calf, blu., Goodyear.....	21	2.209	2.842	.633	28.656	2.280	2.733	.453	23.404	2.520	3.320	.800	33.834	3.384	3.960	.576
	Chrome waterproof, brass nailed.....	139	2.115	2.597	.482	22.943	2.256	2.940	.684	26.216	3.091	3.851	.760	33.834	3.384	3.960	.576
	Black tuf hide, blu.....	284	2.256	2.548	.292	12.943	2.444	2.750	.306	12.943	2.538	2.850	.312	14.987	3.149	3.675	.526
	Natural veal welt, Creedmore.....	1840	2.209	2.650	.441	20.455	2.350	2.750	.400	17.021	2.460	2.850	.390	15.854	3.149	3.675	.526
	Gun-metal calf, blu., welt.....	1652	2.500	3.000	.500	20.000	2.620	3.100	.480	18.321	2.650	3.100	.450	16.423	3.160	3.750	.590
	Extra Walker, blu.....	183	2.190	2.700	.510	23.288	2.230	2.840	.610	27.354	2.740	3.100	.360	14.987	3.149	3.675	.526
	Tan veal, blu.....	73	2.020	2.450	.430	21.287	2.040	2.600	.560	27.451	2.410	2.790	.380	14.987	3.149	3.675	.526
	Calif, blu.....	262	2.300	2.850	.550	23.478	2.330	2.940	.610	26.180	2.950	3.430	.480	16.271	3.670	4.600	.930
	Cott skin, lace.....	248	2.300	2.840	.540	23.478	2.330	2.940	.610	26.180	2.700	3.190	.490	18.148	3.920	4.950	.930
	Gun-metal calf, bal., Goodyear welt.....	2096	2.350	2.940	.590	25.106	2.303	2.793	.490	21.277	2.491	3.185	.694	27.860	3.666	4.410	.744
	Russia calf, bal., gun-metal.....	2095	2.397	2.940	.543	22.653	2.350	2.793	.443	18.851	2.726	3.430	.704	25.825	3.995	4.753	.758
	Viel kid, gun-metal blu.....	2057	2.303	2.793	.490	21.277	2.350	2.793	.443	18.851	2.538	3.185	.647	25.493	3.854	4.410	.556
	Gun-metal, button.....	5	2.043	2.597	.554	27.117	2.375	2.940	.565	23.789	2.375	2.940	.565	23.789	2.518	3.430	.912
	Gun-metal, blu.....	349	2.043	2.597	.554	27.117	2.375	2.940	.565	23.789	2.375	2.940	.565	23.789	2.518	3.430	.912
	Dry-shod shoe.....	6	2.350	2.750	.400	17.021	2.350	2.750	.400	17.021	2.400	2.850	.450	18.750	3.150	3.850	.700
	Gun-metal, blu.....	349	2.350	2.850	.500	21.750	2.400	2.850	.450	18.750	2.900	3.500	.600	20.690	3.350	3.850	.500
	Gun-metal, blu.....	633	2.350	2.850	.500	21.750	2.400	2.850	.450	18.750	2.900	3.500	.600	20.690	3.350	3.850	.500
	"Fifth Avenue".....		2.450	2.900	.450	18.367	2.450	2.900	.450	18.367	2.600	3.250	.650	25.000	4.000	4.750	.750

! Not handled this year.

TABLE 40.—Cost and selling prices of men's shoes and margins of gross profit, wholesale dealers—1914-1918—Continued.

Company No.	Kind of shoe.	Style No.	1914			1915			1916			1917			1918		
			Cost.	Sold for—	Margin.	Cost.	Sold for—	Margin.	Cost.	Sold for—	Margin.	Cost.	Sold for—	Margin.	Cost.	Sold for—	Margin.
					Dol- cent lars, of cost.			Dol- cent lars, of cost.			Dol- cent lars, of cost.			Dol- cent lars, of cost.			Dol- cent lars, of cost.
1914 cost—\$2.01 to \$2.50—Con.																	
297	Tough hide.....	6866	\$2.115	\$2.600	80.485	22.931	\$2.115	\$2.600	80.485	22.931	\$2.209	\$2.750	80.541	24.491	\$2.350	\$3.000	85.650
298	Vici, blu.....	1500	2.303	2.850	547	23.752	2.303	2.850	547	23.752	2.307	2.850	547	23.752	2.307	2.850	547
299	Tan, bal.....	1520	2.330	2.900	550	23.404	2.330	2.900	550	23.404	2.350	2.900	550	23.404	2.350	2.900	550
255	Dark tan, bal., rubber sole.....	1520	2.040	2.550	510	25.000	2.230	2.910	710	31.839	2.520	3.190	670	26.587	3.180	3.920	740
161	Tan calf, welt.....	.....	2.299	2.695	486	22.001	2.350	2.793	443	18.831	2.679	3.185	506	18.888	2.679	3.185	506
1914 cost—\$2.51 to \$3.00.																	
209	Gen. glazed kangaroo, blu.....	600	2.585	3.430	845	32.689	2.585	3.430	845	32.689	3.056	4.410	1.354	44.306	3.760	4.900	1.140
336	Black vici, blu., cushion inner	.....	2.679	3.218	539	20.119	2.679	3.218	539	20.119	3.741	4.073	332	8.875	4.700	5.445	745
230	Men's S. M., bal.....	2508	2.538	3.000	362	14.293	2.625	3.000	375	14.296	3.063	3.500	437	14.267	3.938	4.500	562
252	Men's mahogany, bal.....	2508	2.625	3.000	375	14.296	3.063	3.500	437	14.267	3.938	4.500	562	14.271	3.938	4.500	562
260	Kangaroo welt, blu.....	1910	2.650	3.250	650	25.000	2.650	3.250	600	22.612	2.730	3.250	520	19.018	3.100	3.750	650
252	Men's S. M., blu, Goodyear welt.	412	2.517	3.185	668	26.540	2.612	3.283	671	25.689	2.992	4.165	1.173	39.205	3.990	5.145	1.155
139	Chrome gun-metal calf, Good-year.....	1019	2.562	3.087	525	20.492	2.656	3.332	676	25.452	3.204	3.859	655	20.443	4.183	5.096	913
1029	Tan calf, Goodyear.....	1029	2.656	3.185	529	19.917	2.820	3.430	610	21.631	3.223	4.067	824	25.409	4.747	5.557	810
18	Kangaroo, blu.....	111	3.000	3.750	750	25.000	3.790	4.600	810	21.372	4.080	5.000	920	22.549	4.960	6.000	1,040
1914 cost—\$3.01 to \$3.50.																	
243	Gun-metal, dress.....	.....	3.290	4.250	960	29.179	3.525	4.500	975	27.660	3.760	4.750	990	26.330	4.700	5.750	1,050
109	Vici kid, blu.....	14724	3.055	3.750	695	22.750	3.055	3.750	695	22.750	3.760	4.750	990	26.330	4.700	5.750	1,050
18	Kid, blu., cushion sole.....	113	3.150	3.750	600	19.048	3.810	4.750	910	23.698	4.110	5.000	890	21.655	5.370	6.250	880
230	Kid, blu., leather lined.....	.....	3.400	4.000	600	17.647	4.100	5.000	900	21.951	4.310	5.250	940	21.810	5.810	6.500	980
230	Mahogany calf, bal.....	2800	3.063	3.500	437	14.267	3.063	3.500	437	14.267	3.719	4.250	531	14.278	4.813	5.500	687
230	Gun-metal calf, bal.....	2801	3.063	3.500	437	14.267	3.063	3.500	437	14.267	3.719	4.250	531	14.278	4.813	5.500	687
1914 cost—\$3.51 UP.																	
None.																	

TABLE 41.—Cost and selling prices of women's shoes and margins of gross profit, wholesale dealers—1914-1918.

Company No.	Kind of shoe.	Style No.	1914			1915			1916			1917			1918		
			Cost.	Margin.		Cost.	Margin.		Cost.	Margin.		Cost.	Margin.		Cost.	Margin.	
				Dol.	Per cent.		Dol.	Per cent.		Dol.	Per cent.		Dol.	Per cent.		Dol.	Per cent.
				lars.	of cost.		lars.	of cost.		lars.	of cost.		lars.	of cost.		lars.	of cost.
			1914 COST—UNDER \$1.														
297	Ball.	2250	\$0.917	\$1.150	20.223	25.409	\$0.940	\$1.150	\$0.210	\$2.340	\$0.987	\$1.200	\$0.213	21.581	\$1.645	\$2.000	\$0.355
298	double-sole blu., McKay.	1142	.744	1.026	28.5	38.306	.853	1.225	.272	28.541	1.000	1.323	.323	32.300	1.488	1.960	.472
180	Juliette.	942	.953	1.176	22.3	23.400	.953	1.176	.223	23.400	.977	1.225	.248	25.384	1.232	1.715	.338
258	Colt, Juliette.	712	.930	1.180	25.0	26.882	1.000	1.230	.230	23.000	1.240	1.470	.230	18.548	1.680	2.210	.520
	Kid, Juliette.	672	.830	1.130	25.0	28.409	1.000	1.230	.230	23.000	1.240	1.470	.230	18.548	1.680	2.210	.520
343	Cabretta patent tip, Juliette.	828	.682	.792	11.0	16.129	.705	.842	13.7	19.433	.799	.900	.100	13.905	1.238	1.386	.150
113	Felt, bal.	H 4949	.850	1.000	15.0	17.647	.850	1.000	.150	17.647	.850	1.000	.150	17.647	1.350	1.500	.150
41	Cabretta, Juliette.	K 2509	.675	.750	11.1	11.111	.672	.750	.078	11.607	.700	.772	.072	10.286	.900	1.000	.100
140	Patent leather pump.	658	.846	.980	13.4	15.839	.972	1.250	.278	28.601	1.150	1.500	.350	30.435	1.850	2.250	.400
252	Kangaroo, blu.	622	.964	1.152	18.8	19.502	1.011	1.176	.165	16.320	1.058	1.225	.167	15.784	1.340	1.568	.228
227	Kid bow Congress, McKay.	263	.907	1.175	27.8	29.548	.931	1.175	.245	26.344	.977	1.250	.273	27.943	1.070	1.350	.281
269	Kid, blu.	1192	.873	1.100	20.7	23.180	.893	.950	.057	32.689	1.058	1.207	.149	31.852	1.974	2.450	.476
306	Ladies' patent strap pump.	523	.940	1.225	28.5	30.370	1.034	1.323	.289	27.950	1.283	1.715	.422	32.637	1.810	2.205	.395
254	Wos. glazed kid pat. tip, Oxfords.	914	.822	1.029	20.7	25.182	.870	1.127	.257	29.540	1.031	1.323	.292	32.387	1.209	1.715	.446
282	Wos. blk. ooze plain toe.	2604	.987	1.200	21.3	21.581	.987	1.200	.213	21.581	1.283	1.680	.403	22.182	(1)	(1)	(1)
349	Dongola button.	796	.950	1.039	8.9	9.398	.950	1.138	.188	19.789	1.259	1.680	.421	22.638	1.116	1.470	.354
131	Old ladies' vici bal.	3020	.890	1.127	26.7	31.047	.907	1.176	.269	29.658	.907	1.176	.269	29.658	1.116	1.470	.354
227	Wos. dong. sewed bal.	150	.705	.833	12.8	18.156	.705	.833	.128	18.156	.776	.980	.205	22.638	1.116	1.470	.354
131	Old ladies' cab., bal.	1450	.930	1.127	19.7	21.183	.930	1.127	.197	21.183	1.046	1.715	.669	27.183	1.716	2.250	.534
232	Warm shoe.	750	.954	1.200	24.6	25.785	.954	1.200	.246	25.785	1.258	1.715	.467	27.183	1.716	2.250	.534
227	Ladies' sheep, bal.	614	.752	.925	21.3	23.005	.752	.925	.173	23.005	.776	.980	.205	22.638	1.116	1.470	.354
232	Ladies' vici.	654	.987	1.200	21.3	21.581	.987	1.200	.213	21.581	1.283	1.680	.421	22.638	1.116	1.470	.354
232	Ladies' ooze work shoe.	544	.846	1.050	20.4	24.113	.846	1.050	.204	24.113	.940	1.150	.210	22.340	1.283	1.600	.307
23	Oxford calf.	940	.940	1.050	30.1	32.979	1.175	1.500	.325	27.660	1.316	1.750	.434	32.979	1.410	1.850	.440
244	Comfort slippers.	940	.940	1.220	28.0	29.787	.987	1.220	.233	23.607	1.081	1.320	.239	22.109	1.645	2.060	.415
201	Ladies' vici.	775	.950	1.150	20.5	26.452	.846	1.080	.234	27.660	1.011	1.220	.209	20.673	1.175	1.470	.295
	Staple Oxfords.	1494	.950	1.150	20.0	21.053	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.259	1.500	.241	19.142	1.425	1.750	.325
	Old ladies' vici, bal.	994	.950	1.200	25.0	26.316	1.045	1.250	.205	19.617	1.116	1.350	.234	20.968	(1)	(1)	(1)
	Ladies' vici, blu.	994	.950	1.200	25.0	26.316	1.045	1.250	.205	19.617	1.116	1.350	.234	20.968	(1)	(1)	(1)
230	Wos. white canvas, button.	366	.875	1.000	12.5	14.286	1.050	1.200	.150	14.286	1.131	1.316	.187	14.242	1.531	1.750	.219
266	Black kid boudoir slipper.	410	.651	.775	10.8	16.590	.651	.775	.124	13.3	.697	.882	.185	26.542	.930	1.078	.148
159	Wos. vici turn comfort.		.977	1.152	17.5	17.912	.977	1.152	.175	17.912	1.395	1.715	.320	22.939	1.628	1.960	.332

1 Not handled this year.

TABLE 41.—Cost and selling prices of women's shoes and margins of gross profit, wholesale dealers—1914-1918—Continued.

Company No.	Kind of shoe.	Style No.	1914			1915			1916			1917			1918								
			Cost.	Sold for—	Margin. Dol- lars.	Cost.	Sold for—	Margin. Dol- lars.	Cost.	Sold for—	Margin. Dol- lars.	Cost.	Sold for—	Margin. Dol- lars.	Cost.	Sold for—	Margin. Dol- lars.						
1914 cost—\$1.01-\$1.50.																							
159	Vied McKay.....		\$1.302	\$1.568	\$0.266	20.430	\$1.395	\$1.715	\$0.320	22.939	\$1.488	\$1.813	\$0.325	21.841	\$1.674	\$1.960	\$0.286	17.085	\$1.953	\$0.350	17.921		
	Vied turn tip.....		1.163	1.397	234	20.120	1.223	1.519	286	23.195	1.488	1.813	325	21.841	1.716	2.046	432	20.416	2.209	2.695	486	22.001	
	Gun-metal McKay.....		1.349	1.568	219	16.234	1.488	1.813	325	23.195	1.721	2.046	432	21.841	1.960	2.390	432	18.887	2.046	2.450	486	22.001	
161	Dong. turn.....		1.363	1.568	205	15.040	1.363	1.568	205	15.040	1.739	2.046	432	21.841	1.960	2.390	432	18.887	2.046	2.450	486	22.001	
	Gun-metal McKay.....		1.363	1.568	205	15.040	1.363	1.568	205	15.040	1.739	2.046	432	21.841	1.960	2.390	432	18.887	2.046	2.450	486	22.001	
230	Gun-metal, 1/2 in. button.....	5218	1.363	1.568	205	15.040	1.363	1.568	205	15.040	1.739	2.046	432	21.841	1.960	2.390	432	18.887	2.046	2.450	486	22.001	
	Dongola str. ix. blu.....	5206	1.400	1.600	200	14.286	1.400	1.600	200	14.286	1.750	2.046	432	21.841	1.960	2.390	432	18.887	2.046	2.450	486	22.001	
12	Vied kid machine-sewed lace.....		1.400	1.600	200	14.286	1.400	1.600	200	14.286	1.750	2.046	432	21.841	1.960	2.390	432	18.887	2.046	2.450	486	22.001	
336	Vied kid machine-sewed lace.....		1.372	1.550	256	20.000	1.372	1.550	256	20.000	1.750	2.046	432	21.841	1.960	2.390	432	18.887	2.046	2.450	486	22.001	
307	Gun-metal calf, machine-sewed.....	722	1.274	1.520	246	21.214	1.274	1.520	246	21.214	1.575	1.980	405	25.714	1.814	2.228	414	22.822	2.115	2.528	398	18.745	
4067	Gun-metal blu., polish.....		1.363	1.564	221	16.214	1.363	1.564	221	16.214	1.575	1.980	405	25.714	1.814	2.228	414	22.822	2.115	2.528	398	18.745	
336	Gun-metal side blu.....		1.110	1.356	270	24.344	1.110	1.356	270	24.344	1.575	1.980	405	25.714	1.814	2.228	414	22.822	2.115	2.528	398	18.745	
307	Vied comfort.....		1.491	1.832	341	22.871	1.491	1.832	341	22.871	1.575	1.980	405	25.714	1.814	2.228	414	22.822	2.115	2.528	398	18.745	
115	Gun-metal button.....		S 322	1.410	1.733	323	22.908	1.410	1.733	323	22.908	1.575	1.980	405	25.714	1.814	2.228	414	22.822	2.115	2.528	398	18.745
	Box blu.....		S 338	1.410	1.733	323	22.908	1.410	1.733	323	22.908	1.575	1.980	405	25.714	1.814	2.228	414	22.822	2.115	2.528	398	18.745
	Vied plain toe blu.....		S 364	1.410	1.733	323	22.908	1.410	1.733	323	22.908	1.575	1.980	405	25.714	1.814	2.228	414	22.822	2.115	2.528	398	18.745
	Vied blu.....		F 345	1.410	1.733	323	22.908	1.410	1.733	323	22.908	1.575	1.980	405	25.714	1.814	2.228	414	22.822	2.115	2.528	398	18.745
	Low-heel gun-metal bal.....		1.393	1.568	205	15.040	1.393	1.568	205	15.040	1.575	1.980	405	25.714	1.814	2.228	414	22.822	2.115	2.528	398	18.745	
340	Kangaroo blu.....		1.137	1.372	235	20.668	1.137	1.372	235	20.668	1.575	1.980	405	25.714	1.814	2.228	414	22.822	2.115	2.528	398	18.745	
	Ch. W. P. blu.....		384	1.137	1.372	235	20.668	1.137	1.372	235	20.668	1.575	1.980	405	25.714	1.814	2.228	414	22.822	2.115	2.528	398	18.745
154	Gun metal.....		380	1.340	1.600	200	19.403	1.340	1.600	200	19.403	1.575	1.980	405	25.714	1.814	2.228	414	22.822	2.115	2.528	398	18.745
	Vied button.....		467	1.400	1.598	168	12.000	1.400	1.598	168	12.000	1.575	1.980	405	25.714	1.814	2.228	414	22.822	2.115	2.528	398	18.745
252	Gun-metal black McKay.....		84	1.293	1.650	367	25.098	1.293	1.650	367	25.098	1.575	1.980	405	25.714	1.814	2.228	414	22.822	2.115	2.528	398	18.745
343	Kid lace Oxford turned.....		321	1.279	1.600	321	25.098	1.279	1.600	321	25.098	1.575	1.980	405	25.714	1.814	2.228	414	22.822	2.115	2.528	398	18.745
258	Gun-metal side tip button.....		351	1.363	1.534	221	16.214	1.363	1.534	221	16.214	1.575	1.980	405	25.714	1.814	2.228	414	22.822	2.115	2.528	398	18.745
300	Gun-metal side tip button.....		351	1.363	1.534	221	16.214	1.363	1.534	221	16.214	1.575	1.980	405	25.714	1.814	2.228	414	22.822	2.115	2.528	398	18.745
319	Kid lace.....		530	1.190	1.520	330	27.731	1.190	1.520	330	27.731	1.575	1.980	405	25.714	1.814	2.228	414	22.822	2.115	2.528	398	18.745
344	Kid lace.....		544	1.280	1.720	440	34.573	1.280	1.720	440	34.573	1.575	1.980	405	25.714	1.814	2.228	414	22.822	2.115	2.528	398	18.745
300	Vied blu. pat. tip.....		952	1.390	1.600	240	17.839	1.390	1.600	240	17.839	1.575	1.980	405	25.714	1.814	2.228	414	22.822	2.115	2.528	398	18.745
409	Dongola turn plain.....		476	1.269	1.470	201	15.839	1.269	1.470	201	15.839	1.575	1.980	405	25.714	1.814	2.228	414	22.822	2.115	2.528	398	18.745
119	Dongola turn plain bal.....		476	1.269	1.470	201	15.839	1.269	1.470	201	15.839	1.575	1.980	405	25.714	1.814	2.228	414	22.822	2.115	2.528	398	18.745
	Dongola turn Juliette.....		583	1.034	1.176	333	23.270	1.034	1.176	333	23.270	1.575	1.980	405	25.714	1.814	2.228	414	22.822	2.115	2.528	398	18.745
116	Kangaroo calf lace.....		210	1.431	1.764	309	21.337	1.431	1.764	309	21.337	1.575	1.980	405	25.714	1.814	2.228	414	22.822	2.115	2.528	398	18.745
	Kangaroo calf button.....		202	1.455	1.764	309	21.337	1.455	1.764	309	21.337	1.575	1.980	405	25.714	1.814	2.228	414	22.822	2.115	2.528	398	18.745
	Dongola kid lace.....		248	1.382	1.900	578	41.523	1.382	1.900	578	41.523	1.575	1.980	405	25.714	1.814	2.228	414	22.822	2.115	2.528	398	18.745

180	Gun-metal McKay tip button.	2402	1.325	1.568	243	18.340	1.442	1.715	272	18.932	1.442	1.837	753	82.913	2.047	2.205	156	7.771
60	Dull kid turned tip lace.	969	1.128	1.348	220	12.504	1.163	1.470	307	26.397	1.500	1.817	387	25.800	1.907	2.205	245	24.861
364	Dress shoe.	969	1.058	1.225	167	15.764	1.173	1.274	307	26.397	1.500	1.817	387	25.800	1.907	2.205	245	24.861
364	Dongola polish tip.	372	1.046	1.225	179	17.113	1.209	1.470	360	21.588	1.953	2.450	467	25.445	1.985	2.450	439	19.489
276	Dongola bl.	147	1.316	1.617	307	21.071	1.692	2.009	330	28.211	1.974	2.352	372	20.298	2.115	2.548	433	21.473
276	Gun-metal bl.	147	1.498	1.892	374	25.134	1.498	2.058	439	26.413	2.511	3.038	572	20.298	2.115	2.548	433	21.473
471	Kid pol.	325	1.813	1.907	306	20.305	1.721	2.205	454	26.128	2.511	3.038	572	20.298	2.115	2.548	433	21.473
142	Kid Oxfords.	294	1.313	1.508	306	20.430	1.414	1.813	399	28.218	1.798	2.205	419	23.460	2.115	2.548	433	21.473
571	Kid bl.	343	1.274	1.617	315	24.194	1.414	1.715	301	21.267	1.860	2.303	443	23.817	2.115	2.548	433	21.473
280	Gun-metal, McKay, cup toe, button.	1234	1.249	1.568	359	26.694	1.356	1.764	369	26.452	2.186	2.648	460	21.043	2.232	2.732	561	25.134
292	Box calf, McKay bl.	1194	1.116	1.470	354	31.725	1.326	1.764	369	26.452	2.186	2.648	460	21.043	2.232	2.732	561	25.134
292	"Stronger than Sampson."	210	1.500	1.850	350	22.333	1.650	2.100	340	21.212	1.900	2.400	402	16.861	2.100	2.600	490	20.960
291	Cheap work shoe.	608	1.010	1.290	190	18.681	1.151	1.400	250	21.633	1.980	2.400	302	16.861	2.100	2.600	490	20.960
296	Good work shoe.	157	1.363	1.750	387	28.393	1.490	1.850	405	25.500	2.115	2.550	435	20.567	2.136	2.550	541	24.491
296	Dongola, patent tip, button.	562	1.246	1.600	354	28.411	1.245	1.550	405	25.500	2.115	2.550	435	20.567	2.136	2.550	541	24.491
298	Gun-metal bl.	1283	1.650	1.981	357	27.610	1.481	1.850	369	24.916	2.115	2.550	435	20.567	2.136	2.550	541	24.491
254	Kid bl.	216	20.860	1.250	216	20.860	1.250	1.650	369	24.916	2.115	2.550	435	20.567	2.136	2.550	541	24.491
254	Gun-metal bl., McKay.	320	24.672	1.437	315	35.654	1.668	2.205	336	22.115	2.021	2.695	374	33.350	2.205	2.940	674	33.350
297	Gun-metal, button.	260	19.405	1.337	263	19.671	1.668	2.205	257	21.066	1.833	2.350	317	33.350	2.205	2.940	674	33.350
227	Ladies' patent bl.	337	24.725	1.363	337	28.393	1.410	1.750	340	24.113	2.444	3.000	366	22.759	2.444	3.000	666	22.759
19	Ladies' vict.	304	24.598	1.269	301	26.084	1.269	1.600	449	28.949	2.374	3.000	498	28.369	2.444	3.000	666	22.759
909	Kangaroo calf.	419	23.292	1.594	380	26.330	1.551	2.000	300	20.690	2.950	3.500	350	22.759	2.950	3.500	666	22.759
171	Chrome patent leather.	328	24.811	1.372	380	21.429	1.450	1.750	350	22.581	1.950	2.725	375	32.744	2.350	2.950	666	22.759
186	Dongola bl.	411	24.047	1.360	404	34.396	1.418	1.862	444	31.312	1.950	2.725	375	32.744	2.350	2.950	666	22.759
181	do.	258	21.237	1.257	311	24.741	1.571	1.960	350	22.581	1.950	2.725	375	32.744	2.350	2.950	666	22.759
232	Gun-metal, lace.	197	16.866	1.199	414	21.5	1.739	2.072	333	17.500	2.350	2.750	400	17.021	2.350	2.750	400	17.021
4205	Kangaroo, sewed, button.	256	22.639	1.139	429	37.665	1.186	1.617	333	17.500	2.350	2.750	400	17.021	2.350	2.750	400	17.021
4418	Dongola, kid, lace.	377	34.442	1.163	413	38.67	1.302	1.813	511	36.341	1.674	2.409	535	20.012	1.628	2.107	574	23.473
131	Gun-metal, sewed bl.	441	32.143	1.418	413	38.67	1.302	1.813	511	36.341	1.674	2.409	535	20.012	1.628	2.107	574	23.473
833	Gun-metal, button.	266	20.430	1.325	417	26.21	1.628	2.000	597	29.500	2.279	2.940	661	26.004	2.325	2.940	661	26.004
122	Kid, lace.	220	19.977	1.269	417	26.21	1.628	2.000	597	29.500	2.279	2.940	661	26.004	2.325	2.940	661	26.004
66	Black kid comfort boot.	229	18.458	1.316	417	26.21	1.628	2.000	597	29.500	2.279	2.940	661	26.004	2.325	2.940	661	26.004
232	Kangaroo bl.	348	23.754	1.558	417	26.21	1.628	2.000	597	29.500	2.279	2.940	661	26.004	2.325	2.940	661	26.004
232	Black kid comfort boot.	92	1.465	1.813	417	26.21	1.628	2.000	597	29.500	2.279	2.940	661	26.004	2.325	2.940	661	26.004
232	Ladies' kangaroo work shoe.	153	20.850	1.182	400	24.9	1.528	1.813	406	24.033	1.659	2.000	331	19.832	1.669	2.000	349	24.076
232	Oxford kid.	216	20.850	1.182	400	24.9	1.528	1.813	406	24.033	1.659	2.000	331	19.832	1.669	2.000	349	24.076
243	Gun metal.	316	30.861	1.316	434	32.979	1.068	1.500	620	32.979	1.551	2.000	750	31.915	1.739	2.300	750	31.915
201	Kangaroo polkas.	229	22.639	1.069	440	31.206	1.897	2.500	620	32.979	1.551	2.000	750	31.915	1.739	2.300	750	31.915
908	do.	181	16.832	1.250	181	16.832	1.250	1.600	222	16.110	1.425	1.850	283	22.807	1.600	2.000	349	24.076
908	do.	181	16.832	1.250	181	16.832	1.250	1.600	222	16.110	1.425	1.850	283	22.807	1.600	2.000	349	24.076
946	Kangaroo bl.	257	23.513	1.164	417	26.21	1.628	2.000	597	29.500	2.279	2.940	661	26.004	2.325	2.940	661	26.004
137	do.	257	23.513	1.164	417	26.21	1.628	2.000	597	29.500	2.279	2.940	661	26.004	2.325	2.940	661	26.004
1015	Gun-metal bl.	1015	1.330	1.650	320	24.060	1.410	1.750	340	24.113	2.160	2.600	440	20.370	2.360	2.850	500	21.277
1022	Patent leather, button.	1022	1.330	1.650	320	24.060	1.410	1.750	340	24.113	2.160	2.600	440	20.370	2.360	2.850	500	21.277
1139	Gun-metal bl.	1139	1.050	1.350	300	28.371	1.189	1.500	320	27.119	1.850	2.250	370	19.681	1.850	2.250	370	19.681
48	Work shoe, kid lace, cushion sole.	172	1.070	1.175	106	9.916	1.070	1.175	106	9.916	1.070	1.175	106	9.916	1.070	1.175	106	9.916

* Loss.

1 Not handled this year.

TABLE 41.—Cost and selling prices of women's shoes and margins of gross profit, wholesale dealers—1914-1918—Continued.

Company No.	Kind of shoe.	Style No.	1914			1915			1916			1917			1918							
			Cost.	Sold for—	Margin. Per cent. of cost.	Cost.	Sold for—	Margin. Per cent. of cost.	Cost.	Sold for—	Margin. Per cent. of cost.	Cost.	Sold for—	Margin. Per cent. of cost.	Cost.	Sold for—	Margin. Per cent. of cost.					
1914 cost—\$1.01-\$1.50—Contd.																						
170	Vici kid, bal., cushion sole	433	\$1.349	\$1.568	\$0.219	16.234	\$1.349	1.568	\$0.219	16.234	\$1.628	\$1.967	\$0.332	20.383	\$2.093	\$2.548	\$0.455	21.739	\$2.188	\$2.548	\$0.362	16.560
127	Gun-metal side button, McKay.	457 1/2	1.349	1.568	.219	16.234	1.349	15.68	.219	16.234	1.550	1.797	.247	15.935	2.116	2.548	.432	20.416	2.046	2.548	.502	24.536
162	Gun-metal side button, McKay cloth top.	318	1.349	1.568	.219	16.234	1.349	1.568	.219	16.234	1.44	1.715	.273	18.932	1.860	2.205	.345	18.548	1.860	2.205	.345	18.548
107	Gun-metal button.	103	1.363	1.617	.254	18.635	1.363	1.617	.254	18.635	1.880	2.280	.400	21.316	1.880	2.280	.400	21.316	1.880	2.280	.400	21.316
353	Cheap grade.	191	1.034	1.225	.191	18.472	1.034	1.225	.191	18.472	1.128	1.372	.244	20.341	1.128	1.372	.244	20.341	1.128	1.372	.244	20.341
	Kid shoe.	1500	1.850	1.850	.350	23.333	1.850	1.850	.350	23.333	1.622	2.000	.378	23.305	1.800	2.600	.800	33.333	2.500	3.000	.500	20.000
113	do.	1500	1.850	1.850	.350	23.333	1.850	1.850	.350	23.333	1.622	2.000	.378	23.305	1.800	2.600	.800	33.333	2.500	3.000	.500	20.000
	Gun-metal button	764	1.360	1.568	.208	15.294	1.360	1.568	.208	15.294	1.600	1.813	.213	13.313	1.690	1.960	.270	15.976	2.110	2.450	.340	16.114
41	Patent coil button.	702	1.360	1.568	.208	15.294	1.360	1.568	.208	15.294	1.410	1.764	.354	25.106	1.860	2.205	.345	18.548	1.860	2.205	.345	18.548
	Vici bal.	745	1.280	1.568	.288	22.500	1.280	1.568	.288	22.500	1.350	1.600	.250	18.519	2.000	2.150	.150	7.500	2.000	2.150	.150	7.500
109	Kid Oxford.	2316	1.322	1.500	.178	13.464	1.322	1.500	.178	13.464	1.350	1.600	.250	18.519	2.000	2.150	.150	7.500	2.000	2.150	.150	7.500
139	Vici kid nurse polish, turn.	1704	1.372	1.980	.608	44.315	1.422	1.990	.568	39.241	1.550	1.980	.430	27.742	2.350	2.750	.400	17.021	2.350	2.750	.400	17.021
	Vici kid nurse polish, turn, Oxford.	1702	1.504	1.800	.296	19.681	1.504	1.875	.366	24.668	1.833	2.250	.417	22.750	2.632	3.500	.868	32.979	2.632	3.500	.868	32.979
140	Gun-metal blin. kid top, McKay.	580	1.316	1.650	.334	25.380	1.316	1.750	.434	32.979	1.622	2.150	.528	32.552	2.350	3.350	1.000	42.553	2.350	3.350	1.000	42.553
	Chrome waterproof blin.	431	1.357	1.715	.358	26.348	1.498	1.813	.315	21.028	1.669	2.000	.332	19.892	2.056	2.462	.406	19.747	2.056	2.462	.406	19.747
1440	Kangaroo blin.	451	1.184	1.372	.188	15.878	1.184	1.421	.237	20.017	1.427	1.652	.225	15.767	1.700	1.997	.293	17.195	1.645	2.107	.462	28.085
	Tuf hide blin.	621	1.340	1.568	.228	17.015	1.457	1.715	.258	17.708	1.669	1.960	.291	17.436	2.115	2.548	.433	20.473	2.068	2.450	.382	18.472
1914 cost—\$1.51-\$2.00.																						
171	Kid bal.	349	1.530	1.850	.320	20.915	1.530	1.850	.320	20.915	1.950	2.250	.300	15.385	2.510	3.000	.490	19.522	2.650	3.150	.500	18.868
19	Kid lace.	419	1.700	2.000	.300	17.647	1.700	2.000	.300	17.647	1.940	2.250	.350	18.421	2.490	3.000	.510	20.482	2.490	3.000	.510	20.482
	Vici kid blin.	4042	1.672	2.000	.328	19.617	1.672	2.150	.478	28.589	1.822	2.200	.378	20.746	2.450	3.000	.550	26.633	2.500	3.250	.750	30.000
306	Black gun-metal button.	80	1.551	1.911	.360	23.211	1.551	1.911	.360	23.211	1.739	2.499	.760	43.703	2.350	2.793	.443	18.851	2.162	2.793	.631	29.186
	Dongola lace.	5900	1.789	2.072	.283	15.819	1.810	2.121	.311	17.182	2.851	3.535	.684	32.992	3.621	4.510	.889	24.551	4.033	5.007	.974	39.028
335	Kangaroo blin.	4709	1.551	1.850	.299	19.278	1.551	1.850	.299	19.278	1.778	2.300	.522	29.359	3.055	3.750	.695	22.750	2.679	3.250	.571	21.314
	Gun-metal button.	4444	1.650	1.900	.250	15.152	1.650	1.900	.250	15.152	1.650	1.900	.250	15.152	2.750	3.300	.550	20.000	2.700	3.250	.550	20.370
127	Pumps and colonial combination.		1.600	1.800	.200	12.500	1.600	1.800	.200	12.500	1.850	2.150	.350	19.444	2.350	2.850	.500	21.277	2.350	2.850	.500	21.277
462	Wos. button.		1.600	1.850	.250	15.625	1.600	1.850	.250	15.625	1.750	2.000	.250	14.286	2.250	3.000	.750	33.333	2.550	3.150	.600	23.529
	Patent leather medium.		1.614	1.911	.297	18.401	1.614	1.911	.297	18.401	1.817	2.156	.339	18.557	1.958	2.336	.378	19.305	2.115	2.515	.400	18.913
107			1.900	2.250	.350	18.421	1.950	2.250	.300	15.385	1.950	2.500	.550	28.205	2.500	3.000	.500	18.182	2.500	3.000	.500	18.182

329	1 739	2 205	466	26 797	1 763	2 905	429	25 071	2 077	2 680	603	29 032	2 914	3 463	349	18 840	2 820	3 577	757	26 841
Black kid button.....																				
771	1 669	1 960	291	17 436	1 669	1 960	291	17 436	1 780	2 205	419	23 460	2 628	2 548	409	19 121	2 773	3 430	657	23 693
Viola button, turned.....																				
93	1 551	1 900	349	22 502	1 551	1 900	349	22 502	1 674	2 005	386	24 088	2 628	2 548	409	19 121	2 773	3 430	657	23 693
Kid polish,.....																				
2125	1 551	1 900	349	22 502	1 551	1 900	349	22 502	1 674	2 005	386	24 088	2 628	2 548	409	19 121	2 773	3 430	657	23 693
Wos, dongola blu.....																				
3608	1 953	2 507	547	28 098	1 953	2 507	547	28 098	2 107	2 750	488	28 943	2 766	2 900	644	28 540	2 885	3 350	765	29 494
Gum-metal blu.....																				
622	1 953	2 507	547	28 098	1 953	2 507	547	28 098	2 107	2 750	488	28 943	2 766	2 900	644	28 540	2 885	3 350	765	29 494
Kid button.....																				
220	1 698	2 205	470	29 580	1 660	2 110	454	27 108	2 300	2 940	757	34 077	2 800	3 680	880	31 429	2 790	3 750	900	34 094
Dull calf lace.....																				
116	1 698	2 205	470	29 580	1 660	2 110	454	27 108	2 300	2 940	757	34 077	2 800	3 680	880	31 429	2 790	3 750	900	34 094
Staple black dress shoe.....																				
244	1 786	2 300	514	28 779	1 880	2 350	470	25 003	2 118	2 640	503	33 842	2 930	3 528	863	28 314	3 0	3 920	870	28 325
Wos, kid button, welt.....																				
437	1 837	2 205	368	20 033	1 837	2 205	368	20 033	1 953	2 352	399	24 493	2 604	3 283	648	20 414	2 910	3 528	870	28 325
Wos, kid button, welt.....																				
170	1 837	2 205	368	20 033	1 837	2 205	368	20 033	1 953	2 352	399	24 493	2 604	3 283	648	20 414	2 910	3 528	870	28 325
Wos, kid button, welt.....																				
159	1 628	1 960	332	20 393	1 721	2 058	337	19 582	1 953	2 352	399	24 493	2 604	3 283	648	20 414	2 910	3 528	870	28 325
Wos, kid button, welt.....																				
161	2 000	2 205	205	10 250	2 000	2 205	205	10 250	2 093	2 450	357	17 057	2 093	2 450	357	17 057	2 418	3 430	640	22 363
Wos, gun-metal welt.....																				
161	2 000	2 205	205	10 250	2 000	2 205	205	10 250	2 093	2 450	357	17 057	2 093	2 450	357	17 057	2 418	3 430	640	22 363
Wos, gun-metal welt.....																				
161	2 000	2 205	205	10 250	2 000	2 205	205	10 250	2 093	2 450	357	17 057	2 093	2 450	357	17 057	2 418	3 430	640	22 363
Wos, gun-metal welt.....																				
280	1 974	2 205	231	11 702	1 974	2 205	231	11 702	2 008	2 548	480	25 211	2 679	3 185	506	18 888	3 149	3 773	645	19 316
Wos, gun-metal, cap toe, Good-year welt, blu.....																				
1240	1 535	1 960	425	27 687	1 721	2 205	484	28 123	1 767	2 254	487	27 561	2 790	3 430	640	22 939	2 883	3 528	645	22 373
Wos, Fifth Avenue welt, blu.....																				
43	1 700	2 000	300	17 647	1 700	2 000	300	17 647	1 750	2 250	500	26 571	2 250	3 000	500	20 450	2 550	3 000	550	22 499
Wos, "Stronger than Sampson".....																				
210	1 600	1 900	300	18 750	1 600	1 900	300	18 750	1 850	2 250	400	21 622	2 150	2 600	450	20 930	2 150	2 600	450	20 930
Box blu.....																				
6159	1 510	1 850	340	22 915	1 530	1 850	370	24 181	1 570	1 900	330	21 019	2 150	2 600	450	20 930	2 150	2 600	450	20 930
Kangaroo calf blu.....																				
Kid turn sole.....																				
8575	1 780	2 250	470	26 404	1 780	2 250	470	26 404	1 880	2 350	460	24 339	2 490	3 250	760	30 522	2 100	2 650	590	28 341
Wos, str. fox blu.....																				
4006	1 531	1 750	219	14 304	1 710	1 850	231	14 268	1 820	2 000	312	14 260	3 500	4 000	500	14 266	3 163	3 500	337	16 454
Wos, patent mat. top, button.....																				
4002	1 619	1 850	231	14 268	1 619	1 850	231	14 268	1 880	2 500	312	14 260	3 281	3 750	469	14 264	3 063	3 500	437	14 264
Gum-metal button.....																				
4001	1 881	1 850	231	14 268	1 619	1 850	231	14 268	1 880	2 500	312	14 260	3 281	3 750	469	14 264	3 063	3 500	437	14 264
Wos, kid, fox, polsh.....																				
4402	1 881	2 150	269	14 301	1 881	2 150	269	14 301	2 275	2 600	325	14 296	3 281	3 750	469	14 264	3 150	3 600	450	14 266
Wos, kid, fox, polsh.....																				
4406	1 881	2 150	269	14 301	1 881	2 150	269	14 301	2 275	2 600	325	14 296	3 281	3 750	469	14 264	3 150	3 600	450	14 266
Wos, patent, fox, polsh.....																				
4404	1 881	2 150	269	14 301	1 881	2 150	269	14 301	2 275	2 600	325	14 296	3 281	3 750	469	14 264	3 150	3 600	450	14 266
Wos, gun-metal button.....																				
H 555	1 570	1 750	180	11 465	1 570	1 750	180	11 465	1 620	1 850	230	14 198	2 650	3 000	350	13 208	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1914 cost—\$2.01—\$2.50.																				
Wos, best grade.....																				
162	2 021	2 450	429	21 227	2 021	2 450	429	21 227	2 115	2 548	433	20 473	2 350	2 793	443	18 851	2 585	3 185	600	23 211
Tan calf welt.....																				
18	2 021	2 205	184	9 104	2 021	2 205	184	9 104	2 820	3 283	493	16 418	4 230	4 900	623	16 418	4 230	4 900	670	15 839
Kid blu.....																				
213	2 220	2 600	380	17 117	2 450	2 900	450	18 367	2 510	3 000	490	19 522	3 480	4 100	620	17 816	3 420	4 100	680	19 883
Viola button.....																				
2319	2 190	2 500	310	14 155	2 400	2 850	430	18 750	2 530	3 000	470	18 577	3 420	4 000	590	17 302	3 390	4 000	610	17 994
Viola button.....																				
2321	2 190	2 500	310	14 155	2 420	2 850	430	18 750	2 530	3 000	470	18 577	3 420	4 000	590	17 302	3 390	4 000	610	17 994
Wos, kid, fox, polsh.....																				
2119	2 275	2 600	325	14 286	2 275	2 600	325	14 286	2 625	3 000	375	14 286	3 500	4 000	500	14 286	3 500	4 000	500	14 286
Gum-metal str. fox blu.....																				
2114	2 275	2 600	325	14 286	2 275	2 600	325	14 286	2 625	3 000	375	14 286	3 500	4 000	500	14 286	3 500	4 000	500	14 286
Kid wh. fox blu.....																				
4610	2 188	2 410	222	10 146	2 884	3 250	366	12 691	4 047	4 630	583	14 406	4 047	4 630	583	14 406	4 156	4 750	594	14 293
Gum-metal and tan toe polish & G 344																				
113	2 072	2 205	128	5 634	2 250	2 600	532	25 725	2 312	2 600	788	12 437	3 050	4 000	950	31 148	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Kid button welt.....																				
2227	2 068	2 600	532	25 725	2 068	2 600	532	25 725	2 256	2 600	744	32 979	3 000	4 000	950	31 148	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Ladies' patent, Goodyear welt.....																				
207	2 068	2 475	407	19 681	2 068	2 475	407	19 681	2 726	3 465	739	27 109	3 572	4 455	883	24 720	3 525	4 455	930	26 383
Viola blu.....																				
1914 cost—\$2.51—\$3.00.																				
None.....																				
1914 cost—\$3.01—\$3.50.																				
Viola, gray cloth top, lace (high).....																				

Not handled this year.

TABLE 42.—Cost and selling prices of children's shoes and margins of gross profit, wholesale dealers—1914-1918.

Company No.	Kind of shoe.	Style No.	1914			1915			1916			1917			1918		
			Cost.	Sold for—	Margin.	Cost.	Sold for—	Margin.	Cost.	Sold for—	Margin.	Cost.	Sold for—	Margin.	Cost.	Sold for—	Margin.
					Dol. cent lars. of cost.			Dol. cent lars. of cost.			Dol. cent lars. of cost.			Dol. cent lars. of cost.			Dol. cent lars. of cost.
	1914 COST—LESS THAN \$1.																
209	Glazed kid patent tip, blu.....	60	\$0.682	\$0.882	\$0.200	\$0.682	\$0.882	\$0.200	\$0.326	\$0.541	\$1.127	\$0.286	\$1.208	\$1.470	\$0.282	\$1.457	\$1.900
291	Misses' cheap work shoe.....	610	.822	1.000	.178	.822	1.000	.178	.237	.963	1.200	.237	.982	1.200	.218	.982	1.200
244	Child's dress shoe.....	846	1.080	1.234	.234	1.080	1.234	.234	.233	1.081	1.320	.233	1.081	1.320	.233	1.081	1.320
131	Misses' gun-metal button.....	270	.846	1.127	.197	.846	1.127	.197	.272	.846	1.127	.272	.846	1.127	.272	.846	1.127
	Children's cab.....	1885	.465	.588	.123	.465	.588	.123	.149	.303	.588	.149	.303	.588	.149	.303	.588
122	Dongola button.....	265	.658	.784	.126	.658	.784	.126	.126	.149	.902	.126	.149	.902	.126	.149	.902
282	Misses' kangaroo grain sewed, blu.....	3226	.953	1.225	.272	.953	1.225	.272	.248	.253	.977	.248	.253	.977	.248	.253	.977
154	Child's tan vici, button.....	960	.680	.784	.104	.680	.784	.104	.104	.150	.765	.104	.150	.765	.104	.150	.765
171	Infant's patent, button.....	169	.680	.800	.115	.680	.800	.115	.115	.168	.725	.115	.168	.725	.115	.168	.725
180	Baby tan vici, wedge.....	698	.784	.986	.202	.784	.986	.202	.086	.123	.772	.086	.123	.772	.086	.123	.772
109	Infant's heavy vici kid turn.....	860	.658	.850	.192	.658	.850	.192	.186	.323	.715	.186	.323	.715	.186	.323	.715
	Infant's vici kid turn.....	830	.564	.750	.186	.564	.750	.186	.186	.323	.715	.186	.323	.715	.186	.323	.715
139	Child's black kid turn.....	556	.658	.784	.126	.658	.784	.126	.126	.149	.902	.126	.149	.902	.126	.149	.902
319	Child's black kid turn.....	1179	.846	.980	.134	.846	.980	.134	.134	.150	.765	.134	.150	.765	.134	.150	.765
	Do.....	63	.677	.784	.107	.677	.784	.107	.107	.149	.902	.107	.149	.902	.107	.149	.902
49	Children's gun-metal, button.....	628	.725	.907	.182	.725	.907	.182	.182	.225	.850	.182	.225	.850	.182	.225	.850
	Do.....	628	.725	.907	.182	.725	.907	.182	.182	.225	.850	.182	.225	.850	.182	.225	.850
	Misses' gun-metal, 2-strap slip.....	907	.1050	1.43	.325	.1050	1.43	.325	.122	.150	.765	.122	.150	.765	.122	.150	.765
336	Infant's patent button.....	644	.658	.784	.126	.658	.784	.126	.126	.149	.902	.126	.149	.902	.126	.149	.902
343	Child's gun-metal, button.....	536	.870	.990	.120	.870	.990	.120	.120	.149	.902	.120	.149	.902	.120	.149	.902
349	Infant's gun-metal, button.....	2342	.808	.980	.172	.808	.980	.172	.172	.217	.987	.172	.217	.987	.172	.217	.987
	Infant's vici, button, wedge heel.....	23	.367	.460	.093	.367	.460	.093	.086	.123	.772	.086	.123	.772	.086	.123	.772
198	Misses' kangaroo, blu.....	540	.870	1.100	.230	.870	1.100	.230	.230	.241	.904	.230	.241	.904	.230	.241	.904
138	Child's kangaroo, blu.....	541	.799	1.100	.230	.799	1.100	.230	.230	.241	.904	.230	.241	.904	.230	.241	.904
176	Child's kangaroo, blu.....	5000	.930	1.127	.197	.930	1.127	.197	.253	.233	.645	.253	.233	.645	.253	.233	.645
	Child's gun-metal, button, 6/8.....	51	.949	1.176	.227	.949	1.176	.227	.227	.232	.920	.227	.232	.920	.227	.232	.920
	Child's gun-metal, button, 6/7.....	50	.791	.980	.189	.791	.980	.189	.189	.233	.894	.189	.233	.894	.189	.233	.894
180	Misses' gun-metal, button, 6/7.....	280	.930	1.176	.246	.930	1.176	.246	.246	.264	.452	.246	.264	.452	.246	.264	.452
	Infant's dongola tip, button.....	3176	.488	.588	.100	.488	.588	.100	.100	.202	.488	.100	.202	.488	.100	.202	.488
282	Girl's gun-metal, blu.....	4956	.909	1.150	.243	.909	1.150	.243	.243	.264	.452	.243	.264	.452	.243	.264	.452
227	Girl's dongola, button.....	9275	.500	.691	.191	.500	.691	.191	.191	.225	.470	.191	.225	.470	.191	.225	.470

159	Misses' dongola, button.....	860	846	1,080	204	24 113	204	24 113	940	1,180	210	22 340	1,220	1,500	278	22 750	307	28 743
	Child's 9 2 11.....		863	980	117	13 557	117	13 557	1,208	1,372	141	13 676	1,240	1,500	209	16 234	325	24 841
	Infant's 5/8.....		863	980	117	13 557	117	13 557	1,208	1,372	141	13 676	1,240	1,500	209	16 234	325	24 841
	Infant's wedge heel, 3/8.....		863	980	117	13 557	117	13 557	1,208	1,372	141	13 676	1,240	1,500	209	16 234	325	24 841
	Infant's turn, 1/8.....		863	980	117	13 557	117	13 557	1,208	1,372	141	13 676	1,240	1,500	209	16 234	325	24 841
161	Child's dongola turn.....		863	980	117	13 557	117	13 557	1,208	1,372	141	13 676	1,240	1,500	209	16 234	325	24 841
	Infant's dongola turn.....		863	980	117	13 557	117	13 557	1,208	1,372	141	13 676	1,240	1,500	209	16 234	325	24 841
57	Misses' gun-metal button.....	776	846	1,080	204	24 113	204	24 113	940	1,180	210	22 340	1,220	1,500	278	22 750	307	28 743
	Infant's gun-metal button.....	2666	846	1,080	204	24 113	204	24 113	940	1,180	210	22 340	1,220	1,500	278	22 750	307	28 743
364	Misses' 4 1/2 button.....		846	1,080	204	24 113	204	24 113	940	1,180	210	22 340	1,220	1,500	278	22 750	307	28 743
364	Little girls' gun-metal button.....		846	1,080	204	24 113	204	24 113	940	1,180	210	22 340	1,220	1,500	278	22 750	307	28 743
	Child's dongola button.....		846	1,080	204	24 113	204	24 113	940	1,180	210	22 340	1,220	1,500	278	22 750	307	28 743
69	Misses' work shoe.....	877	846	1,080	204	24 113	204	24 113	940	1,180	210	22 340	1,220	1,500	278	22 750	307	28 743
	Child's dress shoe.....	1311	846	1,080	204	24 113	204	24 113	940	1,180	210	22 340	1,220	1,500	278	22 750	307	28 743
181	Child's gun-metal lace.....		846	1,080	204	24 113	204	24 113	940	1,180	210	22 340	1,220	1,500	278	22 750	307	28 743
306	Gun-metal button.....	4430	846	1,080	204	24 113	204	24 113	940	1,180	210	22 340	1,220	1,500	278	22 750	307	28 743
	Gun-metal button.....	6244	846	1,080	204	24 113	204	24 113	940	1,180	210	22 340	1,220	1,500	278	22 750	307	28 743
307	Patent cloth, infants'.....	6673	846	1,080	204	24 113	204	24 113	940	1,180	210	22 340	1,220	1,500	278	22 750	307	28 743
335	Gun-metal child's 2-strap.....		846	1,080	204	24 113	204	24 113	940	1,180	210	22 340	1,220	1,500	278	22 750	307	28 743
	Dongola button.....		846	1,080	204	24 113	204	24 113	940	1,180	210	22 340	1,220	1,500	278	22 750	307	28 743
115	Cabretta button.....	8 583	846	1,080	204	24 113	204	24 113	940	1,180	210	22 340	1,220	1,500	278	22 750	307	28 743
	Dongola button (school).....	1813	846	1,080	204	24 113	204	24 113	940	1,180	210	22 340	1,220	1,500	278	22 750	307	28 743
11	Dongola button.....	459	846	1,080	204	24 113	204	24 113	940	1,180	210	22 340	1,220	1,500	278	22 750	307	28 743
12	Gun-metal machine-sewed, 8 1/2 to 12.....		846	1,080	204	24 113	204	24 113	940	1,180	210	22 340	1,220	1,500	278	22 750	307	28 743
	Infant's kid turn sole, 5 to 8.....		846	1,080	204	24 113	204	24 113	940	1,180	210	22 340	1,220	1,500	278	22 750	307	28 743
19	Infant's kid button.....	7087	846	1,080	204	24 113	204	24 113	940	1,180	210	22 340	1,220	1,500	278	22 750	307	28 743
	Infant's kid button.....	7189	846	1,080	204	24 113	204	24 113	940	1,180	210	22 340	1,220	1,500	278	22 750	307	28 743
201	Misses' split button.....	1285	846	1,080	204	24 113	204	24 113	940	1,180	210	22 340	1,220	1,500	278	22 750	307	28 743
	Infant's gun-metal baby doll.....	756	846	1,080	204	24 113	204	24 113	940	1,180	210	22 340	1,220	1,500	278	22 750	307	28 743
137	Youths' gun-metal button.....	1465	846	1,080	204	24 113	204	24 113	940	1,180	210	22 340	1,220	1,500	278	22 750	307	28 743
	Infant's gun-metal button.....	1522	846	1,080	204	24 113	204	24 113	940	1,180	210	22 340	1,220	1,500	278	22 750	307	28 743
	Children's gun-metal button.....	1514	846	1,080	204	24 113	204	24 113	940	1,180	210	22 340	1,220	1,500	278	22 750	307	28 743
107	Children's button.....		846	1,080	204	24 113	204	24 113	940	1,180	210	22 340	1,220	1,500	278	22 750	307	28 743
	Children's, all sizes—small run do.....		846	1,080	204	24 113	204	24 113	940	1,180	210	22 340	1,220	1,500	278	22 750	307	28 743
	Infant's gun-metal button.....	1416	846	1,080	204	24 113	204	24 113	940	1,180	210	22 340	1,220	1,500	278	22 750	307	28 743
112	Infant's patent-leather.....	739	846	1,080	204	24 113	204	24 113	940	1,180	210	22 340	1,220	1,500	278	22 750	307	28 743
113	Child's button.....	K 4737	846	1,080	204	24 113	204	24 113	940	1,180	210	22 340	1,220	1,500	278	22 750	307	28 743
141	Misses' gun-metal button.....		846	1,080	204	24 113	204	24 113	940	1,180	210	22 340	1,220	1,500	278	22 750	307	28 743
	Child's cabretta button.....		846	1,080	204	24 113	204	24 113	940	1,180	210	22 340	1,220	1,500	278	22 750	307	28 743
	Child's gun-metal button.....		846	1,080	204	24 113	204	24 113	940	1,180	210	22 340	1,220	1,500	278	22 750	307	28 743
	Child's gun-metal lace or bal.....		846	1,080	204	24 113	204	24 113	940	1,180	210	22 340	1,220	1,500	278	22 750	307	28 743
	Child's patent pump.....		846	1,080	204	24 113	204	24 113	940	1,180	210	22 340	1,220	1,500	278	22 750	307	28 743

s Loss.

1 Not handled this year.

TABLE 42.—Cost and selling prices of children's shoes and margins of gross profit, wholesale dealers—1914-1918—Continued.

Company No.	Kind of shoes.	Style No.	1914				1915				1916				1917				1918					
			Margin.		Sold for—	Cost.	Margin.		Sold for—	Cost.	Margin.		Sold for—	Cost.	Margin.		Sold for—	Cost.	Margin.		Sold for—	Cost.		
			Dol-lars.	Per cent. of cost.			Dol-lars.	Per cent. of cost.			Dol-lars.	Per cent. of cost.			Dol-lars.	Per cent. of cost.			Dol-lars.	Per cent. of cost.			Dol-lars.	Per cent. of cost.
1914 cost—\$1.01-\$1.50.																								
201	Boy's kangaroo, bal.	601	\$1.116	\$1.350	40	234	20.988	\$1.140	\$1.400	20	220	22.807	\$1.250	\$1.500	20	241	19.142	\$1.710	\$2.150	40	140	25.731	(1)	(1)
610	Boy's bin.	610	1.116	1.350	224	20.988	1.250	1.500	241	19.142	1.306	1.600	264	20.284	22.511	1.883	2.250	397	21.428	25.731	(1)	(1)	(1)	
107	Boy's medium grade.	610	1.550	1.550	204	14.815	1.372	1.500	228	16.618	1.407	1.600	250	17.857	20.140	1.900	2.150	260	23.158	22.500	12.500	12.500	12.500	
	Misses' medium grade.	610	1.372	1.600	228	16.618	1.372	1.550	228	16.618	1.500	1.800	350	23.333	30.000	1.900	1.850	260	15.025	1.950	3.00	15.385		
	Misses' medium grade.	610	1.300	1.550	250	19.231	1.300	1.550	250	19.231	1.500	1.800	300	20.000	20.000	1.800	2.350	556	20.000	1.950	3.00	15.385		
957	Misses' gun-metal, button.	957	1.250	1.320	070	5.600	1.320	1.408	066	6.418	1.672	1.700	068	5.263	2.200	2.244	044	2.000	2.640	2.728	088	3.333		
141	Growing girls.	754	1.020	1.176	156	15.294	1.063	1.225	162	15.240	1.350	1.523	175	15.244	1.615	1.960	345	21.622	1.850	2.500	400	21.622		
154	Misses' gun-metal, button.	220	1.190	1.400	210	17.647	1.190	1.400	210	17.647	1.370	1.600	240	17.647	1.655	1.900	245	14.904	1.700	2.200	300	17.647		
171	Misses' russet, button.	01604	1.230	1.450	220	17.886	1.230	1.450	220	17.886	1.370	1.600	240	17.647	1.655	1.900	245	14.904	1.700	2.200	300	17.647		
294	Misses' gun-metal.	294	1.349	1.600	230	16.788	1.370	1.600	230	16.788	1.455	1.715	260	17.863	1.700	2.000	300	17.647	1.968	2.500	400	19.446		
186	Boy's vamp goat top, McKay.		1.349	1.568	219	16.224	1.349	1.568	219	16.224	1.455	1.715	260	17.863	1.700	2.000	300	17.647	1.968	2.500	400	19.446		
	Child's gun-metal, polish, McKay.		1.105	1.274	156	15.294	1.105	1.274	156	15.294	1.275	1.470	195	15.294	1.524	1.721	208	17.058	1.721	2.058	337	19.852		
260	Boy's gun-metal, M. S.	250	1.410	1.715	305	21.631	1.410	1.715	305	21.631	1.551	1.902	311	20.052	2.208	2.665	466	22.001	2.665	2.965	496	22.001		
176	Boy's gun-metal, bin.	904	1.378	1.556	178	12.917	1.378	1.556	178	12.917	1.459	1.702	244	16.724	2.024	2.024	2.024	2.024	2.024	2.024	2.024	2.024		
	Gun-metal, button.	252	1.372	1.568	196	14.286	1.372	1.556	196	14.286	1.488	1.813	325	21.841	1.721	2.058	337	19.582	2.058	2.458	455	21.739		
	Misses' gun-metal, button, 11.	5002	1.256	1.470	214	17.058	1.256	1.470	214	17.058	1.488	1.813	325	21.841	1.721	2.058	337	19.582	2.058	2.458	455	21.739		
501	Child's gun-metal, button, 8.	5001	1.070	1.323	253	23.645	1.070	1.323	253	23.645	1.395	1.715	320	22.939	1.604	1.960	335	22.184	1.860	2.205	345	18.446		
52	Misses' gun-metal, button, 11.	52	1.107	1.372	265	23.939	1.107	1.372	265	23.939	1.395	1.715	320	22.939	1.604	1.960	335	22.184	1.860	2.205	345	18.446		
	Growing girls' gun-metal, high art.		1.256	1.519	263	20.939	1.256	1.519	263	20.939	1.302	1.598	266	20.430	1.488	1.813	326	22.184	1.767	2.058	345	18.446		
1296	Boy's gun-metal, button, M. S.	344	1.288	1.568	290	22.592	1.288	1.568	290	22.592	1.302	1.598	266	20.430	1.488	1.813	326	22.184	1.767	2.058	345	18.446		
349	Misses' ch. V. P. bin.	530	1.222	1.500	275	22.750	1.222	1.500	275	22.750	1.302	1.598	266	20.430	1.488	1.813	326	22.184	1.767	2.058	345	18.446		
57	Boy's gun-metal, bin.	2106	1.276	1.568	290	22.592	1.276	1.568	290	22.592	1.302	1.598	266	20.430	1.488	1.813	326	22.184	1.767	2.058	345	18.446		
364	Boy's gun-metal, button.		1.269	1.568	290	22.592	1.269	1.568	290	22.592	1.302	1.598	266	20.430	1.488	1.813	326	22.184	1.767	2.058	345	18.446		
181	Boy's gun-metal, bal.		1.277	1.495	212	16.813	1.277	1.495	212	16.813	1.302	1.598	266	20.430	1.488	1.813	326	22.184	1.767	2.058	345	18.446		
	Little girl's gun-metal, bal.		1.023	1.195	172	16.813	1.023	1.195	172	16.813	1.302	1.598	266	20.430	1.488	1.813	326	22.184	1.767	2.058	345	18.446		
	Misses' gun-metal, lace.		1.084	1.203	166	15.294	1.084	1.203	166	15.294	1.302	1.598	266	20.430	1.488	1.813	326	22.184	1.767	2.058	345	18.446		
2408	Kangaroo.	2408	1.209	1.485	270	22.821	1.209	1.485	270	22.821	1.302	1.598	266	20.430	1.488	1.813	326	22.184	1.767	2.058	345	18.446		
307	Gun-metal, button (boy's)	383	1.400	1.600	200	14.286	1.400	1.600	200	14.286	1.302	1.598	266	20.430	1.488	1.813	326	22.184	1.767	2.058	345	18.446		
235	Gun-metal, button (girl's)	5616	1.125	1.325	200	17.778	1.125	1.325	200	17.778	1.302	1.598	266	20.430	1.488	1.813	326	22.184	1.767	2.058	345	18.446		
292	Misses' Good Work shoe.	502	1.300	1.500	200	15.385	1.300	1.500	200	15.385	1.302	1.598	266	20.430	1.488	1.813	326	22.184	1.767	2.058	345	18.446		
291		145	1.198	1.500	302	25.209	1.198	1.500	302	25.209	1.302	1.598	266	20.430	1.488	1.813	326	22.184	1.767	2.058	345	18.446		

296	Boy's gun-metal, button, Big	1,410	1,625	215	15,248	1,410	1,625	215	15,248	1,490	1,750	18,243	2,021	2,500	23,701
297	Hrs.	1,034	1,350	316	20,643	1,034	1,350	316	20,643	1,363	1,550	17,702	2,021	2,500	23,701
298	Misses' dongola, button.....	1,363	1,750	387	28,892	1,363	1,750	387	28,892	1,363	1,550	17,702	2,021	2,500	23,701
299	Boy's gun-metal, blu.....	1,363	1,750	387	28,892	1,363	1,750	387	28,892	1,363	1,550	17,702	2,021	2,500	23,701
300	Boy's gun-metal, blu.....	1,363	1,750	387	28,892	1,363	1,750	387	28,892	1,363	1,550	17,702	2,021	2,500	23,701
301	Boy's work shoe, calf.....	1,410	1,890	450	31,915	1,410	1,890	450	31,915	1,645	2,210	18,565	2,021	2,500	23,701
302	Boy's gun-metal, calf, blu.,	1,363	1,750	387	28,892	1,363	1,750	387	28,892	1,363	1,550	17,702	2,021	2,500	23,701
303	McKay's	1,363	1,750	387	28,892	1,363	1,750	387	28,892	1,363	1,550	17,702	2,021	2,500	23,701
304	Little girl's gun-metal, blu.....	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176
305	Misses' vici kid, button, McKay	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176
306	Misses' gun-metal, side button,	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176
307	McKay's	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176
308	Boy's work shoe, tan, elk, scout,	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176
309	Boy's gun-metal, McKay top, blu	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176
310	Misses' dress shoe, McKay	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176
311	Misses' gun-metal, McKay	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176
312	Misses' gun side button, McKay	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176
313	Little girl's side button.....	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176
314	Black gun-metal, button.....	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176
315	Curran's, Crownless, bl.....	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176
316	Boy's oil leather, blu.....	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176
317	Boy's oil leather, blu.....	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176
318	Misses' oil chrome, halled, blu	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176
319	Misses' oil chrome, halled, blu	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176
320	Misses' gun-metal, button.....	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176
321	Boy's black elk, blu.....	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176
322	Boy's dress shoe, blu.....	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176
323	Boy's dress shoe, blu.....	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176
324	Misses' vici kid, McKay	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176
325	Misses' chrome, gun-metal	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176
326	Yorith's tan, blu.....	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176
327	Misses' gun-metal, blu.....	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176
328	Misses' gun-metal, button.....	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176
329	do	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176
330	Boy's kangaroo calf, blu.....	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176
331	Misses' calf, button.....	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176
332	Boy's gun-metal, button.....	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176
333	Boy's gun-metal, McKay, blu,	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176
334	Boy's gun-metal, McKay, blu,	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176
335	Misses' kangaroo calf, lace,	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176
336	Misses' kangaroo calf, button,	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176
337	Misses' kid	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176
338	Misses' 11/2 gun-metal, McKay	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176
339	(pat.)	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176
340	Girl's gun-metal, button.....	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176
341	Boy's gun-metal, blu.....	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176	153	14,896	1,023	1,176

Not handled this year.

TABLE 42.—Cost and selling prices of children's shoes and margins of gross profit, wholesale dealers—1914-1918—Continued.

Company No.	Kind of shoe.	Style No.	1914				1915				1916				1917				1918			
			Margin.		Sold for—	Margin.		Sold for—	Margin.		Sold for—	Margin.		Sold for—	Margin.		Sold for—	Margin.				
			Cost.	Per cent of cost.		Cost.	Per cent of cost.		Cost.	Per cent of cost.		Cost.	Per cent of cost.		Cost.	Per cent of cost.		Cost.	Per cent of cost.	Cost.	Per cent of cost.	Cost.	Per cent of cost.
1914 cost—\$1.01-\$1.50—Contd.																						
227	Misses' chrome, box	940	\$1.00	\$0.104	19.284	\$1.011	\$1.200	\$0.189	18.694	\$1.058	\$1.350	\$0.292	27.599	\$1.786	\$2.250	\$0.464	25.980	\$1.890	\$2.350	\$0.470	25.000	
384	Gum-metal, button, 2½ to 6, boy's	884	1.215	1.485	20.222	1.286	1.608	23.222	23.039	1.414	2.128	71.1	50.935	1.753	2.326	67.3	32.687	1.753	2.326	67.3	32.687	
11	Gum-metal, side, blu., 2½ to 6	11	1.198	1.600	402	33.564	1.175	1.550	375	31.915	1.222	1.600	378	30.933	1.504	2.000	406	32.010	1.980	2.550	538	32.979
12	Kid button	6105	1.120	1.400	280	25.000	1.160	1.400	240	20.690	1.220	1.500	280	22.951	1.164	2.100	400	28.010	1.980	2.350	370	18.977
17	Box blucher	6136	1.170	1.400	230	19.658	1.210	1.400	190	15.702	1.240	1.400	190	15.702	1.240	1.400	190	15.702	1.240	1.400	190	15.702
17	Kangaroo calf	6152	1.160	1.400	240	20.690	1.210	1.400	190	15.702	1.240	1.400	190	15.702	1.240	1.400	190	15.702	1.240	1.400	190	15.702
18	Gum-metal, button	782	1.172	1.500	328	27.986	1.280	1.750	470	36.719	1.620	2.100	560	38.158	1.930	2.300	370	19.170	1.950	2.300	350	19.048
18	Patent, Mary Jane	850	1.050	1.300	250	23.81	1.110	1.400	290	26.126	1.272	1.450	178	13.994	1.640	2.000	360	21.951	1.640	2.000	360	21.951
19	Vici kid, blucher	5196	1.072	1.350	278	25.933	1.100	1.400	300	27.273	1.122	1.450	325	28.234	1.672	2.250	578	34.569	2.000	2.500	500	25.000
5642	Gum, blucher	5642	1.172	1.450	278	23.720	1.250	1.600	350	28.000	1.450	1.750	300	20.690	1.472	2.000	528	35.870	2.000	2.500	500	25.000
1914 cost—\$1.51-\$2.00.																						
244	Boy's staple dress shoe	.....	1.598	2.000	462	28.911	1.739	2.300	561	32.290	1.974	2.450	476	24.113	2.068	2.550	452	23.308	2.070	2.550	490	23.188
276	Misses' gun-metal, blucher	872	1.860	2.303	443	23.817	1.814	2.205	391	21.555	1.860	2.303	443	23.817	2.418	3.038	612	25.641	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
180	Growing girl's white buck, button	1127	1.674	1.960	286	17.085	1.674	1.960	286	17.085	1.960	2.254	394	21.183	2.744	3.185	441	16.071	2.804	2.940	336	12.903
232	Elk, blucher, nailed, boy's	1413	1.520	1.900	380	25.000	1.520	1.900	380	25.000	1.591	1.900	369	19.422	1.805	2.300	495	27.424	2.043	2.750	707	34.006
1439	Gum-metal, button, McKay, boy's	1439	1.558	2.000	442	28.370	1.581	2.000	419	26.522	1.744	2.100	356	20.413	1.744	2.100	356	20.413	2.000	2.000	600	30.000
257	Boy's tan, lace	257	1.663	2.068	395	23.762	1.805	2.205	400	22.161	1.900	2.450	550	28.947	1.995	2.597	602	30.175	2.138	2.685	557	26.052
282	Boy's, Goodyear, gun-metal, bals	2497	1.628	2.107	479	29.423	1.721	2.205	484	28.123	1.860	2.450	590	31.720	2.186	2.940	754	34.492	2.418	2.940	622	21.588
57	Boy's, gun-metal, blucher	1724	1.907	2.303	396	20.766	1.916	2.303	387	20.198	1.960	2.450	509	23.285	3.255	4.067	812	24.946	3.255	4.067	812	24.946
161	Lad's, black, vici, blucher, Oxford	5538559	1.814	2.205	391	21.555	1.814	2.205	391	21.555	2.046	2.548	502	24.536	2.418	2.940	622	21.588	2.930	3.675	1745	25.477
141	Misses', gun-metal, welt	.....	1.598	1.813	215	13.454	1.598	1.813	215	13.454	1.974	2.205	394	21.183	2.115	2.352	437	11.206	2.350	2.686	345	14.931
141	Russia leather	.....	1.522	2.000	478	31.406	1.522	2.000	478	31.406	1.750	2.250	580	28.571	2.000	2.500	500	25.000	2.122	2.500	378	17.813
258	Boy's, calf, blucher	391	1.520	1.860	340	22.368	1.540	1.960	420	27.273	1.730	2.110	380	21.965	2.210	2.780	590	26.244	2.030	2.780	760	37.438
1914 cost—\$2.01-\$2.50.																						
967	Misses', gun-metal, bal	.....	2.325	2.940	615	26.452	2.325	2.940	615	26.452	2.325	2.940	615	26.452	3.020	3.773	750	24.810	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)

1 Not handled this year.

The foregoing tables are so complete in detail as not to require minute discussion. It can be observed at a glance what has been the movement of prices and margins for any shoe. A better view of the wholesale shoe business as a whole is shown in a summary of the foregoing tables in Table 43 below. This summary shows the average cost and selling price for each group of shoes classified according to cost in 1914, and the average cost, profit per pair, and the percentage of profit based on cost.

TABLE 43.—Average cost and selling prices and margins of gross profit of wholesale shoe dealers, based on details in Tables 40 to 42, 1914, 1917, and 1918.

Items (1914 cost range).	1914				1917				1918			
	Cost.	Selling price.	Margin.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margin.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margin.	
			Dol.	Per cent of cost.			Dol.	Per cent of cost.			Dol.	Per cent of cost.
Men's:												
Cost—												
Less than \$1.51.....	\$1.287	\$1.545	\$0.258	20.0	\$1.777	\$2.184	\$0.407	22.9	\$1.854	\$2.304	\$0.450	24.3
\$1.51 to \$2.....	1.767	2.182	.415	23.5	2.395	2.990	.595	24.8	2.547	3.150	.603	23.7
\$2.01 to \$2.50.....	2.239	2.715	.476	21.3	3.271	4.011	.740	22.6	3.497	4.254	.757	21.6
\$2.51 to \$3.....	2.640	3.223	.583	22.1	4.146	4.988	.842	20.3	4.271	5.277	1.006	23.6
\$3.01 to \$3.50.....	3.170	3.792	.622	19.6	4.841	5.625	.784	16.2	4.628	5.583	.955	20.1
Women's:												
Cost—												
Less than \$1.....	.879	1.084	.205	23.3	1.442	1.785	.343	23.8	1.558	1.967	.409	26.3
\$1.01 to \$1.50.....	1.282	1.567	.285	22.2	2.025	2.510	.485	24.0	2.131	2.629	.498	23.4
\$1.51 to \$2.....	1.694	2.019	.325	19.2	2.663	3.226	.563	21.1	2.748	3.371	.623	22.7
\$2.01 to \$2.50.....	2.163	2.485	.322	14.9	3.113	3.978	.865	20.1	3.522	4.189	.667	18.9
Children's:												
Cost—												
Less than \$1.....	.711	.866	.155	21.8	1.127	1.377	.250	22.2	1.209	1.477	.268	22.2
\$1.01 to \$1.50.....	1.213	1.470	.257	21.2	1.736	2.127	.391	22.5	1.839	2.279	.440	23.2
\$1.51 to \$2.....	1.655	2.047	.392	23.7	2.247	2.780	.533	23.7	2.360	2.927	.567	24.0

The figures in the foregoing tables taken in connection with the cost of doing business (see p. 153) show that the profits of the wholesalers have been greater under a period of high prices than they were in the period of lower prices. This is indicated by the fact that the cost of doing business as compared with sales has been about the same throughout the period, while the percentage of gross profit has in general increased throughout the period. It should be pointed out, however, in this connection that the amount of capital necessary to carry a given stock of shoes was much greater in 1917 and 1918 than in 1914. Since the cost of doing business as based upon sales has remained practically stationary during the period and the percentage of profit based on cost prices has slightly increased, it must follow that the wholesale shoe business as a whole was actually more profitable in 1917 and 1918 than in previous years.

Section 3. Margins of Profits of Retail Dealers.

Data similar to those obtained from wholesale dealers were secured from the books of a large number of retailers. As in the case of wholesalers, the costs and selling prices were obtained for hundreds of kinds and styles of standard staple shoes and from these figures have been computed the gross margin of profit per pair and the percentage of profit based on cost. This information was obtained from representative retail dealers of all classes. As in the case of wholesalers, there was found great increase in prices during the period covered. The cost and selling prices and gross margins of profit for retailers for the five years, 1914 to 1918, inclusive, are shown below in Tables 44 to 46, for men's, women's and children's shoes, respectively. The shoes have been grouped on the basis of cost in 1914 in the same manner as has been done with respect to the wholesalers.

TABLE 44.—Cost and selling prices of men's shoes and margins of gross profit, retail dealers—1914-1918.

Company No.	Kind of shoe.	Style No.	1914			1915			1916			1917			1918			
			Cost.	Sold for—	Margin.	Cost.	Sold for—	Margin.	Cost.	Sold for—	Margin.	Cost.	Sold for—	Margin.	Cost.	Sold for—	Margin.	
																		Dol.
1914 COST—LESS THAN \$1.50.																		
30	Brown and black kid slipper...	9149	\$0.860	\$1.29	\$0.430	50.00	\$0.953	\$1.49	\$0.537	56.348	\$1.349	\$2.00	\$0.651	48.258	(1)	\$1.158	(7)	746
121	Calf grain.	080	1.470	2.00	.530	36.04	1.470	2.00	.530	36.04	1.568	2.25	.638	34.264	\$2.842	\$4.00	\$1.158	(7)
169	Men's heavy work shoe.	082	1.470	2.00	.530	36.04	1.470	2.00	.530	36.04	1.960	2.50	.840	57.161	2.940	3.00	1.200	66.054
350	Tan oil finish elk.	831	1.350	2.00	.650	48.148	1.440	2.25	.810	56.250	1.575	2.50	.925	58.730	1.940	3.00	1.200	66.667
142	Split leather brogan.		1.180	1.50	.320	27.119	1.180	1.50	.320	27.119	1.570	2.00	.430	27.389	1.960	2.50	.540	27.551
1914 COST—\$1.51 TO \$2.00.																		
26	Men's gun-metal blu., Good-year welt.		1.995	2.50	.505	25.313	1.995	2.50	.505	25.313	1.995	2.50	.505	25.313	2.963	4.00	1.007	33.645
	Men's black kid, Goodyear welt.		1.900	2.50	.600	31.579	1.900	2.50	.600	31.579	1.995	2.50	.505	25.313	2.470	3.50	1.030	41.700
	Men's tan calf bal., Goodyear welt.		1.948	2.50	.552	28.337	1.995	2.50	.505	25.313	1.995	2.50	.505	25.313	3.420	5.00	1.580	46.199
	Men's tan work shoe, blu.	39999	1.750	2.50	.750	42.857	2.000	2.75	.750	37.500	2.250	3.00	.750	46.199	2.850	4.00	1.150	40.351
	Black elk welted blu.		1.971	2.75	.779	39.523	2.019	2.50	.481	23.824	2.470	3.75	1.280	51.822	2.708	4.00	1.292	47.710
	Vici cushion sole welt.	982	1.927	3.29	1.363	70.732	1.927	3.29	1.363	70.732	2.350	3.74	1.390	59.149	3.619	4.68	1.390	42.249
	Gun-metal blucher welt.	60	1.833	2.82	.987	53.846	1.880	2.82	.940	50.000	2.021	2.82	3.09	1.118	51.711	3.28	1.165	55.083
	Welt work.	116	1.904	2.80	.896	47.059	1.904	2.80	.896	47.059	1.998	3.09	1.092	54.655	2.491	3.74	1.249	50.141
	Men's tan grained blu. work, standard screw.	317	1.600	2.00	.400	25.000	1.750	2.50	.750	42.857	1.900	2.50	.600	31.579	2.100	3.00	.900	42.857
	Men's vic all welt.		1.880	3.00	1.120	59.574	1.927	3.00	1.073	55.682	2.350	4.00	1.650	70.213	2.726	5.00	2.274	83.419
359	Men's tan all welt.		1.927	3.00	1.073	55.682	1.974	3.50	1.526	77.305	2.585	4.00	1.415	54.739	3.055	5.00	1.945	63.666
	Gun-metal dress.		1.900	2.50	.600	31.579	2.138	3.00	.862	40.318	2.708	4.50	1.792	66.174	4.513	7.00	2.427	85.107
	Unlined heavy work.		1.663	2.25	.587	35.298	1.833	2.50	.647	34.916	2.043	3.00	.957	46.843	2.375	3.50	1.125	47.368
	Molders' shoes.	4209	1.552	2.25	.698	44.974	1.698	2.50	.802	47.232	1.940	2.75	.810	41.753	2.183	3.00	.862	37.426
	Gun-metal calf and top.	45019	1.995	3.00	1.995	50.376	2.043	3.00	.957	46.843	2.043	3.00	.957	46.843	2.043	3.00	1.532	44.175
	Work shoe, chrome elk.		1.650	2.45	.800	48.485	1.700	2.45	.750	44.118	2.200	3.00	.800	36.364	2.250	3.25	1.000	44.444
	Black outing bal. nailed.		1.733	2.50	.767	44.259	1.980	2.75	.770	38.889	2.228	3.50	1.272	57.092	2.158	3.50	1.342	62.187
	Men's gun-metal calf, Oxford.		1.960	2.50	.540	27.551	1.960	2.50	.540	27.551	2.205	3.50	1.173	50.408	2.548	3.50	.952	37.893
	Work shoe.	184	1.698	2.75	.770	38.889	2.129	3.00	.871	40.911	2.327	3.50	1.157	62.778	2.183	4.00	1.217	60.330
	Tan outing, bal. welt.		1.698	2.75	.770	38.889	2.129	3.00	.871	40.911	2.327	3.50	1.157	62.778	2.183	4.00	1.217	60.330
42	Light weight work shoe.		1.832	2.75	.918	50.109	2.079	3.00	.921	44.300	2.228	3.00	.772	34.650	2.376	3.50	.926	35.971

1. Not handled this year.

TABLE 44.—Cost and selling prices of men's shoes and margins of gross profit, retail dealers—1914-1918—Continued.

Company No.	Kind of shoe.	Style No.	1914				1915				1916				1917				1918					
			Cost.	Sold for—	Margin.		Cost.	Sold for—	Margin.		Cost.	Sold for—	Margin.		Cost.	Sold for—	Margin.		Cost.	Sold for—	Margin.			
					Dol. lars.	Per cent of cost.			Dol. lars.	Per cent of cost.			Dol. lars.	Per cent of cost.			Dol. lars.	Per cent of cost.			Dol. lars.	Per cent of cost.	Dol. lars.	Per cent of cost.
	1914 cost—\$1.51 to \$2.00—Con.																							
43	Black calf bln.	.....	\$1.960	\$3.00	\$1.040	53.061	\$2.053	.....	\$3.00	\$0.943	45.773	\$2.303	.....	\$3.50	\$0.197	51.976	\$2.798	.....	\$4.50	\$1.117	.....	\$4.50	.....	
382	Men's gun-metal bln. welt.	.....	1.758	2.50	.742	42.207	1.758	.....	2.50	.742	42.207	1.758	.....	2.50	.742	42.207	1.900	.....	2.85	.960	50.000	\$2.731	4.00	\$1.260
353	Men's gun-metal bal. welt.	431	1.995	3.00	1.005	50.376	1.995	.....	3.00	1.005	50.376	1.995	.....	3.00	1.005	50.376	2.138	.....	3.75	1.280	51.822	2.613	4.00	1.387
301	Men's gun-metal McKay sewed bln.	.....	1.568	1.98	.412	26.276	1.617	.....	1.98	.383	22.449	1.813	.....	2.50	.087	37.893	2.058	.....	2.45	.592	28.766	2.205	3.00	.795
301	Black calf.	.....	1.680	2.50	.820	48.810	1.680	.....	2.50	.820	48.810	2.016	.....	3.00	.984	48.810	2.400	.....	3.50	1.100	45.333	2.784	4.00	1.216
210	Work shoe.	288	1.850	2.75	.900	48.649	1.850	.....	2.75	.900	48.649	2.000	.....	3.00	1.000	50.000	2.000	.....	3.00	1.000	50.000	2.250	3.50	1.350
	1914 cost—\$2.01 to \$2.50.																							
322	Tan bln. judge.	604	2.233	3.00	.767	34.348	2.233	.....	3.00	.767	34.348	2.280	.....	3.50	1.225	53.509	2.964	.....	4.00	1.036	34.933	3.012	4.00	.968
322	Tan bln. buck.	510	2.043	2.50	.457	22.369	2.043	.....	2.50	.457	22.369	2.233	.....	3.00	.767	34.348	2.964	.....	4.00	1.036	34.933	3.012	4.00	.968
329	Tan bln. judge.	633	2.233	3.00	.767	34.348	2.233	.....	3.00	.767	34.348	2.280	.....	3.50	1.225	53.509	2.964	.....	5.00	1.556	45.180	3.563	5.00	1.437
2152	Dull calf welt—1 double sole lace.	.....	2.470	4.00	1.530	61.943	2.613	.....	4.00	1.387	53.061	3.068	.....	5.00	1.912	61.917	3.658	.....	6.00	2.342	64.024	4.275	7.00	2.725
332	Tan calf Oxford.	2241	2.470	4.00	1.530	61.943	2.613	.....	4.00	1.387	53.061	3.068	.....	5.00	1.912	61.917	3.658	.....	8.00	2.842	64.024	4.750	8.00	3.250
2588	Gun-metal lace.	.....	2.470	4.00	1.530	61.943	2.613	.....	4.00	1.387	53.061	3.068	.....	5.00	1.912	61.917	3.658	.....	7.00	2.437	64.464	3.895	7.00	3.105
4504	Black kid.	.....	2.043	3.00	.957	46.843	2.138	.....	3.00	.862	40.318	2.375	.....	4.50	1.255	58.474	2.765	.....	5.00	1.746	63.339	3.088	5.00	1.912
10	Goodyear welt, gun-metal, lace.	3227	2.470	3.50	1.030	41.700	2.850	.....	4.00	1.150	40.331	3.182	.....	4.50	1.318	41.420	3.475	.....	6.00	1.725	40.351	3.465	6.00	1.635
185	Gun-metal bln.	.....	2.228	3.00	.772	34.650	2.376	.....	3.50	.624	26.263	2.723	.....	4.00	.377	46.897	3.069	.....	5.00	1.431	46.028	3.465	5.00	1.335
185	Gun-metal.	.....	2.205	3.00	.795	36.054	2.880	.....	3.50	.953	37.363	2.940	.....	4.50	1.560	53.061	3.528	.....	5.00	1.660	60.271	3.840	5.00	1.600
44	Men's tan calf, bal.	687	2.496	4.00	1.504	60.256	2.848	.....	4.75	1.870	64.931	3.456	.....	5.75	2.294	66.377	3.940	.....	6.50	2.822	69.371	4.465	6.50	2.900
42	Tan work shoe.	.....	2.128	3.50	1.004	40.252	2.491	.....	3.50	1.125	47.368	2.822	.....	4.00	.778	41.743	3.218	.....	4.50	1.262	39.538	3.300	5.00	1.535
164	Gun-metal calf bln.	1831a	2.491	4.00	1.509	60.578	2.871	.....	4.00	1.509	60.578	2.921	.....	4.00	1.178	41.743	3.218	.....	4.50	1.262	39.538	3.300	5.00	1.535
166	Tan calf, bal.	5150	2.233	3.75	1.517	67.036	2.205	.....	3.75	1.470	64.474	2.850	.....	4.50	1.550	67.865	3.228	.....	4.75	1.425	43.857	3.444	4.00	1.450
30	Men's vicl. bal.	.....	2.205	3.00	.750	33.333	2.250	.....	3.00	.750	33.333	2.500	.....	3.50	1.000	44.000	2.940	.....	4.50	1.500	53.061	3.500	5.00	1.500
31	Barnyard russet.	28	2.250	3.00	.750	33.333	2.250	.....	3.00	.750	33.333	2.500	.....	3.50	1.000	44.000	2.940	.....	4.50	1.500	53.061	3.500	5.00	1.500
31	Men's tan work bln.	7744	2.250	3.25	1.067	48.878	2.425	.....	3.50	1.075	44.330	2.765	.....	4.00	1.023	54.024	3.200	.....	4.50	1.065	47.275	3.538	5.00	1.363
34	Men's tan calf bln.	.....	2.250	3.00	.750	33.333	2.250	.....	3.00	.750	33.333	2.500	.....	3.50	1.000	44.000	2.940	.....	4.00	1.065	47.275	3.538	5.00	1.363
354	Medium dress shoe.	316	2.205	3.00	.795	36.054	2.548	.....	3.50	.953	37.363	2.793	.....	4.00	1.023	54.024	3.200	.....	5.00	1.815	56.986	4.459	6.00	2.041
354	Vicl Kom dress shoe.	.....	2.205	3.50	1.050	42.857	2.793	.....	4.00	1.207	43.215	2.940	.....	5.00	2.040	70.068	3.430	.....	5.50	2.070	60.350	3.676	6.00	2.326
358	Heavy tip, bln.	.....	2.450	3.50	1.050	42.857	2.793	.....	4.00	1.207	43.215	2.940	.....	5.00	2.040	70.068	3.430	.....	5.50	2.070	60.350	3.676	6.00	2.326
358	Men's black calf, Goodyear welt.	.....	2.450	3.00	.795	36.054	2.548	.....	3.50	.953	37.363	2.793	.....	4.00	1.207	43.215	2.940	.....	5.50	2.070	60.350	3.676	6.00	2.326
359	Men's black vicl.	.....	2.375	4.00	1.626	68.421	2.375	.....	4.00	1.148	48.810	2.824	.....	4.50	1.766	54.907	3.724	.....	5.50	1.776	47.891	3.920	6.00	2.080
359	Men's black vicl.	.....	2.375	4.00	1.626	68.421	2.375	.....	4.00	1.626	68.421	2.676	.....	4.67	1.094	74.514	3.656	.....	6.34	2.714	74.514	4.204	7.00	2.798

164	Men's gun-metal, all welt.....	2.138	1.362	63.704	2.138	1.362	63.704	2.589	1.661	64.166	3.040	5.50	2.175	65.414
165	Bal. Greva, side leather.....	2.115	1.362	63.704	2.115	1.362	63.704	2.470	1.385	65.485	2.820	3.85	1.218	46.377
166	Men's gun-metal side.....	2.138	1.362	63.704	2.138	1.362	63.704	2.470	1.385	65.485	2.820	3.85	1.218	46.377
167	Men's black welt.....	2.138	1.362	63.704	2.138	1.362	63.704	2.470	1.385	65.485	2.820	3.85	1.218	46.377
168	Gun-metal, dress.....	2.496	1.004	40.224	2.233	1.004	40.224	2.983	1.004	40.224	2.983	5.00	1.675	50.376
169	Gun-metal, cheaper dress.....	2.138	1.004	40.224	2.138	1.004	40.224	2.983	1.004	40.224	2.983	5.00	1.675	50.376
170	Black kid.....	2.228	1.004	40.224	2.228	1.004	40.224	2.983	1.004	40.224	2.983	5.00	1.675	50.376
171	Box calf.....	2.470	1.004	40.224	2.470	1.004	40.224	2.983	1.004	40.224	2.983	5.00	1.675	50.376
172	Men's vici.....	2.426	1.030	41.700	2.668	1.030	41.700	2.668	1.030	41.700	2.668	5.00	1.867	46.173
173	Men's gun-metal, bal.....	2.205	1.075	36.054	2.205	1.075	36.054	2.205	1.075	36.054	2.205	5.00	1.421	54.639
174	Men's kid, blu.....	2.205	1.075	36.054	2.205	1.075	36.054	2.205	1.075	36.054	2.205	5.00	1.421	54.639
175	Men's patent leather, bal.....	2.205	1.075	36.054	2.205	1.075	36.054	2.205	1.075	36.054	2.205	5.00	1.421	54.639
176	Tan work.....	2.205	1.075	36.054	2.205	1.075	36.054	2.205	1.075	36.054	2.205	5.00	1.421	54.639
177	Gun-metal, blu.....	2.276	1.124	47.306	2.154	1.124	47.306	2.154	1.124	47.306	2.154	5.00	1.570	45.773
178	Black calf.....	2.280	1.220	53.600	2.520	1.220	53.600	2.520	1.220	53.600	2.520	5.00	1.680	38.462
179	Black calf.....	2.280	1.220	53.600	2.520	1.220	53.600	2.520	1.220	53.600	2.520	5.00	1.680	38.462
180	Black calf.....	2.280	1.220	53.600	2.520	1.220	53.600	2.520	1.220	53.600	2.520	5.00	1.680	38.462
181	Tan outling, bal., welt.....	2.016	1.084	48.316	2.160	1.084	48.316	2.160	1.084	48.316	2.160	5.00	1.431	46.638
182	Heavy tan, gun-metal, work.....	2.228	1.272	57.092	2.376	1.272	57.092	2.376	1.272	57.092	2.376	5.00	1.717	52.800
183	Heavy tan, gun-metal, work.....	2.228	1.272	57.092	2.376	1.272	57.092	2.376	1.272	57.092	2.376	5.00	1.717	52.800
184	Heavy tan, gun-metal, work.....	2.420	1.080	44.628	2.940	1.080	44.628	2.940	1.080	44.628	2.940	5.00	1.472	41.723
185	1914 coat—\$2.51 to \$3.00.....	2.420	1.080	44.628	2.940	1.080	44.628	2.940	1.080	44.628	2.940	5.00	1.472	41.723
186	Calf lace, welt.....	2.065	1.305	45.423	2.822	1.305	45.423	2.822	1.305	45.423	2.822	5.00	2.335	54.002
187	Velour calf, blu.....	2.671	1.178	41.743	2.921	1.178	41.743	2.921	1.178	41.743	2.921	5.00	2.335	54.002
188	Black calf, bal.....	2.671	1.178	41.743	2.921	1.178	41.743	2.921	1.178	41.743	2.921	5.00	2.335	54.002
189	Patent calf, bal.....	2.671	1.178	41.743	2.921	1.178	41.743	2.921	1.178	41.743	2.921	5.00	2.335	54.002
190	Vici kid, bal.....	2.722	1.120	39.324	2.971	1.120	39.324	2.971	1.120	39.324	2.971	5.00	2.302	44.266
191	Tan calf, bal.....	2.970	1.277	46.897	2.971	1.277	46.897	2.971	1.277	46.897	2.971	5.00	2.302	44.266
192	Tan calf, bal.....	2.970	1.277	46.897	2.971	1.277	46.897	2.971	1.277	46.897	2.971	5.00	2.302	44.266
193	Steel calf lace.....	2.940	1.030	34.630	2.218	1.030	34.630	2.218	1.030	34.630	2.218	5.00	2.203	41.690
194	Fine Russia calf bal.....	2.940	1.030	34.630	2.218	1.030	34.630	2.218	1.030	34.630	2.218	5.00	2.203	41.690
195	Fine Russia calf bal.....	2.940	1.030	34.630	2.218	1.030	34.630	2.218	1.030	34.630	2.218	5.00	2.203	41.690
196	Gun-metal welt.....	2.910	1.590	54.639	3.163	1.590	54.639	3.163	1.590	54.639	3.163	5.00	2.421	43.421
197	Gun-metal welt.....	2.897	1.590	54.639	3.163	1.590	54.639	3.163	1.590	54.639	3.163	5.00	2.421	43.421
198	Gun-metal welt.....	2.897	1.590	54.639	3.163	1.590	54.639	3.163	1.590	54.639	3.163	5.00	2.421	43.421
199	Glove kid welt lace—sewed duck.....	2.897	1.590	54.639	3.163	1.590	54.639	3.163	1.590	54.639	3.163	5.00	2.421	43.421
200	Tan Russia calf bal, welt.....	2.890	1.120	38.889	2.976	1.120	38.889	2.976	1.120	38.889	2.976	5.00	1.700	35.417
201	Black kid welt lace—lined duck.....	2.940	1.300	51.515	2.736	1.300	51.515	2.736	1.300	51.515	2.736	5.00	2.900	58.730
202	Vici kid bal.....	2.765	1.235	44.665	2.813	1.235	44.665	2.813	1.235	44.665	2.813	5.00	2.762	52.730
203	Borside, blu. Goodyear welt.....	2.942	1.158	73.632	3.185	1.158	73.632	3.185	1.158	73.632	3.185	5.00	3.100	63.245
204	Black kid.....	2.613	1.060	72.216	2.850	1.060	72.216	2.850	1.060	72.216	2.850	5.00	3.537	39.498
205	Vici kid bal.....	2.940	1.060	72.216	2.850	1.060	72.216	2.850	1.060	72.216	2.850	5.00	3.537	39.498
206	Black calf bal.....	2.783	1.075	36.054	2.185	1.075	36.054	2.185	1.075	36.054	2.185	5.00	3.012	60.385
207	Black calf bal.....	2.783	1.075	36.054	2.185	1.075	36.054	2.185	1.075	36.054	2.185	5.00	3.012	60.385
208	Patent calf bal.....	2.842	1.158	40.746	3.087	1.158	40.746	3.087	1.158	40.746	3.087	5.00	3.845	50.376
209	Black calf bal.....	2.842	1.158	40.746	3.087	1.158	40.746	3.087	1.158	40.746	3.087	5.00	3.845	50.376
210	Tan calf bal.....	2.640	1.360	51.515	2.736	1.360	51.515	2.736	1.360	51.515	2.736	5.00	3.845	50.376
211	Gun-metal bal.....	2.993	1.007	67.056	3.254	1.007	67.056	3.254	1.007	67.056	3.254	5.00	3.845	50.376
212	Gun-metal bal.....	2.755	1.245	81.198	3.040	1.245	81.198	3.040	1.245	81.198	3.040	5.00	3.845	50.376
213	Calf blu, bal double sole.....	2.744	1.268	45.773	2.842	1.268	45.773	2.842	1.268	45.773	2.842	5.00	3.845	50.376
214	Men's welt, vici kid, blu.....	2.700	1.300	45.773	2.700	1.300	45.773	2.700	1.300	45.773	2.700	5.00	3.845	50.376

1 Not handled this year.

TABLE 41.—Cost and selling prices of men's shoes and margins of gross profit, retail dealers—1914-1918—Continued.

Company No.	Kind of shoe.	Style No.	1914				1915				1916				1917				1918			
			Cost.	Sold for—	Margin.		Cost.	Sold for—	Margin.		Cost.	Sold for—	Margin.		Cost.	Sold for—	Margin.		Cost.	Sold for—	Margin.	
					Dol.	Per cent of cost.			Dol.	Per cent of cost.			Dol.	Per cent of cost.			Dol.	Per cent of cost.			Dol.	Per cent of cost.
	1914 cost—\$2.51 to \$3.00—Con.																					
54	Vici calf Oxford—light welt....	3541	\$2.744	\$4.00	\$1.256	45.773	\$2.793	\$4.00	\$1.207	43.215	\$3.185	\$5.00	\$1.815	56.998	\$3.920	\$6.50	\$2.530	65.816	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
184	Tan bel.....		2.970	4.00	1.030	34.680	3.317	4.50	1.183	35.668	3.713	4.50	1.267	31.662	4.950	6.50	1.550	31.313	\$7.50	\$1.807	31.741	
185	Tan bel.....		2.574	3.50	.928	35.975	2.822	4.00	1.178	41.743	3.218	4.50	1.262	39.839	4.950	6.00	1.050	31.105	4.307	6.00	1.700	39.308
186	Black kid.....		2.793	4.00	1.207	43.215	2.940	4.50	1.560	53.061	3.528	4.50	1.472	41.723	5.920	7.00	2.080	53.061	4.165	6.00	1.835	44.068
129	Black kid lace.....		2.842	4.00	1.168	40.746	2.980	4.50	1.611	50.622	3.087	4.50	1.413	45.773	5.145	8.00	2.855	55.491	4.145	8.00	2.855	55.491
130	Russia calf lace.....	10149	2.818	4.00	1.452	53.866	2.708	4.25	1.542	56.942	3.225	4.50	1.075	50.376	4.275	7.00	2.725	63.743	4.988	8.00	3.012	60.395
145	Gun metal blt.....		2.822	4.00	1.178	41.743	3.069	4.50	1.431	46.628	3.366	4.50	1.634	48.544	4.445	8.00	2.555	46.924	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
214	Gun metal, calf, high, dress.....		2.871	4.00	1.129	39.324	2.871	4.00	1.129	39.324	3.119	4.50	1.381	44.277	3.564	6.50	1.938	54.321	3.812	6.00	2.188	57.398
114	Tan Russia calf.....		2.871	4.00	1.129	39.324	2.871	4.00	1.129	39.324	3.465	4.50	1.533	44.300	3.861	6.50	1.689	42.450	4.307	6.50	2.193	50.917
356	Black vici kid.....		2.736	4.00	1.264	46.199	3.120	5.00	1.880	60.256	3.744	4.00	1.129	39.324	3.940	7.00	2.040	61.515	4.268	6.50	2.292	54.468
352	Tan English calf.....	18194	2.736	4.00	1.462	56.986	2.696	4.00	1.205	48.423	2.916	4.50	1.664	54.321	3.185	6.00	2.815	88.383	4.900	7.00	2.100	42.857
169	Black vici, kid tip, welt, blt....	977	2.548	3.50	.952	37.363	2.548	3.50	.952	37.363	2.940	4.00	1.060	36.054	3.528	5.00	1.472	41.723	3.628	5.00	1.472	41.723
36	Calf blt.....		2.648	3.50	.952	37.363	2.548	3.50	.952	37.363	2.940	4.00	1.060	36.054	3.528	5.00	1.472	41.723	3.628	5.00	1.472	41.723
39	Tan bel.....		2.822	4.00	1.178	41.743	3.069	4.00	1.431	46.628	3.366	4.50	1.634	48.544	4.445	8.00	2.555	46.924	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
42	Black vici kid blt.....		2.574	4.00	1.260	45.455	2.850	4.00	1.160	40.351	3.000	4.50	1.500	50.000	3.850	6.00	2.150	55.844	4.350	7.00	2.306	52.043
110	Gun metal blt.....		2.793	4.00	1.277	46.897	2.723	4.00	1.277	46.897	2.723	4.00	1.277	46.897	2.723	4.00	1.277	46.897	2.723	4.00	1.277	46.897
43	Kid blt.....		2.703	4.00	1.300	40.845	2.750	4.00	1.150	40.845	2.750	4.00	1.150	40.845	2.750	4.00	1.150	40.845	2.750	4.00	1.150	40.845
142	Black gun-metal.....		2.650	4.00	1.200	42.887	2.840	4.00	1.250	45.455	3.050	5.00	1.490	49.502	4.020	6.00	1.980	49.254	4.020	6.00	1.980	49.254
132	Black calf blt.....		2.790	4.00	1.210	43.369	2.840	4.00	1.160	40.845	3.010	4.50	1.490	49.502	4.020	6.00	1.980	49.254	4.020	6.00	1.980	49.254
189	Russia calf blt.....		2.840	4.00	1.160	40.845	2.940	4.50	1.560	53.061	3.280	5.00	1.720	52.439	4.410	6.00	1.880	45.631	4.310	6.00	1.880	45.631
332	Black vici button and lace.....	201527	2.720	4.00	1.277	46.897	2.970	4.50	1.630	51.515	3.465	5.00	1.533	44.300	4.406	6.50	2.094	36.054	5.240	7.00	2.260	43.130
312	Gun metal lace.....		2.522	3.50	.978	38.770	2.665	4.00	1.332	49.925	3.153	4.50	1.347	42.721	3.492	5.00	1.508	43.184	3.890	6.00	2.120	54.639
320	Russia lace.....		2.571	3.50	.929	36.134	2.765	4.00	1.335	44.665	3.395	5.00	2.105	52.003	4.365	6.00	1.835	37.457	5.083	7.00	1.907	37.444
	Black kid shoe.....		2.660	4.00	1.340	50.376	2.565	4.00	1.435	55.945	2.613	4.50	1.387	53.081	3.038	5.00	1.962	48.598	3.800	6.00	2.057	52.168
	Gun metal shoe.....		2.660	4.00	1.340	50.376	2.660	4.00	1.340	50.376	2.660	4.00	1.340	50.376	2.660	4.00	1.340	50.376	2.660	4.00	1.340	50.376
	Tan kid shoe.....		2.660	4.00	1.340	50.376	2.565	4.00	1.435	55.945	2.613	4.50	1.387	53.081	3.038	5.00	1.962	48.598	3.800	6.00	2.200	57.895
316	Vici kid.....		2.723	4.00	1.340	50.376	2.723	4.00	1.340	50.376	2.723	4.00	1.340	50.376	2.723	4.00	1.340	50.376	2.723	4.00	1.340	50.376
321	Kid lace.....	321	2.813	4.00	1.187	42.197	3.395	5.00	1.605	47.275	3.395	5.00	1.605	47.275	3.395	5.00	1.605	47.275	3.395	5.00	1.605	47.275

294	Black kid.	2.716	4.50	1.784	65.085	2.765	4.50	1.785	62.749	3.007	5.00	1.993	66.279	5.335	8.00	2.665	49.935
295	Gun metal.	2.900	4.00	1.100	37.931	3.350	4.00	1.100	37.931	3.350	4.50	1.150	34.328	4.250	8.00	2.665	49.935
301	Black calf.	2.800	5.00	1.200	61.111	2.900	5.00	1.800	60.256	3.300	5.00	2.640	78.571	4.800	7.50	2.700	56.250
302	Cal.	2.548	2.50	.952	37.363	2.597	3.50	1.003	34.711	2.597	3.50	1.003	34.711	2.793	7.00	2.807	69.779
25	Black calf bal.	2.765	4.50	1.735	62.749	3.066	5.00	1.944	63.613	3.250	5.00	1.750	53.846	4.123	7.00	2.807	69.779
354	Black kid bal.	2.765	4.50	1.735	62.749	3.066	5.00	1.944	63.613	3.250	5.00	1.750	53.846	4.123	7.00	2.807	69.779
354	Plain vic.	2.842	4.50	1.188	40.746	3.185	4.50	1.188	40.746	3.185	5.00	2.265	60.643	4.220	8.00	2.780	65.877
258	Black calf.	2.548	4.00	1.452	66.986	2.695	4.50	1.805	66.986	3.038	4.50	2.060	53.061	3.390	8.00	2.810	49.423
123	Black kid.	2.736	4.00	1.452	66.986	2.695	4.50	1.805	66.986	3.038	4.50	2.060	53.061	3.390	8.00	2.810	49.423
124	Gun-metal bal.	2.850	4.50	1.650	57.895	2.983	4.50	1.507	50.357	3.420	6.00	2.350	75.439	4.275	7.00	2.725	63.743
219	Tan calf high shoe.	2.900	4.00	1.100	37.931	3.350	5.00	1.750	53.946	3.850	6.00	2.150	55.844	5.500	8.00	2.800	46.456
321	1914 coat—\$3.01—\$3.50.																
321	Black kid lace.	2.088	5.00	1.912	61.917	3.325	5.00	1.912	61.917	3.325	5.00	1.675	50.376	3.900	6.00	2.200	57.895
2339	Black kid out.	2.088	5.00	1.912	61.917	3.325	5.00	1.912	61.917	3.325	5.00	1.675	50.376	3.900	6.00	2.200	57.895
2311	Black bal., feather lined.	3.317	5.00	1.685	50.739	3.315	5.00	1.685	50.739	3.315	5.00	1.350	55.400	4.415	7.00	2.437	96.484
231	Women's calf.	3.155	5.00	1.815	56.990	3.430	5.50	2.070	60.350	3.430	5.50	2.070	60.350	3.900	8.50	3.055	66.107
204	Black kid.	2.135	5.00	1.815	56.990	3.430	5.50	2.070	60.350	3.430	5.50	2.070	60.350	3.900	8.50	3.055	66.107
413	Black kid.	2.135	5.00	1.815	56.990	3.430	5.50	2.070	60.350	3.430	5.50	2.070	60.350	3.900	8.50	3.055	66.107
7054	Tan kid (thin).	2.250	5.00	1.815	56.990	3.430	5.50	2.150	64.178	3.500	6.00	2.500	71.426	6.000	9.00	3.000	50.750
7051	Russia calf bal.	3.350	5.50	2.150	64.178	3.250	5.50	2.250	66.231	3.000	6.00	2.400	66.667	5.350	9.00	3.650	63.224
257	Medium tan or black welt, dress.	3.185	5.00	1.815	56.990	3.253	5.00	1.717	52.300	3.430	5.00	1.370	45.773	4.410	7.00	2.600	55.750
265	Men's vic. kid, welt.	3.185	5.00	1.815	56.990	3.253	5.00	1.717	52.300	3.430	5.00	1.370	45.773	4.410	7.00	2.600	55.750
273	Black calf Oxford.	3.500	5.00	1.500	42.857	3.500	5.00	1.500	42.857	3.500	5.00	1.500	42.857	4.750	8.50	3.750	75.947
31	Gun-metal blu.	3.185	4.50	1.315	41.287	3.430	5.00	1.570	45.773	4.165	6.00	1.835	44.058	5.300	8.00	2.835	61.905
84	Vetour calf welt.	3.430	5.00	1.570	45.773	3.675	5.50	1.825	49.660	4.165	6.00	1.835	44.058	5.300	8.00	2.835	61.905
85	Vic kid nat. top.	3.326	4.25	.924	27.781	3.675	5.25	1.677	46.835	3.695	5.50	1.805	48.350	3.942	6.50	2.585	64.891
245	Black kid, dress.	3.465	5.00	1.535	44.300	3.713	5.50	1.787	48.128	4.208	6.00	1.792	42.586	4.703	7.00	2.267	46.841
		3.250	5.00	1.750	53.846	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
339	1914 coat—\$3.01 to \$3.50.																
340	Tan Russia bal. welt.	3.024	5.00	1.976	65.344	3.216	5.00	1.784	55.473	3.300	5.50	2.140	63.690	4.320	7.00	2.690	62.037
217	Gun-metal leather.	3.185	5.00	1.815	57.085	3.183	5.00	1.817	57.085	3.658	5.00	2.512	64.024	5.083	8.00	2.917	57.387
	Russia calf.	3.230	5.00	1.770	54.799	3.230	5.00	1.770	54.799	4.038	6.00	1.902	48.598	5.925	9.00	3.075	61.869
	Vic kid.	3.183	5.00	1.817	57.085	3.183	5.00	1.817	57.085	3.658	5.00	2.512	64.024	5.083	8.00	2.917	57.387
	Black gun-metal calf.	3.068	5.00	1.912	61.917	3.068	5.00	1.912	61.917	3.325	6.00	2.675	90.451	4.988	7.50	2.512	50.361
	Tan Russia calf, lace.	1010	5.00	1.912	61.917	3.068	5.00	1.912	61.917	3.325	6.00	2.675	90.451	4.988	7.50	2.512	50.361
	Special order.	2.283	5.00	1.717	62.300	3.430	5.00	1.570	45.773	3.920	6.00	2.050	53.061	5.145	7.50	2.355	45.773
222	Tan lotus calf, bal.	3.100	4.00	.900	29.023	3.250	4.50	1.250	38.462	3.350	4.50	1.150	34.328	3.600	8.00	1.400	38.869
46	Black kid.	3.430	5.50	2.070	60.350	3.675	5.50	1.825	49.660	4.165	6.00	1.835	44.058	4.900	7.50	2.600	53.061
226	Tan calf, tip lace.	3.300	4.50	1.200	36.364	3.800	4.50	1.200	36.364	4.465	5.00	3.153	65.119	4.988	8.00	3.012	60.385
332	Tan calf, bal.	3.068	5.00	1.912	61.917	3.183	5.00	1.817	57.085	3.658	5.00	2.512	64.024	5.083	8.00	2.917	57.387
346	Dull calf, white Oxford blu.	3.430	5.50	1.912	61.917	3.183	5.00	1.817	57.085	3.658	5.00	2.512	64.024	5.083	8.00	2.917	57.387
350	Black vic. lace.	3.250	4.50	1.200	36.364	3.800	4.50	1.200	36.364	4.465	5.00	3.153	65.119	4.988	8.00	3.012	60.385
185	Russia calf.	3.185	5.00	1.815	56.990	3.183	5.00	1.815	56.990	3.658	5.00	2.512	64.024	5.083	8.00	2.917	57.387

*Not handled this year.

TABLE 44.—Cost and selling prices of men's shoes and margins of gross profit, retail dealers—1914-1918—Continued.

Company No.	Kind of shoe.	Style No.	1914			1915			1916			1917			1918		
			Cost.	Margin.		Cost.	Margin.		Cost.	Margin.		Cost.	Margin.		Cost.	Margin.	
				Sold for—	Per cent of lars.		Sold for—	Per cent of lars.		Sold for—	Per cent of lars.		Sold for—	Per cent of lars.		Sold for—	Per cent of lars.
219	1914 cost—\$3.01 to \$3.50—Con.																
	Tan calf, high.....	2420	\$3.400	\$5.00	1,600.47	059	\$3.750	\$6.00	\$2,250.60	000	\$4.250	\$8.00	\$1,750.41	176	\$6.250	\$9.00	\$2,750.44
	do.....	2422	3.400	5.00	1,600.47	059	3.750	6.00	2,250.60	000	4.250	8.00	1,750.41	176	6.250	9.00	2,750.44
	Black calf, high.....	2222	3.400	5.00	1,600.47	059	3.750	6.00	2,250.60	000	4.250	8.00	1,750.41	176	6.250	9.00	2,750.44
316	Men's gun-metal.....	3430	5.00	1,570.45	773	3.492	5.00	1,570.45	773	3.492	5.00	1,570.45	773	3.492	5.00	1,570.45	773
300	Tan calf.....	3298	5.00	1,702.51	607	3.492	5.00	1,702.51	607	3.492	5.00	1,702.51	607	3.492	5.00	1,702.51	607
302	Vict.....	3500	5.00	1,500.42	857	3.750	5.00	1,500.42	857	3.750	5.00	1,500.42	857	3.750	5.00	1,500.42	857
108	Black glove kid boot.....	1025	3.250	5.00	1,750.53	846	3.500	5.00	1,600.42	857	4.000	5.00	1,500.37	500	4.500	8.00	3,500.77
	do.....	980	3.250	5.00	1,750.53	846	3.500	5.00	1,600.42	857	4.000	5.00	1,500.37	500	4.500	8.00	3,500.77
	Black kid, bal.....	1512	3.250	5.00	1,750.53	846	3.250	5.00	1,500.42	857	3.500	5.00	1,500.42	857	3.500	5.00	1,500.42
111	Black calf, bal.....	1513	3.250	5.00	1,750.53	846	3.250	5.00	1,500.42	857	3.500	5.00	1,500.42	857	3.500	5.00	1,500.42
	Black kid, bal.....	1517	3.250	5.00	1,750.53	846	3.250	5.00	1,500.42	857	3.500	5.00	1,500.42	857	3.500	5.00	1,500.42
	Black kid, blu.....	1518	3.500	5.00	1,500.42	857	3.500	5.00	1,500.42	857	3.500	5.00	1,500.42	857	3.500	5.00	1,500.42
	Tan calf, bal.....	1550	3.400	5.00	1,500.47	059	3.350	5.00	1,650.49	254	3.600	6.00	1,900.46	341	5.500	7.00	1,500.27
114	Black calf, bal.....	3350	3.350	5.00	1,650.49	254	3.500	5.00	1,500.42	857	4.100	6.00	1,900.46	341	5.500	7.00	1,500.27
	Pat. calf, blu, bal, double sole.....	3542	3.185	5.00	1,815.56	986	3.135	5.00	1,768.54	807	3.479	5.50	2,021.58	091	3.920	6.50	2,580.65
54	Pat. calf, lace, bal.—L sole.....	3585	3.185	5.00	1,815.56	986	3.135	5.00	1,768.54	807	3.479	5.50	2,021.58	091	3.920	6.50	2,580.65
	Pat. calf, cloth top, button.....	3529	3.224	5.00	1,768.54	807	3.224	5.00	1,768.54	807	3.224	5.00	1,768.54	807	3.224	5.00	1,768.54
223	Gun-metal, bal.....	725-723	3.430	6.00	2,570.74	927	3.675	6.00	2,325.63	265	4.410	7.00	2,560.58	730	4.557	8.00	3,855.55
	Gun-metal tan, bal.....	825-8108	3.430	6.00	2,570.74	927	3.675	6.00	2,325.63	265	4.410	7.00	2,560.58	730	4.557	8.00	3,855.55
	Tan, blu.....	827-29-18	3.430	6.00	2,570.74	927	3.675	6.00	2,325.63	265	4.410	7.00	2,560.58	730	4.557	8.00	3,855.55
	Vict blu welt.....	353	3.416	5.00	1,584.46	370	3.416	5.00	1,584.46	370	3.416	5.00	1,584.46	370	3.416	5.00	1,584.46
262	Plain toe, bal.....	2751	3.120	5.00	1,880.60	256	3.840	5.00	1,680.56	256	4.320	6.00	2,180.56	256	4.320	6.00	2,180.56
355	Vict top, blu.....	2817	3.120	5.00	1,880.60	256	3.840	5.00	1,680.56	256	4.320	6.00	2,180.56	256	4.320	6.00	2,180.56
358	Black calf, vict.....	1911B	3.465	5.00	1,535.44	300	3.812	6.00	2,180.56	256	4.320	6.00	2,180.56	256	4.320	6.00	2,180.56
164	Cord lace.....	932B	3.088	5.00	1,912.61	917	3.088	5.00	1,912.61	917	3.088	5.00	1,912.61	917	3.088	5.00	1,912.61
165	Tan Russia, bal.....	644	3.056	5.00	1,912.61	917	3.056	5.00	1,912.61	917	3.056	5.00	1,912.61	917	3.056	5.00	1,912.61
166	Tan calf, bal.....	5050	3.088	5.00	1,912.61	917	3.088	5.00	1,912.61	917	3.088	5.00	1,912.61	917	3.088	5.00	1,912.61
	do.....	5451	3.183	5.00	1,937.54	364	3.420	6.00	2,675.80	451	3.658	7.00	2,842.77	693	4.320	8.00	3,168.22
119	Black velour calf, bal.....	1802220	3.430	6.00	2,570.74	927	3.675	6.00	2,325.63	265	4.410	7.00	2,560.58	730	4.557	8.00	3,855.55
120	Vict kid, bal.....	5488	3.120	5.00	1,880.60	256	3.840	5.00	1,680.56	256	4.320	6.00	2,180.56	256	4.320	6.00	2,180.56
123	Gun-metal, dress.....	55920	3.465	5.00	1,535.44	300	3.812	6.00	2,180.56	256	4.320	6.00	2,180.56	256	4.320	6.00	2,180.56
	Tan calf, bal.....		3.366	5.00	1,634.48	544	3.465	5.00	1,535.44	300	3.812	6.00	2,180.56	256	4.320	6.00	2,180.56

37	Gun-metal, bal.	3.183	5.00	1.817	57.085	3.317	5.00	1.675	50.376	3.800	7.50	2.750	57.895	5.700	9.00	3.300	57.895	
132	Black calf face, blu.	3.168	5.00	1.823	57.823	3.317	5.00	1.683	50.739	3.817	7.50	2.750	57.895	5.700	9.00	3.300	57.895	
	Tan calf, blu.	3.218	5.00	1.782	55.376	3.614	6.00	2.366	66.021	3.960	8.50	3.302	63.524	5.198	8.00	2.441	60.138	
	Black vici.	3.492	5.00	1.508	43.184	3.638	6.00	2.362	66.021	3.735	8.50	3.302	63.524	5.198	8.00	2.441	60.138	
36	Gun-metal, bal., welt.	3.069	4.50	1.931	50.336	3.119	4.50	1.931	50.336	3.267	7.00	2.297	48.841	5.243	8.00	3.150	44.948	
38	Gun-metal, bal., welt.	3.038	4.50	1.426	48.124	3.185	4.50	1.815	56.986	3.283	7.00	2.297	48.841	5.243	8.00	3.150	44.948	
42	Black calf, blu.	3.185	4.50	1.815	41.287	3.430	4.50	1.815	41.287	3.430	6.50	1.717	52.300	5.198	8.00	2.441	60.138	
43	Vici kid, blu.	3.087	4.50	1.413	45.773	3.087	4.50	1.413	45.773	3.724	6.00	1.717	52.300	5.198	8.00	2.441	60.138	
309	Men's welt vici kid, blu.	3.430	5.00	1.570	45.773	3.430	5.00	1.570	45.773	3.770	5.50	1.730	45.889	5.540	8.50	2.960	53.430	
	1914 cost—\$3.51—\$4.00.																	
44	Men's black kid, blu.	3.773	5.50	1.727	45.773	3.920	6.50	2.590	65.816	4.729	7.25	2.521	53.309	6.860	11.00	4.140	60.350	
	Men's Russia calf, bal.	3.920	6.00	2.080	53.061	4.165	7.00	2.835	68.087	4.900	8.00	3.106	63.265	5.733	11.00	4.267	61.872	
	Men's black calf, bal.	3.528	5.50	1.972	55.896	3.675	6.00	2.325	63.265	4.778	7.50	2.722	56.969	5.880	9.00	3.120	53.061	
1046	Men's vici kid, blu.	3.675	5.00	1.325	36.064	3.773	6.00	1.227	32.521	4.410	6.00	1.590	36.054	5.880	7.50	1.630	27.651	
263	Men's kangaroo, bal.	3.675	6.00	2.325	63.265	3.920	6.00	2.325	63.265	3.920	6.00	3.090	66.976	5.880	10.00	4.120	70.088	
190	Men's kid lace boot.	3.713	6.00	2.267	61.594	3.961	6.00	2.139	55.400	4.703	8.00	3.297	70.104	5.445	9.00	3.555	65.289	
54	Wax calf, blu., bal., 14 iron, single sole.	3.577	6.00	2.423	67.738	3.675	6.00	2.325	63.265	4.067	7.00	2.933	72.117	5.439	8.00	2.561	47.066	
354	Cushion shoe.	3.553	6.25	2.074	54.588	4.043	6.25	2.074	54.588	4.410	7.00	2.590	65.730	5.360	8.50	3.110	57.699	
119	Patent leather, button.	3.600	6.00	2.400	66.667	4.080	7.00	2.920	71.669	4.680	8.00	3.250	68.421	5.880	9.00	3.500	78.571	
120	Gun-metal, dress.	3.713	5.50	1.787	45.126	3.713	5.50	1.787	45.126	4.465	6.00	1.543	34.690	5.683	7.50	1.807	31.741	
124	Black kid, bal., welt sole.	3.663	5.50	1.937	54.364	3.563	6.00	2.265	60.643	3.800	7.00	2.523	63.440	4.708	8.00	2.785	59.405	
23	Men's steel calf, blu.	3.725	6.00	2.265	60.643	3.725	6.00	2.265	60.643	3.977	6.00	2.523	63.440	4.708	7.50	2.892	62.760	
510-11-12	Men's vici kid, bal.	3.638	6.00	2.362	64.926	3.638	6.00	2.362	64.926	3.880	6.00	2.120	54.639	4.708	7.50	2.892	62.760	
129	Black kid, lace.	3.942	6.50	2.257	64.849	3.925	6.50	2.175	65.459	4.760	8.00	3.250	68.421	5.880	11.00	4.120	70.088	
4	Cushion sole.	3.562	5.50	1.938	54.408	3.562	5.50	1.938	54.408	3.562	6.00	2.438	68.445	4.512	8.00	2.238	49.601	
165	Black kid, blu.	3.638	6.00	2.362	64.926	3.638	6.00	2.362	64.926	3.880	7.00	2.523	63.440	4.708	8.50	3.110	57.699	
166	Black kid, bal.	3.800	6.50	2.700	71.053	4.038	7.00	2.920	71.669	4.370	7.50	3.130	71.625	4.968	8.50	3.110	57.699	
326	Black vici, blu., high grade.	3.890	7.00	2.080	53.061	4.365	7.00	2.100	42.857	5.063	8.00	2.907	57.078	7.033	11.00	3.957	56.406	
329	Black vici, welt sole, blu.	3.663	5.50	2.437	68.397	3.729	6.50	2.271	74.309	3.900	6.50	2.700	71.053	4.780	8.00	2.850	68.421	
346	Black vici, blu.	3.675	5.50	1.825	49.660	3.675	5.50	1.825	49.660	4.165	6.00	1.533	44.058	7.105	10.00	3.860	40.746	
133	Black vici, kid.	3.920	6.00	2.080	53.061	3.920	6.00	2.080	53.061	3.900	7.50	2.110	39.147	6.860	11.00	3.140	45.773	
	Black vici, Oxford.	15153	3.920	6.00	2.080	53.061	3.920	6.00	2.080	53.061	3.900	7.50	2.110	39.147	6.860	11.00	3.140	45.773
	Black calf.	22660	3.600	5.50	1.900	62.778	3.600	5.50	1.900	62.778	4.080	6.00	1.920	47.059	6.320	8.50	2.180	50.463
	Tan calf.	27318	3.600	5.50	1.900	62.778	3.600	5.50	1.900	62.778	4.080	6.00	1.920	47.059	6.320	8.50	2.180	50.463
243	Staple dress shoe.	3.650	5.00	1.350	38.968	3.650	5.00	1.350	38.968	4.462	6.00	2.535	56.860	6.000	9.00	3.000	50.000	
294	Black kid, lace.	3.977	6.00	2.023	50.867	4.026	6.00	1.974	49.031	4.462	7.00	2.535	56.860	6.000	9.00	3.000	50.000	
362	Men's vici blu., welt.	1254	3.920	6.00	2.080	53.061	3.920	6.00	2.080	53.061	4.263	8.00	2.737	64.914	6.542	9.50	2.938	45.216
108	Patent cloth, blu.	983	4.000	6.50	2.500	62.500	4.000	6.50	2.500	62.500	4.000	6.50	2.500	62.500	4.000	6.50	2.500	62.500
114	Black calf.	4.000	6.00	2.000	50.000	4.160	6.50	2.350	50.627	4.350	7.00	2.650	60.920	6.250	9.00	2.500	38.462	
	Black calf.	4.000	6.00	2.000	50.000	4.160	6.50	2.350	50.627	4.350	7.00	2.650	60.920	6.250	9.00	2.500	38.462	

1 Not handled this year.

TABLE 44.—Cost and selling prices of men's shoes and margins of gross profit, retail dealers—1914-1918—Continued.

Company No.	Kind of shoe.	Style No.	1914				1915				1916				1917				1918			
			Margin.		Cost.	Sold for—	Margin.		Cost.	Sold for—	Margin.		Cost.	Sold for—	Margin.		Cost.	Sold for—	Margin.		Cost.	Sold for—
			Dol.	Per cent of cost.			Dol.	Per cent of cost.			Dol.	Per cent of cost.			Dol.	Per cent of cost.			Dol.	Per cent of cost.		
1914 cost—\$4.01-\$4.50.																						
204	Black kid shoe.....	611	\$4.365	\$7.50	\$3.135	71.821	\$4.850	\$8.00	\$3.150	64.948	\$5.083	\$8.50	\$3.407	66.896	\$7.275	\$12.00	\$4.725	64.948	\$7.275	\$12.00	\$4.725	64.948
	do.....	750	4.365	7.50	3.135	71.821	4.850	8.00	3.150	64.948	5.083	8.50	3.407	66.896	7.275	12.00	4.725	64.948	7.275	12.00	4.725	64.948
210	Vicid kid, blu.....	514	4.365	7.50	3.135	71.821	4.850	8.00	3.150	64.948	5.083	8.50	3.407	66.896	7.275	12.00	4.725	64.948	7.275	12.00	4.725	64.948
	Russia calf, bal.....	C13392	4.500	7.00	3.000	66.667	4.650	7.00	2.925	62.833	4.800	7.00	2.850	61.667	4.950	7.00	2.775	60.000	4.950	7.00	2.775	60.000
	Black kid, bal.....	C14436	4.500	7.00	3.000	66.667	4.650	7.00	2.925	62.833	4.800	7.00	2.850	61.667	4.950	7.00	2.775	60.000	4.950	7.00	2.775	60.000
111	Black calf, bal.....	2006	4.500	7.00	2.500	55.556	4.800	7.00	2.100	43.750	4.900	7.00	2.000	40.816	5.000	7.00	1.900	37.931	5.000	7.00	1.900	37.931
	do.....	2007	4.250	6.50	2.250	52.941	4.400	6.50	2.100	47.727	4.500	6.50	2.000	44.444	4.600	6.50	1.900	41.538	4.700	6.50	1.800	38.633
203	Black calf.....	4165	4.165	6.50	2.090	47.392	4.400	6.50	2.000	44.444	4.500	6.50	1.900	41.538	4.600	6.50	1.800	38.633	4.700	6.50	1.800	38.633
163	Black Russia.....	63	4.410	6.50	2.090	47.392	4.555	6.50	2.040	45.000	4.655	6.50	1.990	42.727	4.755	6.50	1.940	40.000	4.855	6.50	1.890	39.000
	Tan Russia, calf.....	220	4.165	6.50	2.090	47.392	4.400	6.50	2.000	44.444	4.500	6.50	1.900	41.538	4.600	6.50	1.800	38.633	4.700	6.50	1.800	38.633
	Kid leather.....	3034	4.410	6.50	2.090	47.392	4.555	6.50	2.040	45.000	4.655	6.50	1.990	42.727	4.755	6.50	1.940	40.000	4.855	6.50	1.890	39.000
283	Men's glazed kid, bal.....	171592	4.410	7.00	2.590	58.730	4.410	7.00	2.590	58.730	4.410	7.00	2.590	58.730	4.410	7.00	2.590	58.730	4.410	7.00	2.590	58.730
124	Tan Russia calf, blu.....	M61083-0309	4.275	7.50	3.225	75.439	4.275	7.50	3.225	75.439	4.275	7.50	3.225	75.439	4.275	7.50	3.225	75.439	4.275	7.50	3.225	75.439
	Gun-metal, blu.....	M56825-0204	4.275	7.50	3.225	75.439	4.275	7.50	3.225	75.439	4.275	7.50	3.225	75.439	4.275	7.50	3.225	75.439	4.275	7.50	3.225	75.439
121	Box and velour calf.....	718	4.109	5.50	1.391	33.833	4.208	5.50	1.292	30.703	4.455	5.50	1.047	23.480	4.511	5.50	1.000	22.146	4.568	5.50	0.961	20.814
26	Drill combination men's kid, blu.....	4026	4.026	5.50	1.474	36.611	4.365	5.50	1.273	30.703	4.600	5.50	1.073	23.480	4.650	5.50	1.026	22.146	4.700	5.50	1.000	20.814
	Men's black calf, bal.....	4026	4.026	5.50	1.474	36.611	4.365	5.50	1.273	30.703	4.600	5.50	1.073	23.480	4.650	5.50	1.026	22.146	4.700	5.50	1.000	20.814
37	Composite glazed kid.....	4250	4.250	6.50	2.250	52.941	4.250	6.50	2.250	52.941	4.250	6.50	2.250	52.941	4.250	6.50	2.250	52.941	4.250	6.50	2.250	52.941
323	Tan calf, lace.....	10	4.365	7.00	2.635	60.367	4.450	7.00	2.550	57.297	4.535	7.00	2.465	54.815	4.620	7.00	2.380	52.941	4.705	7.00	2.295	51.000
	do.....	243	4.123	7.00	2.877	69.779	4.125	7.00	2.877	69.779	4.125	7.00	2.877	69.779	4.125	7.00	2.877	69.779	4.125	7.00	2.877	69.779
332	Black calf.....	2544	4.180	7.00	2.820	67.464	4.180	7.00	2.820	67.464	4.180	7.00	2.820	67.464	4.180	7.00	2.820	67.464	4.180	7.00	2.820	67.464
	Black kid, button.....	2544	4.275	7.00	2.725	63.766	4.275	7.00	2.725	63.766	4.275	7.00	2.725	63.766	4.275	7.00	2.725	63.766	4.275	7.00	2.725	63.766
165	Gun-metal blu, Panama.....	689	4.074	7.00	2.926	71.821	4.074	7.00	2.926	71.821	4.074	7.00	2.926	71.821	4.074	7.00	2.926	71.821	4.074	7.00	2.926	71.821
320	Tan Russia calf, leather lined.....	614	4.165	6.50	2.335	56.062	4.203	6.50	2.268	54.427	4.240	6.50	2.240	53.539	4.277	6.50	2.215	52.630	4.314	6.50	2.180	51.722
160	Black vicid kid blu, welt.....	603	4.400	6.50	2.100	47.727	4.550	6.50	2.050	46.361	4.600	6.50	2.000	45.000	4.650	6.50	1.950	43.889	4.700	6.50	1.900	42.500
38	Tan Russia.....	627	4.400	6.50	2.100	47.727	4.550	6.50	2.050	46.361	4.600	6.50	2.000	45.000	4.650	6.50	1.950	43.889	4.700	6.50	1.900	42.500
	do.....	3211	4.320	7.50	3.180	73.611	4.320	7.50	3.180	73.611	4.320	7.50	3.180	73.611	4.320	7.50	3.180	73.611	4.320	7.50	3.180	73.611
190	Tan, Russia, bal.....	705-11	4.165	7.00	2.835	68.067	4.165	7.00	2.835	68.067	4.165	7.00	2.835	68.067	4.165	7.00	2.835	68.067	4.165	7.00	2.835	68.067
223	Men's gun-metal, blu.....	728-709	4.230	7.00	2.770	65.485	4.500	7.00	2.440	53.559	4.750	7.00	2.250	47.392	4.900	7.00	2.100	42.500	5.150	7.00	1.950	37.619
	Men's tan, bal.....	803-811	4.230	7.00	2.770	65.485	4.500	7.00	2.440	53.559	4.750	7.00	2.250	47.392	4.900	7.00	2.100	42.500	5.150	7.00	1.950	37.619
212	Men's Russia calf, Oxford bal.....	4410	4.410	7.00	2.590	58.730	4.410	7.00	2.590	58.730	4.410	7.00	2.590	58.730	4.410	7.00	2.590	58.730	4.410	7.00	2.590	58.730

214	Men's high-grade Russia calf, tan.....	4.500	2.000	44.444	4.750	7.00	2.250	47.368	6.500	7.50	2.000	30.364	8.150	11.00	2.850	34.969	8.250	11.00	2.750	33.333		
	Men's high-grade vicid kid.....	4.500	2.000	44.444	4.650	6.50	2.350	50.538	6.500	7.50	2.150	40.187	8.250	11.00	2.750	33.333	8.750	11.00	2.500	25.714		
4	Men's high-grade Russia vicid, tan calf.....	4.275	2.000	44.444	4.650	6.50	2.350	50.538	6.500	7.50	2.150	40.187	8.250	11.00	2.750	33.333	8.750	11.00	2.500	25.714		
	Black calf.....	A7141	7.00	2.725	63.743	4.275	7.00	2.725	63.743	4.275	7.00	2.725	63.743	4.275	9.00	2.825	45.749	6.175	10.00	3.825	61.943	
	Black kid.....	A6781	6.50	2.463	61.011	4.275	7.00	2.725	63.743	4.275	7.00	2.725	63.743	4.275	9.00	2.825	45.749	6.175	10.00	3.825	61.943	
129	Black kid, lace.....	318948	6.50	2.463	61.011	4.275	7.00	2.725	63.743	4.275	7.00	2.725	63.743	4.275	9.00	2.825	45.749	6.175	10.00	3.825	61.943	
217	Men's black, gun-metal, blu.....	1036	6.50	2.237	52.475	4.320	7.00	2.937	52.475	4.410	7.00	2.937	52.475	4.410	8.50	3.110	57.999	7.203	11.00	3.797	52.714	
	Men's black, kid, lace.....	1045	6.50	2.237	52.475	4.320	7.00	2.937	52.475	4.410	7.00	2.937	52.475	4.410	8.50	3.110	57.999	7.203	11.00	3.797	52.714	
30	Men's tan, Russia calf, blu.....	1033	6.50	2.420	59.314	4.320	7.00	2.937	52.475	4.410	7.00	2.937	52.475	4.410	8.50	3.110	57.999	7.203	11.00	3.797	52.714	
36	Men's black, kid, lace.....	10	6.50	2.420	59.314	4.320	7.00	2.937	52.475	4.410	7.00	2.937	52.475	4.410	8.50	3.110	57.999	7.203	11.00	3.797	52.714	
	Men's black, black, blu, welt.....	4.067	6.50	2.433	59.823	4.312	6.50	2.188	50.742	5.635	7.00	2.500	55.556	4.750	7.00	2.500	55.556	4.750	7.00	2.500	55.556	
39	Men's tan, Russia calf, welt.....	4.165	6.50	2.335	59.823	4.312	6.50	2.188	50.742	5.635	7.00	2.500	55.556	4.750	7.00	2.500	55.556	4.750	7.00	2.500	55.556	
301	Black vicid kid, fine, blu.....	4.500	7.00	2.500	55.556	4.750	7.00	2.500	55.556	4.750	7.00	2.500	55.556	4.750	7.00	2.500	55.556	4.750	7.00	2.500	55.556	
300	Men's vicid, blu.....	210151	4.080	7.00	2.920	47.059	4.560	7.00	2.440	53.509	5.184	8.00	2.816	54.321	5.760	9.00	3.240	56.250	6.480	10.00	3.520	54.321
301	Black calf.....	4.365	7.00	2.635	60.367	4.947	8.00	3.053	61.714	6.887	9.00	2.730	51.515	7.033	10.00	2.967	42.187	7.275	10.00	2.737	45.7	
219	Tan, calf, high shoe.....	2428	6.250	6.00	1.750	41.176	4.500	7.00	2.500	55.556	4.750	8.00	3.000	60.000	7.250	10.00	2.800	38.889	7.200	10.00	2.800	38.889
	do.....	2405	6.250	6.00	1.750	41.176	4.500	7.00	2.500	55.556	4.750	8.00	3.000	60.000	7.250	10.00	2.800	38.889	7.200	10.00	2.800	38.889
	Tan, kid, high shoe.....	2405	6.250	6.00	1.750	41.176	4.500	7.00	2.500	55.556	4.750	8.00	3.000	60.000	7.250	10.00	2.800	38.889	7.200	10.00	2.800	38.889
	Black kid, high shoe.....	2238	6.250	6.00	1.750	41.176	4.500	7.00	2.500	55.556	4.750	8.00	3.000	60.000	7.250	10.00	2.800	38.889	7.200	10.00	2.800	38.889
	do.....	2300	6.250	6.00	1.750	41.176	4.500	7.00	2.500	55.556	4.750	8.00	3.000	60.000	7.250	10.00	2.800	38.889	7.200	10.00	2.800	38.889
257	Men's kid or calf, tan dress shoe.....	4.410	7.50	3.080	70.068	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
	1914 cost—\$4.51-\$5.00.																					
145	Hanan.....	4.679	7.50	2.821	60.291	4.679	7.50	2.821	60.291	4.679	8.00	2.732	61.840	7.645	12.00	4.355	56.945	7.645	12.00	4.355	56.945	
320	Tan, Russia calf, lace.....	912	4.655	7.00	2.345	50.376	4.655	7.00	2.345	50.376	4.655	7.00	2.345	50.376	4.655	11.00	3.650	46.660	7.350	11.00	3.650	46.660
321	Hanan.....	4.703	7.00	2.297	48.841	5.198	7.50	2.302	44.286	7.925	7.50	2.302	44.286	7.925	11.00	3.675	48.148	8.415	12.00	3.684	42.002	
324	Surpass, kid, welt, lace, \$ sole.....	1003	4.900	8.00	3.100	63.265	4.900	8.00	3.100	63.265	4.900	9.00	3.450	62.162	7.250	12.00	4.750	65.517	8.150	13.00	4.860	50.500
251	Plain kid, bal.....	4.750	8.00	3.260	63.421	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
324	Calf, lace, boot.....	4.800	8.00	3.200	66.667	4.800	8.00	3.200	66.667	4.800	10.00	4.240	72.611	6.700	12.00	5.210	76.730	7.275	12.00	4.800	50.500	
190	Men's black, calf.....	4.750	8.00	3.250	63.421	5.000	9.00	4.000	80.000	5.250	9.00	3.750	71.429	5.750	11.00	5.250	91.204	7.500	12.50	5.000	66.667	
273	1914 cost—ABOVE \$5.00.																					
190	Russia, double-sole, lace.....	6.000	10.00	4.000	66.667	6.000	10.00	4.000	66.667	6.720	12.00	5.280	72.571	7.760	14.00	6.240	80.412	8.245	14.00	5.755	60.800	
108	Tan riding boots.....	9.500	15.00	5.600	57.895	9.500	15.00	5.600	57.895	11.000	15.00	4.000	36.364	15.500	22.00	6.500	41.935	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	

1 Not handled this year.

TABLE 44.—Cost and selling prices of men's shoes and margins of gross profit, retail dealers—1914-1918—Continued.

MILITARY SHOES.

Company No.	Kind of shoe.	Style No.	1914				1915				1916				1917				1918			
			Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.
			Dollars.	Per cent of cost.			Dollars.	Per cent of cost.			Dollars.	Per cent of cost.			Dollars.	Per cent of cost.			Dollars.	Per cent of cost.		
375	Officer's correct military boots.....																					
	Military shoes, first grade.....																					
	Military shoes, second grade.....																					
	Military shoes, third grade.....																					
	Officer's puttees, first grade.....																					
373	Officer's puttees, second grade.....																					
	Officer's cowhide puttees.....																					
	Officer's cordovan puttees.....																					
	Officer's calf army shoe.....																					
	Officer's cordovan military shoe.....																					
370	Men's tan calf boots.....																					
	Men's cordovan boots.....																					
	Men's military shoe.....																					
	Men's tan calf bln.....																					
	Men's grain calf puttees.....																					
371	Men's cowhide puttees.....																					
	Men's cordovan puttees.....																					
	Men's tan military boot.....																					
	Officer's tan riding boot.....																					
	Cordovan puttees.....																					
	Standard army shoe.....																					
	Officer's French veal bln.....																					

* Proprietor stated his store gives 10 per cent discount to all soldiers in uniform.

TABLE 45.—Cost and selling prices of women's shoes and margins of gross profit, retail dealers—1914-1918—Continued.

Company No.	Kind of shoe.	Style No.	1914				1915				1916				1917				1918			
			Margin.		Sold for—	Cost.	Margin.		Sold for—	Cost.	Margin.		Sold for—	Cost.	Margin.		Sold for—	Cost.	Margin.		Sold for—	Cost.
			Dol.	Per cent of cost.			Dol.	Per cent of cost.			Dol.	Per cent of cost.			Dol.	Per cent of cost.			Dol.	Per cent of cost.		
1914 cost—\$1.51-\$2.00.																						
229	Women's vici kid, button, McKay.	.....	\$1.536	\$2.00	\$0.464	30.208	\$1.680	\$2.50	\$0.820	48.810	\$2.160	\$3.00	\$0.840	38.889	\$2.736	\$4.00	\$1.264	46.193	\$3.120	\$4.50	\$1.380	44.231
229	Women's hand-turn bal.	.....	1.536	2.00	464	30.208	1.680	2.50	820	48.810	1.920	2.75	830	43.229	2.640	4.00	1.360	51.515	3.120	4.50	1.380	44.231
312	Women's black kid shoes.	.....	1.900	3.00	1,100	57.895	2.470	4.00	1,530	61.943	2.584	5.00	2,416	63.498	2.850	5.50	2,650	92.982	3.088	5.50	2,412	78.109
31	Women's black vici kid, lace.	.....	1.940	3.00	1,060	54.639	2.940	3.00	1,060	54.639	2.425	3.50	1,075	44.033	2.910	4.25	1,340	46.048	3.298	5.00	1,702	51.607
31	Women's princess comfort.	.....	1.715	2.50	735	45.773	1.862	2.50	638	34.264	2.205	3.00	795	36.054	2.450	3.50	1.050	42.857	2.450	3.50	1.050	42.857
34	Women's velour calf, button, McKay.	.....	1.813	2.50	687	37.893	1.960	3.00	1,040	53.061	2.205	3.50	1,295	58.730	2.695	4.00	1.305	48.423	2.940	5.00	2.060	70.068
121	Women's black kid.	.....	1.634	2.00	366	22.399	1.634	2.00	366	22.399	1.733	2.25	517	29.833	1.881	2.50	619	32.908	2.723	3.50	777	28.535
169	Women's gun-metal calf, button.	.....	1.568	2.00	432	27.551	1.568	2.00	432	27.551	1.960	2.50	540	27.551	1.960	3.00	1,040	53.061	2.205	3.50	1,295	28.535
65	Women's house slipper.	.....	1.813	2.75	937	51.682	1.813	2.75	937	51.682	1.960	3.00	1,040	53.061	1.960	3.00	1,040	53.061	2.205	3.50	1,295	28.535
142	Women's tuff hide.	.....	1.570	2.00	430	27.389	1.570	2.00	430	27.389	1.960	2.50	540	27.551	1.960	3.00	1,040	53.061	2.205	3.50	1,295	28.535
203	Black kid.	.....	1.800	2.50	700	38.889	1.950	3.00	1,030	53.846	2.000	3.50	1,000	50.000	2.350	5.00	1,650	49.254	3.500	5.00	1,508	42.184
184	Black kid 3-strap slipper.	.....	1.940	2.50	560	28.866	2.183	3.00	817	37.426	2.425	3.50	975	44.330	2.910	4.00	1,090	37.457	3.492	5.00	1,508	42.184
37	Black kid's kid, plain toe, rubber heel (button or lace).	.....	1.776	3.00	1,224	68.919	1.920	3.00	1,080	56.250	2.016	3.00	984	48.810	2.256	3.50	1,244	55.142	2.640	4.50	1,860	70.455
484	Women's vici, plain, hand-turn, lace.	.....	1.710	2.50	790	46.199	1.758	2.50	742	42.207	1.900	2.50	900	31.579	2.138	3.00	862	40.318	2.903	4.25	1,347	46.400
354	Women's patent tip, extra wide.	.....	1.813	2.50	687	37.893	2.083	3.13	1,047	50.264	2.450	3.50	1,050	42.857	2.695	4.00	1.305	48.423	2.695	4.00	1.305	48.423
356	Women's black kid, McKay.	.....	1.593	2.38	787	49.404	1.813	3.00	1,187	65.472	2.205	3.500	1,295	58.730	2.646	4.00	1.351	51.172	2.646	4.00	1.351	51.172
358	Old ladies' kid lace shoe, twin sole.	.....	1.680	2.50	820	48.810	2.016	3.00	984	48.810	2.236	3.500	1,244	55.142	2.640	4.00	1.360	51.515	2.640	4.00	1.360	51.515
294	Kid shoe.	.....	1.697	2.50	803	47.319	1.697	2.50	803	47.319	1.705	3.00	1,205	67.131	2.668	4.00	1.332	49.925	2.668	4.00	1.332	49.925
295	Comfort, black kid, lace.	.....	1.995	2.95	955	47.870	2.043	2.95	907	44.995	2.138	3.500	1,295	58.730	2.646	4.00	1.625	68.421	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
350	Women's dongola bal.	.....	2.000	3.00	1,000	50.000	2.250	3.00	750	33.333	2.425	3.625	1,200	49.485	3.075	4.75	1,675	64.472	3.250	5.25	2,000	61.538
23	Women's kid bal.	.....	1.680	2.75	1,070	63.690	1.680	2.75	1,070	63.690	1.778	3.000	1,244	68.919	2.016	3.25	1,244	61.210	2.736	4.50	1,764	64.474
340	Women's kid bal.	.....	251	877	50.331	1.758	2.50	742	42.907	2.318	3.000	862	40.318	2.613	4.00	1,387	53.081	2.613	4.00	1,387	53.081	2.613
406-301	Women's kid bal.	.....	1.995	3.00	1,005	50.376	2.850	5.00	2,150	75.439	3.325	5.000	1,675	50.376	3.800	6.00	2,200	57.895	3.783	8.00	3,157	58.081
404-492	Women's kid bal.	.....	1.995	3.00	1,005	50.376	2.850	5.00	2,150	75.439	3.325	5.000	1,675	50.376	3.800	6.00	2,200	57.895	3.783	8.00	3,157	58.081
533	Plain bal.	.....	1.663	2.50	837	50.331	1.473	2.85	1,377	93.483	2.043	3.000	957	46.843	2.138	3.00	862	40.318	2.233	3.00	767	34.348
322	Women's all kid, McKay.	.....	1.600	2.50	900	56.250	1.750	3.00	1,250	71.429	2.750	4.000	1,250	45.455	2.750	4.00	1,250	45.455	2.750	4.00	1,250	45.455
36	Women's all kid, McKay.	.....	1.600	2.50	900	56.250	1.750	3.00	1,250	71.429	2.750	4.000	1,250	45.455	2.750	4.00	1,250	45.455	2.750	4.00	1,250	45.455

42	Women's all kid, turned house.	1.980	3.00	1.020	51.515	2.228	3.500	1.273	57.092	2.970	4.50	1.530	51.515	3.218	5.00	1.762	55.376
43	Women's Martha Washington house.	1.617	2.25	.633	39.147	1.715	2.75	1.035	60.350	1.862	3.000	1.139	61.117	2.695	4.00	1.305	48.423
242	One-strap nurse slipper (kid).	1.864	2.50	.916	57.828	1.733	2.50	.767	44.259	2.129	3.000	.871	40.911	2.822	4.00	1.178	41.743
26	One-strap nurse slipper.	1.600	2.50	.900	56.250	1.733	2.50	.767	44.259	2.129	3.000	.871	40.911	2.822	4.00	1.178	41.743
26	Ladies' staple kid walking shoe.	1.850	3.25	.400	76.676	1.900	2.50	.600	31.579	1.900	2.500	.600	31.579	2.850	5.00	2.500	100.000
217	Women's gun-metal lace, or button, Goodyear welt.	1.853	2.50	.647	34.016	1.900	2.50	.600	31.579	1.900	2.500	.600	31.579	2.850	4.00	1.150	40.351
217	Women's black kid, 6½-inch lace, McKay.	1.950	2.50	.556	28.216	1.950	2.50	.556	28.216	2.103	3.00	.897	42.653	3.150	4.50	1.350	42.857
44	Women's house shoe, Martha Washington.	1.663	2.50	.837	50.331	1.663	2.50	.837	50.331	1.900	3.000	1.100	57.896	3.325	5.00	1.675	50.376
6	Vied seamless bal.	1.663	2.50	.837	50.331	1.710	2.75	1.040	60.819	2.375	3.500	1.125	47.368	2.375	3.50	1.125	47.368
212	Women's Kid Oxford.	1.900	2.50	1.050	55.263	2.232	2.96	1.230	54.570	2.962	4.95	1.958	65.441	2.992	4.85	1.958	65.441
53	Women's black kid polish, Goodyear welt.	1.686	2.50	.802	47.232	1.686	2.50	.802	47.232	1.940	3.400	1.060	51.639	2.666	4.00	1.302	49.925
166	Black kid shoes.	1.860	3.00	1.140	61.290	2.000	3.00	1.000	50.000	2.418	4.000	1.562	65.426	2.980	5.00	2.070	70.648
286	Women's canvas strap slipper.	1.833	3.00	1.167	63.666	1.833	3.00	1.167	63.666	2.350	3.500	1.150	48.936	2.830	4.00	1.180	41.844
210	Patent opera pump.	1.520	2.50	.980	64.474	1.663	2.50	.860	64.474	1.663	3.000	1.337	60.337	1.945	3.50	1.600	94.211
	1914 cost—\$2.01-\$2.50.	32778	3.00	1.000	50.000	2.000	3.00	1.000	50.000	2.250	3.500	1.250	55.556	2.650	4.00	1.350	50.943
25	Women's black kid button.	2.425	3.50	1.075	44.330	2.425	3.50	1.075	44.330	2.571	4.000	1.429	55.581	4.123	6.85	2.242	48.655
24	Women's black kid lace.	2.425	4.00	1.075	44.330	2.522	4.00	1.476	68.604	2.910	5.000	2.060	71.921	5.257	9.00	3.713	70.229
37	Black calf lace.	2.134	3.50	1.366	64.011	2.250	3.50	1.230	54.570	2.377	3.500	1.123	47.244	3.056	5.00	1.944	63.613
37	Black calf lace.	2.400	3.50	1.100	45.853	2.640	4.00	1.360	51.515	2.860	5.000	1.230	73.611	3.456	5.50	2.044	59.144
38	Women's vied kid, mat top welt.	1.1991	2.250	1.220	53.509	2.425	3.50	1.075	44.330	2.571	4.000	1.429	55.581	4.123	5.50	1.852	50.768
321	Women's black kid, dull.	2.104	4.00	1.591	66.663	2.100	4.00	1.900	90.476	2.594	4.500	1.906	73.477	3.420	5.00	1.580	46.199
257	Ladies' plain kid staple, lace or button.	2.205	3.50	1.265	53.720	2.425	3.50	1.075	44.330	2.571	4.000	1.429	55.581	4.123	5.00	1.580	46.199
65	Ladies' Kid Oxford pump and strap.	2.058	3.50	.942	45.773	2.450	3.50	1.050	42.857	2.793	4.500	1.707	61.117	3.185	5.00	1.815	56.986
189	Old ladies' bal, turn.	2.430	3.50	1.050	42.857	2.450	3.50	1.050	42.857	2.793	4.500	1.707	61.117	3.185	5.00	1.815	56.986
189	Women's vied kid, 6-inch.	2.138	3.50	.862	40.318	2.138	3.50	.862	40.318	2.256	3.500	1.244	55.142	2.993	4.00	1.007	33.645
286	Women's gun-metal calf, 8-inch.	2.375	3.00	1.125	47.368	2.375	3.00	1.125	47.368	2.613	4.000	1.367	53.081	3.325	4.50	1.175	35.338
286	Women's gun-metal calf, 7-inch.	2.138	3.00	.862	40.318	2.138	3.00	.862	40.318	2.708	4.000	1.292	47.710	3.363	5.00	1.735	40.351
352	Women's kid welt, common sense.	2.233	3.50	1.267	56.740	2.233	3.50	1.267	56.740	2.613	4.000	1.367	53.081	3.325	6.00	2.675	80.451
352	Women's kid welt, tip, button or lace, McKay.	2.470	4.00	1.530	61.943	2.470	4.00	1.530	61.943	2.660	4.000	1.340	50.376	3.563	5.50	1.937	54.364
354	Women's black kid, button or lace, McKay.	2.250	3.00	.750	33.333	2.250	3.00	.750	33.333	2.600	3.500	.900	34.615	2.850	4.00	1.150	40.351
354	Women's patent tip welt shoe.	2.232	3.50	1.268	56.810	2.470	4.00	1.453	57.049	2.932	5.00	1.938	64.908	3.517	5.50	1.983	56.363
356	Women's vied plain toe.	2.256	3.00	1.245	112.240	2.440	4.00	1.360	51.515	2.640	4.00	1.360	51.515	2.860	4.50	1.023	66.250
132	Black calf.	2.256	3.00	1.245	112.240	2.440	4.00	1.360	51.515	2.640	4.00	1.360	51.515	2.860	6.00	2.400	66.250
322	Vied, button.	2.138	3.00	.862	40.318	2.138	3.00	.862	40.318	2.328	3.000	1.232	47.710	3.420	5.00	1.850	46.199
322	Vied, button.	2.138	3.00	.862	40.318	2.138	3.00	.862	40.318	2.328	3.000	1.232	47.710	3.420	5.00	1.850	46.199

1 Not handled this year.

[illegible]

Not handled this year.

TABLE 45.—Cost and selling prices of women's shoes and margins of gross profit, retail dealers—1914-1918—Continued.

Company No.	Kind of shoe.	Style No.	1914				1915				1916				1917				1918			
			Cost.	Sold for—	Margin.	Per cent of cost.	Cost.	Sold for—	Margin.	Per cent of cost.	Cost.	Sold for—	Margin.	Per cent of cost.	Cost.	Sold for—	Margin.	Per cent of cost.	Cost.	Sold for—	Margin.	Per cent of cost.
	1914 cost—\$2.51-\$3.00—Contd.																					
39	Tan calf lace, welt.....		\$2.793	\$4.25	1.457	52.166	\$2.793	\$4.25	1.457	52.166	\$4.655	\$8.00	3.345	71.858	\$5.047	\$8.00	\$2.953	58.510				
42	Vici kid, button.....		2.597	4.00	1.403	54.024	2.695	4.00	1.305	48.423	4.165	5.50	1.335	32.053	4.165	6.00	1.835	44.058				
443	Black vici kid, lace.....		2.695	4.00	1.305	48.423	2.695	4.00	1.305	48.423	4.165	5.50	1.335	32.053	4.165	6.00	1.835	44.058				
348	Vici kid, lace.....		2.750	4.00	1.250	45.455	3.250	4.00	1.750	53.846	3.750	5.50	1.750	46.667	4.500	6.50	2.000	44.444				
350	Tan calf 8-inch lace, leather heel.....	1612	2.640	4.00	1.360	51.515	2.890	4.00	1.620	56.250	3.940	5.50	1.620	46.667	5.040	7.50	2.400	48.810				
	Black kid lace, Cuban heel.....	732	2.940	4.00	1.560	53.061	3.430	5.00	1.570	45.773	3.773	5.50	1.437	40.331	4.410	7.00	2.560	58.730				
340	Kid, bal.....	491-4704	2.708	4.00	1.292	47.710	2.993	5.00	2.007	67.056	3.563	5.00	1.437	40.331	4.410	7.00	2.560	58.730				
	Kid, bal.....	408-302	2.708	4.00	1.292	47.710	2.993	5.00	2.007	67.056	3.563	5.00	1.437	40.331	4.410	7.00	2.560	58.730				
	Kid, bal.....	421-300	2.708	4.00	1.292	47.710	2.993	5.00	2.007	67.056	3.563	5.00	1.437	40.331	4.410	7.00	2.560	58.730				
	Kid, bal.....	292-303	2.708	4.00	1.292	47.710	2.993	5.00	2.007	67.056	3.563	5.00	1.437	40.331	4.410	7.00	2.560	58.730				
	Kid lace welt shoe.....		2.750	4.00	1.250	45.455	(1)	5.00	2.150	75.439	2.850	5.00	2.150	75.439	4.750	8.00	3.250	68.421				
245	Patent opera.....		2.910	5.00	2.090	71.821	3.153	6.00	2.847	90.295	3.395	6.00	2.605	76.720	3.890	7.00	3.120	80.412				
294	Kid.....		2.695	4.00	1.305	48.423	2.695	4.00	1.305	48.423	3.675	5.00	1.325	36.054	4.165	6.00	1.535	44.058				
302	Kid lace boot.....		4.01	5.00	1.764	64.474	2.736	4.50	1.764	64.474	2.890	4.50	1.620	56.250	3.600	6.00	2.400	66.667				
23	Kid cloth top boot.....		4.02	5.00	1.620	56.250	2.890	4.50	1.620	56.250	2.890	4.50	1.620	56.250	3.600	6.00	2.400	66.667				
	do.....	354	2.736	4.50	1.764	64.474	2.736	4.50	1.764	64.474	2.890	4.50	1.620	56.250	3.600	6.00	2.400	66.667				
356	Vici button flexible welt.....		2.640	4.00	1.360	51.515	3.120	5.00	1.880	60.256	3.600	6.00	2.400	66.667	4.500	7.00	2.600	62.037				
358	Patent calf.....		2.648	4.00	1.452	56.986	2.793	4.50	1.707	61.117	3.430	5.50	2.315	72.624	4.900	7.00	2.100	42.857				
286	Kid, plain toe.....		2.685	4.25	1.555	57.699	2.793	4.25	1.637	62.648	2.969	5.00	2.031	68.407	4.038	6.75	2.187	62.162				
362	Kid, bal. welt.....	41994	2.613	4.25	1.426	55.400	2.673	4.25	1.327	49.645	2.945	4.25	1.305	48.932	3.861	6.00	2.139	55.400				
	Vici, bal. welt.....	2212	2.574	4.00	1.276	50.000	2.736	4.00	1.276	50.000	2.736	4.00	1.276	50.000	2.736	4.00	1.276	50.000				
	Black, button (all kid).....	2222	2.765	4.50	1.735	62.789	2.993	4.50	1.590	54.639	3.250	4.75	1.500	46.154	4.050	6.50	2.450	60.494				
44	Kid, lace welt.....		2.850	4.50	1.650	57.895	2.993	5.00	2.007	67.056	3.563	5.00	2.007	67.056	3.563	5.00	2.007	67.056				
	Black kid, lace welt.....	9	2.600	3.60	1.000	38.462	2.850	3.60	1.000	38.462	2.850	3.60	1.000	38.462	2.850	3.60	1.000	38.462				
332	Black kid (Red Cross).....	5231	2.613	4.00	1.387	53.081	2.613	4.00	1.387	53.081	2.613	4.00	1.387	53.081	2.613	4.00	1.387	53.081				
334	Glazed kid, welt, button.....	1345	2.708	4.00	1.292	47.710	2.945	5.00	2.055	69.779	3.088	5.00	1.912	61.917	4.750	7.00	2.250	47.368				
	Kid, welt, button.....	997	2.640	4.00	1.360	51.515	2.736	4.00	1.284	46.199	3.120	5.00	1.880	60.256	4.394	7.50	3.106	70.687				
340	Black kid.....		2.613	4.00	1.387	53.081	(1)	4.50	1.431	46.628	3.218	5.00	1.782	55.376	4.554	7.00	2.446	53.711				
182	Black vici, lace or button.....	303065	2.723	4.50	1.590	51.515	3.323	5.00	1.677	50.466	3.960	6.00	2.040	51.515	4.950	8.00	3.050	61.616				
	Tan calf, lace or button.....	303071	2.970	4.50	1.207	43.215	(1)	5.00	1.847	58.579	4.123	6.50	2.377	57.652	4.365	7.00	2.635	60.367				
326	Black kid, 9-inch lace.....	801	2.793	4.50	1.207	43.215	(1)	5.00	1.847	58.579	4.123	6.50	2.377	57.652	4.365	7.00	2.635	60.367				
328	Black kid, medium.....		2.765	4.50	1.200	46.667	3.150	5.00	1.850	58.730	3.350	6.00	2.250	55.340	4.600	8.00	2.800	55.340				
210	Patent colt pump.....	7941	3.000	5.00	2.000	66.667	3.750	5.00	2.000	66.667	3.750	5.00	2.000	66.667	3.750	5.00	2.000	66.667				
		27749	2.750	4.50	1.750	63.636	2.850	4.50	1.650	57.895	3.100	5.00	1.900	61.290	3.250	5.00	1.750	53.846				

[illegible]

¹ Not handled this year.

TABLE 45.—Cost and selling prices of women's shoes and margins of gross profit, retail dealers—1914-1918—Continued.

Company No.	Kind of shoe.	Style No.	1914				1915				1916				1917				1918			
			Cost.	Sold for—	Margin.		Cost.	Sold for—	Margin.		Cost.	Sold for—	Margin.		Cost.	Sold for—	Margin.		Cost.	Sold for—	Margin.	
					Dol.	Per cent of cost.			Dol.	Per cent of cost.			Dol.	Per cent of cost.			Dol.	Per cent of cost.			Dol.	Per cent of cost.
	1914 cost—\$3.01—\$3.50—Contd.																					
4	Cushion sole.....	B5181	\$3.087	5.00	\$1.913	61.970	\$3.087	6.00	\$1.913	61.970	\$3.375	5.500	\$2.125	62.963	\$4.132	\$6.50	\$2.368	57.309	\$5.462	\$8.50	\$3.038	55.621
38	Black kid lace, plain welt.....	88	3.500	5.50	2.000	57.143	3.750	6.00	2.250	60.000	5.250	8.500	3.250	61.905	5.750	9.00	3.250	56.522	6.000	10.00	4.000	66.867
231	Women's shoes.....	3185	3.185	5.00	1.815	56.996	3.283	5.00	1.717	52.300	3.528	6.000	2.472	70.068	6.125	10.00	3.875	63.265	8.330	13.00	4.670	56.062
354	Wash cushion shoe.....	3308	3.308	5.25	1.942	58.706	3.789	6.00	2.211	58.353	4.582	7.000	2.418	52.772	5.341	8.33	2.989	55.963	5.733	9.00	3.267	56.986
34	Women's all calf bal. welt.....	3088	5.00	1.912	61.917	3.183	5.00	1.817	57.085	3.420	5.500	2.080	60.819	4.038	6.50	2.462	60.971	4.275	7.00	2.725	63.743	
	1914 cost—\$3.51—\$4.00.																					
4	Black kid shoe.....	B6581	3.800	6.00	2.200	57.895	3.800	6.00	2.200	57.895	4.275	7.000	2.725	63.743	7.125	12.00	4.875	68.421	7.125	12.00	4.875	68.421
24	Gun-metal, button, mat top.....		3.528	6.00	2.472	70.068	3.675	6.00	2.325	63.265	4.410	7.500	3.080	78.571	5.880	10.00	4.120	70.068	7.105	12.00	4.895	68.895
30	Black kid, lace.....	144	3.675	5.00	1.325	36.054	3.675	5.00	1.276	61.117	3.920	7.000	2.335	56.062	4.900	7.50	2.600	53.061	5.635	8.50	5.140	74.927
301	Black kid.....	3840	3.840	7.00	3.160	82.292	4.080	7.00	2.920	71.569	4.560	8.000	3.440	75.439	6.480	11.00	4.520	69.753	6.480	11.00	4.520	69.753
114	Black velvet.....	3750	3.750	5.50	1.750	46.667	3.750	5.50	1.750	46.667	4.000	6.000	2.000	50.000	4.500	6.50	2.000	44.444	6.480	8.00	2.000	33.333
	do.....	4000	4.000	6.00	2.000	50.000	4.000	6.00	2.000	50.000	4.250	7.000	2.750	64.706	6.250	10.00	3.750	60.000	7.000	10.00	3.000	42.857
185	Black calf.....	4000	4.000	6.00	2.000	50.000	4.000	6.00	2.000	50.000	4.500	7.000	2.500	55.556	6.500	10.00	3.000	50.000	7.000	10.00	3.000	50.054
163	Brown velvet.....	3920	3.920	6.00	2.080	53.061	4.508	6.50	1.992	44.188	4.900	7.000	2.100	42.857	5.390	8.00	2.610	48.423	5.880	8.00	1.20	30.054
163	Women's kid.....	220	3.675	6.00	2.325	63.265	3.920	7.00	2.835	68.067	4.165	8.000	3.835	92.077	5.370	10.00	4.365	77.462	6.370	10.00	4.365	77.462
163	Women's cloth and kid.....	218	3.920	6.50	2.580	65.816	3.920	7.00	3.080	78.571	4.165	8.000	3.835	92.077	5.370	10.00	4.365	77.462	6.370	10.00	4.365	77.462
165	Women's gun-metal.....	200	3.675	6.00	2.325	63.265	3.675	6.50	2.825	76.871	4.655	8.000	3.345	71.858	5.675	9.50	3.825	67.401	6.305	10.00	3.695	58.604
132	Colored kid, blucher Oxford.....	50757	3.880	7.00	3.120	80.412	4.996	8.000	3.504	70.136	5.675	9.50	3.825	61.943	7.600	12.00	4.400	57.895	7.600	12.00	4.400	57.895
328	Colored kid, high grade.....		3.638	6.00	2.362	64.926	4.123	7.00	2.877	69.779	4.850	8.000	3.150	64.948	6.305	10.00	3.695	58.604	6.790	10.00	3.210	47.275
332	Black kid, high lace.....	5217	3.800	6.00	2.200	57.895	3.895	6.50	2.605	66.881	4.513	8.000	3.487	77.266	6.318	10.00	3.682	58.278	7.410	12.00	4.590	61.943
	Fancy colored kid, leather heel.....		3.658	7.00	3.342	91.361	4.038	7.00	2.962	73.353	4.133	8.000	3.867	83.564	5.320	9.00	3.680	69.173	5.938	10.00	4.062	68.407
	1914 cost—\$4.01—\$4.50.																					
185	Gray kid.....		4.410	6.50	2.090	47.392	4.900	7.00	2.100	42.857	5.390	8.000	2.610	48.423	6.370	9.00	2.630	41.287	6.890	10.00	3.140	45.773
190	Black Russia, button.....		4.320	7.50	3.180	73.611	4.560	6.50	1.940	42.544	4.800	7.500	2.700	56.250	7.838	12.00	4.162	53.100	7.838	11.00	3.162	40.342
6	Black kid lace boot.....	L711	4.275	7.00	2.725	63.743	4.275	7.00	2.725	63.743	4.750	8.000	3.250	68.421	5.106	8.75	3.644	71.367	5.462	9.00	3.538	64.775

239	Gun-metal vamp mat top calf, welt, lace, 14 heel.....	4.320	8.00	3.680	85.185	4.320	8.00	3.680	85.185	4.800	8.800	3.700	77.083	8.160	14.00	5.940	71.599	8.160	14.00	5.840	71.599	
122	Colored kid, lace or button.....	13056	4.275	7.50	3.225	75.439	4.750	8.00	3.250	88.421	5.463	9.000	3.537	84.745	6.650	11.00	4.350	85.414	7.125	11.00	3.875	84.396
	1914 cost—\$4.51—\$5.00.																					
190	Ladies' kid lace boot.....	4.560	7.00	2.440	53.509	4.560	7.50	2.940	64.474	5.520	9.000	3.480	63.043	7.838	12.00	4.162	53.100	7.838	11.00	3.162	40.342	
228	Light gray kid, Louis heel.....	4.850	8.00	3.150	64.948	5.093	8.00	2.907	57.078	7.275	10.000	2.725	37.457	8.730	14.00	5.270	60.367	9.215	15.00	5.785	62.778	
229	Gray kid, welt sole, lace, leather heel.....	171	4.750	8.00	3.250	88.421	5.700	10.00	4.300	75.439	5.938	10.000	4.062	88.407	6.650	12.00	5.350	80.451	7.648	14.00	6.352	83.054
	1914 cost—\$5.01—\$5.50.																					
108	Kid, lace.....	94	5.500	8.00	2.500	45.455	5.750	8.00	2.250	39.130	6.000	9.000	3.000	50.000	6.250	9.00	2.750	44.000	(1)	(1)	(1)	
190	Russia, lace.....		5.040	8.50	3.460	88.651	5.760	9.00	3.240	56.250	5.760	9.000	3.240	56.250	5.578	9.00	3.422	61.348	7.275	11.00	3.725	51.203

1 Not handled this year.

[illegible]

The above price for dozen lots; price per pair, \$0.3375.

Not handled this year.

TABLE 46.—Cost and selling prices of children's shoes and margins of gross profit, retail dealers—1914-1918—Continued.

Company No.	Kind of shoe.	Style No.	1914				1915				1916				1917				1918					
			Selling price.		Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.		Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.		Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.		Margins.		Cost.		
			Dollars.	Per cent of cost.	Dollars.	Per cent of cost.		Dollars.	Per cent of cost.	Dollars.	Per cent of cost.		Dollars.	Per cent of cost.	Dollars.	Per cent of cost.		Dollars.	Per cent of cost.	Dollars.	Per cent of cost.			
	1914 cost.—\$1.01-\$1.50—Con.																							
340	Gun-metal, button, welt and McKay.....		80	\$1.116	\$1.850	\$0.734	65.771	\$1.261	\$2.000	\$0.739	58.604	\$1.310	\$2.250	\$0.940	71.756	\$1.698	\$2.500	\$0.802	47.232	\$1.795	\$2.500	\$0.705	39.276	
	Do.....		130	1.310	2.250	940.71	1.756	1.453	2.500	1.047	72.058	1.552	2.500	948.61	082	2.037	2.500	713.35	002	2.134	3.000	866.40	581	
	Do.....		80	1.407	2.500	993.42	146	1.407	2.500	993.42	146	1.746	2.500	764.36	625	2.086	2.500	704.36	625	2.185	3.000	815.37	300	
	Pat. vamp cloth top, welt.....		134	1.407	2.500	1.093	77.683	1.407	2.500	1.093	77.683	1.698	2.850	1.152	67.845	2.037	3.000	963.47	275	2.086	3.000	914.43	816	
	Pat. vamp, kid top, welt.....		132	1.407	2.500	1.093	77.683	1.407	2.500	1.093	77.683	1.407	2.500	1.093	77.683	2.086	3.000	914.43	816	2.183	3.000	817.37	426	
	Pat. vamp, kid top, welt and McKay.....		87	1.261	1.850	589.46	709	1.261	1.850	589.46	709	1.310	2.000	680.52	672	1.601	2.250	649.40	625	1.746	2.500	754.43	184	
	Do.....		87	1.455	2.500	1.045	71.821	1.455	2.500	1.045	71.821	1.552	2.750	1.198	77.191	2.037	3.000	963.47	275	2.134	3.000	866.40	581	
	Pat. vamp, cloth top, welt and McKay.....		81	1.261	2.000	739.58	604	1.261	2.000	739.58	604	1.455	2.250	795.51	203	1.698	2.500	902.47	232	1.698	2.500	802.47	232	
	Do.....		81	1.455	2.500	1.045	71.821	1.455	2.500	1.045	71.821	1.552	2.750	1.198	77.191	2.037	3.000	963.47	275	2.134	3.000	866.40	581	
	Tan Russia calf button.....		44	1.310	2.250	940.71	1.756	1.552	2.500	948.61	082	1.698	2.850	1.152	67.845	2.265	3.500	1.075	44.330	2.425	3.500	1.075	44.330	
	Do.....		44	1.455	2.500	1.045	71.821	1.795	3.000	1.205	67.131	2.037	3.500	1.463	71.821	2.765	4.000	1.235	44.665	2.765	4.000	1.235	44.665	
	Pat. vamp cloth top, button.....		156	1.310	2.000	680.52	672	1.455	2.000	545.37	457	1.552	2.250	698.44	974	1.552	2.250	698.44	974	1.552	2.250	698.44	974	
129	Pat. calf, cloth top, button.....		7980	1.067	1.600	533.49	953	1.067	1.600	533.49	953	1.067	1.750	683.64	011	1.407	2.100	693.49	254	1.504	2.100	596.39	628	
130	Gun-metal calf—pat.chrome, infants.....			1.116	1.750	634.56	810	1.140	1.750	610.53	509	1.283	2.000	717.55	885	1.663	2.450	787.47	324	2.043	3.000	957.46	843	
	Gun-metal calf—pat.chrome, child's.....			1.254	2.000	746.59	490	1.330	2.250	920.99	173	1.520	2.500	980.64	474	1.900	2.850	950.50	000	2.423	3.500	1.077	44.449	
352	Boy's gun-metal bal., Good-year welt.....			1.225	2.500	1.275	104.082	1.862	2.500	638.34	264	2.205	3.000	795.36	054	2.205	3.000	795.36	054	2.548	3.500	952.37	303	
	Misses' gun-metal, button, McKay, or patent leather.....	F41	1.358	1.980	622.45	803	1.358	2.000	642.47	275	1.552	2.500	448.98	896	1.795	2.500	705.39	276	2.183	3.000	817.37	426		
356	Misses' gun-metal, button.....	368	1.152	1.850	688.60	590	1.392	2.250	853.61	638	1.536	2.500	964.62	700	1.776	2.750	974.54	842	1.920	3.000	1.080	56.250		
358	Misses' black kid, McKay.....		1.176	1.750	574.48	810	1.274	1.850	576.45	212	1.715	2.500	1.035	60.361	1.960	3.000	1.040	53.061	2.205	3.500	1.295	55.730		
35	Misses' gun-metal, button, black medium, button, black.....		1.436	2.250	814.56	685	1.535	2.500	965.62	896	1.733	2.500	767.44	259	1.881	2.750	869.46	199	2.277	3.500	1.233	53.711		
	Child's medium, button, black.....		1.287	2.000	713.55	400	1.386	2.000	614.44	300	1.584	2.250	666.42	045	1.733	2.500	767.44	259	1.584	2.250	666.42	045		
346	Child's calf, button.....		1.372	2.000	628.45	773	1.646	2.250	904.36	695	1.764	2.500	736.41	723	2.450	3.500	1.050	42.857	2.499	3.500	1.001	40.056		
360	Misses' oak sole, McKay.....	1374	1.080	1.500	420.38	889	1.260	2.000	740.58	730	1.440	2.250	810.56	250	1.665	2.500	835.50	150	1.800	3.000	1.200	66.957		
189	Misses' gun-metal, side lace, 6 inch.....		1.140	1.500	360.31	579	1.140	1.500	360.31	579	1.520	2.000	480.31	579	1.900	2.500	600.31	579	1.900	2.500	600.31	579		

109	Misses' shoe.	1.848	1.750	.40229	.832	1.847	1.750	.40328	.918	1.764	2.250	.48627	.551	2.744	3.750	1.00838	.002	2.741	3.750	1.00336	.002
164	Pat. colt. button, welt.	1.425	2.250	.82557	.806	1.425	2.250	.82557	.806	1.425	2.250	.82557	.806	2.280	3.500	1.22053	.509	2.280	3.500	1.22053	.509
255	Misses' pat. button, fox																				
52	Infant's tan calf.	1.470	2.500	1.08070	.008	1.715	2.150	.78545	.773	2.156	3.250	1.09450	.742	2.205	3.250	1.09450	.742	2.205	3.250	1.09450	.742
124	Child's tan Russia calf, but-	1.186	1.850	.68455	.987	1.256	2.100	.89468	.008	1.446	2.375	.92964	.248	1.708	2.750	1.04261	.007	1.708	2.750	1.04261	.007
	ton.	1.410	2.000	.50041	.644	1.504	2.000	.40632	.979	2.021	3.000	.97045	.441	2.914	4.000	1.08637	.268	2.914	4.000	1.08637	.268
114	Children's black calf.	1.500	2.000	.50033	.333	1.550	2.000	.45029	.032	1.900	2.500	.60031	.579	2.350	3.000	.65037	.060	2.350	3.000	.65037	.060
316	Child's gun, patent, and kid.	1.213	1.750	.58744	.270	1.455	2.000	.44537	.457	1.600	2.000	.60025	.001	1.698	2.500	.82657	.232	1.698	2.500	.82657	.232
220	Boy's calf.	1.425	2.000	.57540	.351	1.425	2.000	.57540	.351	1.425	2.000	.57540	.351	1.425	2.000	.57540	.351	1.425	2.000	.57540	.351
213	YOUTH'S.	1.455	2.000	.54537	.457	1.552	2.500	.44861	.082	1.698	2.500	.60025	.001	1.698	2.500	.82657	.232	1.698	2.500	.82657	.232
23	Infant's gun-metal calf, McKay	1.352	2.250	.85861	.638	1.392	2.250	.85861	.638	1.440	2.250	.81056	.250	2.004	3.000	1.06068	.007	2.004	3.000	1.06068	.007
25	YOUTH'S gun-metal calf, Mc-	1.372	2.000	.62845	.778	1.372	2.000	.62845	.778	1.470	2.250	.78063	.051	1.911	2.750	.83943	.904	1.911	2.750	.83943	.904
	Kay.																				
202	Child's gun-metal calf, but-	1.225	1.750	.52642	.857	1.225	1.750	.52642	.857	1.322	2.000	.67751	.172	1.715	2.500	.78645	.773	1.900	2.900	.89447	.599
	ton.																				
30	Child's dongola, button,	F41	1.750	.55045	.833	1.498	2.250	.70251	.210	1.498	2.550	1.06271	.371	2.064	3.000	.89045	.349	2.352	3.500	1.14948	.810
31	Misses' gun-metal, button,	106	1.750	.50040	.000	1.250	1.750	.50040	.000	1.350	1.950	.60044	.444	1.400	2.250	.80060	.714	1.750	2.500	.78042	.857
294	Child's patent, button.	F41	1.238	.51241	.357	1.386	1.750	.36426	.263	1.485	2.000	.51534	.680	2.228	3.000	.77234	.650	2.475	3.000	.82521	.212
309	Misses' kid, McKay.	1.067	1.500	.43340	.581	1.019	1.500	.48147	.281	1.067	1.750	.68364	.011	1.601	2.500	.89958	.152	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
	Boy's, McKay.	1.440	2.500	.81056	.250	1.440	2.250	.81056	.250	1.540	2.000	.96062	.338	2.400	3.000	1.06068	.007	2.400	3.000	1.06068	.007
	1914 cost—\$1.51-\$2.00.	1.150	1.750	.60052	.174	1.150	1.750	.60052	.174	1.350	2.000	.65043	.148	2.150	3.000	.85038	.535	3.150	3.000	1.15047	.520
339	Gun-metal bal. matt top																				
	lace, welt.	1.824	2.500	.67637	.061	2.004	3.000	.93645	.349	2.256	3.500	1.24455	.142	2.736	4.000	1.26446	.199	3.024	5.000	1.97065	.344
340	Child's patent button, kid																				
	top.	1.650	2.500	.82043	.810	1.680	2.500	.82043	.810	1.920	3.000	1.09056	.250	2.880	4.000	1.12038	.899	2.880	4.000	1.12038	.899
	Do.	1.552	2.750	1.08771	.191	1.698	3.000	1.02766	.678	1.795	3.000	1.20567	.131	2.328	3.000	1.17250	.844	2.426	3.500	1.07544	.330
134	Patent vamp, cloth top, welt	1.698	2.750	1.03261	.955	1.698	2.750	1.03261	.955	2.134	3.000	.80640	.531	2.328	3.000	1.17250	.844	2.426	3.500	1.07544	.330
132	Patent vamp, kid top, welt.	1.698	2.750	.80247	.232	1.698	2.500	.80247	.232	1.334	3.000	.80640	.531	2.328	3.000	1.17250	.844	2.426	3.500	1.07544	.330
	Do.	1.698	2.750	1.03261	.955	1.698	2.500	.80247	.232	1.795	3.000	1.20567	.131	2.328	3.000	1.17250	.844	2.426	3.500	1.07544	.330
81	Tan Russia calf, button.	1.698	2.750	1.03261	.955	1.698	2.500	.80247	.232	1.795	3.000	1.20567	.131	2.328	3.000	1.17250	.844	2.426	3.500	1.07544	.330
44	Patent vamp, cloth top, welt	1.795	2.850	1.06558	.774	2.280	2.500	.75042	.857	2.250	3.000	1.23544	.665	2.250	3.000	1.23544	.665	2.250	3.000	1.23544	.665
	Black calf.	1.570	2.500	.43027	.398	1.570	2.500	.43027	.398	1.810	2.500	.69038	.122	2.210	3.000	.90034	.615	2.950	4.000	1.06035	.598
1027	Child's gun-metal, button.	1.552	2.500	.44828	.866	1.750	2.500	.70638	.276	1.940	2.500	.69038	.122	2.210	3.000	.90034	.615	2.950	4.000	1.06035	.598
	Girl's gun, welt.	1.850	2.500	.65035	.135	2.000	2.500	.70638	.276	1.940	2.500	.69038	.122	2.210	3.000	.90034	.615	2.950	4.000	1.06035	.598
216	Goodyear welt, calf, lace	1.810	2.500	.60035	.122	2.000	2.500	.70638	.276	1.940	2.500	.69038	.122	2.210	3.000	.90034	.615	2.950	4.000	1.06035	.598
10	Goodyear welt, calf, button	1.810	2.500	.60035	.122	2.000	2.500	.70638	.276	1.940	2.500	.69038	.122	2.210	3.000	.90034	.615	2.950	4.000	1.06035	.598
206	Boy's scout, welt sole.	1.662	2.500	.58550	.421	1.757	2.500	.73048	.026	1.568	2.500	1.03556	.517	1.995	3.000	1.18275	.338	2.613	3.500	.89783	.946
255	Boy's real calf, welt.	1.230	2.250	1.04053	.061	1.207	2.250	.86342	.338	2.205	3.000	.89842	.338	2.083	4.000	1.40356	.986	2.940	4.000	1.90336	.054
288	Misses' kid shoe.	1.915	2.500	.58530	.548	1.813	2.750	.93751	.632	2.107	3.000	.89842	.338	2.083	4.000	1.40356	.986	2.940	4.000	1.90336	.054
32	Boy's gun, blu	1.813	2.500	.68737	.863	1.813	2.500	.68737	.863	2.205	3.000	.79538	.054	2.750	4.000	1.06042	.857	2.450	4.000	1.50453	.339
321	Child's patent lip, button.	1.995	3.150	1.15657	.885	1.138	3.250	.69787	.968	2.375	3.500	.77538	.054	2.750	4.000	1.24445	.191	2.750	4.000	1.50453	.339
	Children's calf, lace, 8-11.	1.683	2.250	.83735	.268	1.603	2.500	.58735	.288	1.805	2.750	.69638	.506	2.589	3.500	.94062	.087	2.803	4.000	1.49760	.543
		1.584	2.500	.91657	.828	1.684	2.500	.91657	.828	1.632	2.750	1.11846	.506	2.100	3.500	1.84062	.087	2.352	4.000	1.96050	.439

* Loss.

† Not handled this year.

TABLE 46.—Cost and selling prices of children's shoes and margins of gross profit, retail dealers—1914-1918—Continued.

Company No.	Kind of shoe.	Style No.	1914				1915				1916				1917				1918			
			Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.	
					Dollars.	Per cent.			Dollars.	Per cent.			Dollars.	Per cent.			Dollars.	Per cent.			Dollars.	Per cent.
23	Children's elk plait, gummed	.....	\$1.776	\$2.750	\$0.974	54.842	\$1.776	\$2.750	\$0.974	54.842	\$1.776	\$2.750	\$0.974	54.842	\$2.736	\$4.000	\$1.264	46.199	\$2.928	\$4.500	\$1.572	33.689
163	Children's calf, lace, 11 1/2	.....	1.728	2.750	1.022	59.144	1.728	2.750	1.022	59.144	2.016	3.000	.984	48.810	2.640	4.000	1.360	51.515	3.216	5.000	1.784	35.473
164	Child's tan Russia	.....	1.911	3.000	1.089	56.986	2.107	3.250	1.143	54.248	2.107	4.000	1.893	89.843	2.793	4.500	1.707	61.117	2.940	4.500	1.590	35.081
165	Tan elk lace, welt	.....	1.900	2.750	.850	44.737	1.900	2.750	.850	44.737	1.758	2.750	.992	56.428	2.613	4.000	1.387	53.081	2.613	4.000	1.387	53.081
445	Tan calf, lace	.....	1.892	2.500	1.108	58.562	2.088	3.000	.914	43.816	2.910	4.500	1.590	54.639	3.036	4.500	1.444	47.251	3.250	5.000	1.750	35.846
467	Gun metal, button	.....	1.552	2.500	.948	61.082	1.698	2.500	.802	47.232	2.037	3.000	.963	47.276	2.675	4.000	1.325	49.533	3.036	4.500	1.444	47.251
37	Boy's black calf, English, bal, welt	.....	1.881	2.750	.869	46.199	1.881	2.750	.869	46.199	2.079	3.000	.921	44.300	2.475	3.500	1.025	41.414	2.475	3.500	1.025	41.414
114	Children's black calf	.....	1.500	2.000	.500	33.333	1.550	2.000	.450	29.032	1.900	2.500	.600	31.579	2.350	3.000	.650	27.660	2.600	3.500	.900	34.615
108	Child's patent leather	.....	1.750	2.600	.750	42.857	1.750	2.500	.750	42.857	2.150	2.900	.750	34.884	2.600	3.350	.750	28.946	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
184	Misses' gun metal educator	.....	1.795	2.500	.805	39.276	1.940	2.500	.560	28.866	2.088	3.000	.914	43.816	2.280	3.500	1.220	53.509	2.765	4.000	1.235	44.665
185	Tan button	.....	1.940	2.500	.560	28.866	2.183	3.000	.817	37.426	2.425	3.500	1.074	44.330	2.910	4.000	1.080	37.457	3.250	4.500	1.250	38.462
186	Boy's gun metal educator	.....	1.813	2.500	.687	37.893	2.058	3.000	.942	45.763	2.450	3.500	1.050	42.857	2.793	3.750	.957	34.284	3.283	4.500	1.215	37.070
187	Boy's tan lace	.....	1.862	2.500	.638	34.294	2.205	3.000	.795	36.054	2.548	3.500	.952	37.363	2.793	4.000	.907	43.215	3.185	4.500	1.315	41.287
188	Misses' gun metal (high cut)	.....	1.960	2.500	.540	27.551	2.205	3.000	.795	36.054	2.450	3.500	1.050	42.857	2.695	4.000	1.305	48.423	2.940	4.500	1.060	36.064
36	Boy's gun metal, McKay	.....	1.960	2.500	.540	27.551	2.205	3.000	.795	36.054	2.695	3.500	.809	36.870	2.940	4.000	.809	36.870	3.185	4.500	1.315	41.287
36	Misses' gun metal, button	.....	1.813	2.750	.937	51.682	1.813	2.750	.937	51.682	1.832	3.000	1.162	63.221	1.838	3.000	1.162	63.221	2.597	4.000	1.403	54.024
36	Misses' patent calf, button, turned soles	.....	1.758	2.750	.992	56.428	1.758	2.750	.992	56.428	1.995	3.500	1.508	75.439	1.995	3.500	1.508	75.439	1.995	3.500	1.508	75.439
39	Misses' gun metal, calf, button	.....	1.758	2.750	.992	56.428	1.758	2.750	.992	56.428	1.995	3.500	1.508	75.439	1.995	3.500	1.508	75.439	1.995	3.500	1.508	75.439
42	Boy's gun metal English last, welt	.....	1.795	2.500	.955	53.203	1.795	2.750	.955	53.203	1.795	2.750	.955	53.203	1.843	2.750	.907	49.213	2.425	3.500	1.075	44.330
44	Boy's calf blu	.....	1.881	2.500	.619	32.908	1.980	2.500	.620	32.263	2.327	3.000	.673	28.921	2.624	3.500	.876	33.384	2.624	4.000	1.736	52.439
44	Boy's gun metal, all leather, lace	.....	1.832	2.500	.668	36.463	1.980	2.850	.87	43.939	2.475	3.500	1.025	41.414	2.822	4.000	1.178	41.743	2.822	4.500	1.678	59.461
322	Misses' cloth top, patent	.....	257C	1.617	.883	54.607	1.713	2.850	1.037	57.198	2.352	3.750	1.398	59.439	2.695	4.000	1.305	48.423	2.695	4.000	1.305	48.423
322	Misses' kid top, patent	.....	250C	1.601	.899	56.152	1.795	2.850	1.055	58.774	2.522	4.000	1.478	58.604	2.695	4.000	1.235	44.665	2.695	4.000	1.235	44.665
322	Gun, blu, laddle	.....	412	1.520	.480	31.579	1.698	2.500	.600	31.579	1.900	2.500	.600	31.579	2.043	2.750	.707	34.606	2.223	2.980	.757	34.053
322	Child's rifle, button	.....	331	1.552	.428	27.577	1.698	2.230	.532	31.331	1.843	2.480	.637	34.563	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
401	Gun button	.....	401	1.552	.428	27.577	1.698	2.230	.532	31.331	1.843	2.480	.637	34.563	3.056	4.000	.944	30.890	3.056	4.000	.944	30.890

326	Misses' black gun, high	1.715	2.500	785.45	773	1.715	2.500	785.45	773	(C)	(C)	(C)	(C)	(C)	(C)	3.750	90931.949
329	Boy's dull calf, welt, lace	1.995	3.000	1,035.50	376	2.138	3.500	1,035.50	376	2.375	4.000	1,021.61	917	3.068	5.000	3.183	1,817.57
	Girl's dull calf, welt, button	1.805	3.000	1,193.86	245	1.995	3.500	1,193.86	245	1.995	3.500	1,057.65	085	2.708	4.500	1,792.66	
	Child's dull calf, welt, button	1.173	1.500	990.64	474	1.568	2.500	990.64	474	1.568	2.500	1,362.63	704	2.138	3.500	1,207.56	
332	Patent or dull calf	1.663	3.000	837.50	376	2.290	3.500	1,035.50	376	2.290	3.500	1,220.53	509	2.755	4.500	1,467.50	
	Patent calf	1.995	3.000	1,035.50	376	2.375	3.500	1,035.50	376	2.375	3.500	1,429.55	865	2.850	4.500	1,842.94	
334	Patent calf, button	1.850	2.500	950.35	135	2.350	3.500	1,035.50	135	2.350	3.500	1,250.45	455	2.850	4.500	1,460.97	
	Gun-metal calf, welt, button	1.600	2.000	400.25	000	1.600	2.000	400.25	000	1.750	2.500	750.42	857	1.650	3.000	1,450.33	
362	Misses' gun-metal, button	1.776	2.650	874.49	212	1.776	2.650	874.49	212	1.776	2.650	874.49	212	2.280	3.350	1,046.45	
	Misses' gun-metal, button	1.600	2.450	850.53	125	1.600	2.450	850.53	125	2.085	3.100	1,015.45	681	2.400	3.350	952.30	
37	McKay's black kid, welt	1.680	2.500	802.47	232	2.037	3.000	963.47	275	2.037	3.000	963.47	275	2.910	4.500	1,590.54	
34	Misses' gun-metal, button	1.568	2.250	680.43	495	1.715	2.500	785.45	773	1.940	3.000	1,040.53	091	2.305	3.750	1,249.56	
	McKay's gun-metal, button	1.920	3.000	1,080.56	250	2.016	3.000	984.48	510	2.400	3.500	1,100.45	833	2.784	4.000	1,216.43	
	Boy's gun-metal, blu. welt	1.617	2.250	633.39	147	1.715	2.500	785.45	773	1.862	2.500	638.34	264	2.009	2.750	1,045.47	
	Child's 5 to 8 playmate, button	1.520	2.250	780.48	026	1.520	2.250	780.48	026	1.663	2.500	837.50	331	1.833	3.000	1,057.46	
129	Gun-metal calf, turn lace	1.568	2.450	880.56	250	1.663	2.100	437.26	278	1.758	2.850	1,092.62	116	2.233	3.250	1,395.50	
130	Gun-metal calf, patent, chrome (misses)	1.900	3.000	1,100.57	895	1.995	3.000	1,005.50	376	2.138	3.250	1,112.62	011	2.612	4.000	1,357.49	
	Gun-metal calf, patent, chrome, growing girl's	1.881	2.500	619.32	908	1.881	2.500	619.32	908	2.475	3.250	775.31	313	2.475	4.000	1,178.41	
121	Black calf, patent leather	1.881	2.500	619.32	908	1.881	2.500	619.32	908	2.475	3.250	775.31	313	2.475	4.000	1,178.41	
346	Boy's black velour, blu.	1.960	2.500	640.27	551	2.107	2.750	643.30	517	2.450	3.000	800.32	633	2.940	4.000	1,315.41	
	Misses' calf, button	1.715	2.500	785.45	773	1.813	2.500	687.37	893	2.035	3.000	705.35	054	2.185	4.250	1,472.41	
169	Boy's gun-metal calf blu.	1.650	2.170	520.31	515	1.650	2.170	520.31	515	2.025	2.670	645.31	852	2.646	3.670	1,024.88	
257	Boy's calf dress shoe, black or tan	1.813	2.500	687.37	893	1.813	2.500	687.37	893	2.035	3.000	705.35	054	2.185	4.250	1,472.41	
180	Misses' kid dress shoe	1.813	2.500	687.37	893	1.813	2.500	687.37	893	2.035	3.000	705.35	054	2.185	4.250	1,472.41	
	Boy's gun-metal, side blu.	1.520	2.000	460.31	379	1.520	2.000	460.31	379	1.758	2.500	742.42	207	1.900	2.500	600.31	
	Misses' gun-metal, calf lace	1.758	2.500	742.42	207	1.758	2.500	742.42	207	2.138	3.000	862.40	318	2.613	3.500	857.33	
312	Misses' patent leather	1.900	3.000	1,100.57	895	1.995	3.000	1,005.50	376	2.233	3.500	1,267.65	740	2.470	4.000	1,530.61	
	Misses' gun-metal shoes	1.900	3.000	1,100.57	895	1.995	3.000	1,005.50	376	2.233	3.500	1,267.65	740	2.470	4.000	1,530.61	
352	Boy's gun-metal, McKay	1.568	1.980	412.26	278	1.568	2.000	423.27	551	1.862	2.500	638.34	264	2.107	3.000	886.42	
	Misses' shoe, patent leather or gun metal	1.532	2.250	698.44	974	1.532	2.250	698.44	974	1.795	2.500	705.35	276	2.183	3.000	817.37	
356	Misses' gun-metal button	1.776	2.750	974.54	842	1.920	3.000	1,080.56	250	2.044	3.500	1,138.57	461	2.400	4.000	1,360.55	
119	Black velvet calf button	1.715	2.500	785.45	773	1.715	2.500	785.45	773	1.862	2.500	638.34	264	2.107	3.000	886.42	
120	Boy's hand misses'	1.550	2.000	450.29	032	1.650	2.000	350.21	212	1.820	2.500	650.35	135	2.100	3.000	900.42	
	Children's	1.608	2.500	802.47	232	1.845	2.500	667.35	448	1.940	2.650	710.38	598	2.328	3.000	672.28	
124	Little gent's gun-metal blu. welt	1.645	2.500	855.51	976	1.645	2.500	855.51	976	1.799	2.500	761.43	761	2.585	3.500	915.35	
	Misses' gun-metal, button	1.730	2.600	761.43	761	1.730	2.600	761.43	761	2.021	3.000	976.48	441	2.678	4.000	1,321.49	

1 Not handled this year.

TABLE 46.—Cost and selling prices of children's shoes and margins of gross profit, retail dealers—1914-1918—Continued.

Company No.	Kind of shoe.	Style No.	1914				1915				1916				1917				1918																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
			Cost.		Selling price.		Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margins.	

[illegible]

! Not handled this year.

A very great increase in the prices of shoes is clearly indicated in the foregoing tables. The citation of a few examples will be sufficient to emphasize these advances in prices. For instance, a man's work shoe that cost \$1.75 in 1914 and sold for \$2.50, cost the retailer \$2.85 in 1918 and sold at \$4. In 1914 the retailer made a profit of 75 cents on this shoe, while in 1918 he made a profit of \$1.15, but his percentage of profit was less in 1918 than in 1914. A dress shoe that cost \$1.90 in 1914 and retailed at \$2.50, cost \$4.75 in 1918 and retailed for \$7. In the former year the retailer made a profit of 60 cents per pair and in the latter, \$2.25; his percentage of profit in 1914 was less than 32, and in 1918 it was more than 47. Taking the group of shoes costing from \$2 to \$2.50 in 1914, it is found that a large proportion of these shoes retailed at \$3.50 per pair; the same shoes in 1918 retailed generally at from about \$5 per pair to as high as \$7. The retailer's profits on this group of shoes in 1914 averaged about \$1.07 per pair, while in 1918 they averaged \$1.82 per pair. The retailer's percentage of profit on this group of shoes in 1918 was more than 50 per cent while in 1914 it was less than 47 per cent. In the next higher group—that is, shoes costing from \$2.50 to \$3 per pair—they sold generally at \$4 per pair, while in 1918 the shoes in this group sold at prices ranging from \$6 to \$8 per pair. In the group of shoes that sold generally at \$5 per pair in 1914, the price ranged from \$6.50 to as high as \$10 per pair in 1918.

In the case of women's shoes, the conditions were substantially the same. Shoes that cost around \$2.50 to \$3 per pair in 1914 brought from \$4 to \$6 in 1918.

Children's shoes that cost less than \$1 per pair in 1914 and sold from \$1 to \$1.50 per pair, generally cost less than a third more in 1918, and sold at prices ranging around \$1.50 to \$2 and sometimes above. The group of children's shoes covering the bulk of the popular-priced good article cost an average of a little above \$2 in 1914 and sold around \$3, while the same shoes in 1918 cost well above \$3 and sold around \$5.

The most noticeable profits per pair are found in military shoes. Prior to 1917 the sale of these shoes was comparatively small. At the outbreak of the war this trade grew enormously and prices advanced to an unprecedented figure. For instance, an officer's military boot that cost \$12 in 1916 and retailed for \$18.50, cost \$20 in 1918 and sold for \$30. The shoe dealer in 1916 made a profit of \$6.50 per pair on this boot, while in 1918 he made a profit of \$10. While the percentage of profit based on cost was not a great deal larger on military shoes than other shoes, yet because of the higher first cost, the profits per pair were very much greater than in the case of any other class. There does not seem to be any justification for the enormous prices charged the officers and men of the Army for their shoes.

A summarization of the facts in the foregoing table is shown in Table 47 below. From this summary it will be seen that on men's shoes ranging in cost from less than \$1.50 to \$5 in 1914, the retailer made a gross margin of profit of from less than 50 cents to \$2.90, while in 1918, his gross margin of profit on the same shoes ranged from about \$1 to more than \$4 per pair. In women's and children's shoes the difference in prices and margins for the two years was about the same as for men's. It should be pointed out in this connection that the percentage of profit on men's shoes based on cost was was generally somewhat higher in 1918 than in 1914, while for women's shoes this percentage was in general about the same, and on children's shoes it was less.

Table 47.—Average cost and selling prices and margin of gross profit of retail shoe dealers, based on details in Tables 44 to 46—1914, 1917, and 1918.

Items—1914 cost range.	1914				1917				1918			
	Cost.	Selling price.	Margin.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margin.		Cost.	Selling price.	Margin.	
			Dollars.	Per cent of cost.			Dollars.	Per cent of cost.			Dollars.	Per cent of cost.
Men's:												
Cost less than \$1.50.....	\$1.266	\$1.758	\$0.492	38.9	\$1.955	\$2.700	\$0.745	38.1	\$2.386	\$3.375	\$0.989	41.5
Cost \$1.51 to \$2.00.....	1.830	2.624	.794	43.4	2.585	3.804	1.219	47.2	2.723	3.986	1.263	46.4
Cost \$2.01 to \$2.50.....	2.275	3.341	1.066	46.9	3.320	5.050	1.730	52.1	3.599	5.419	1.820	50.6
Cost \$2.51 to \$3.00.....	2.754	4.058	1.304	47.3	4.314	6.478	2.164	50.2	4.691	7.805	3.114	66.4
Cost \$3.01 to \$3.50.....	3.259	4.993	1.734	53.2	4.867	7.538	2.671	54.9	5.320	8.105	2.785	52.4
Cost \$3.51 to \$4.00.....	3.749	5.863	2.114	56.4	5.606	8.633	3.027	54.0	6.333	9.554	3.221	50.9
Cost \$4.01 to \$4.50.....	4.206	6.667	2.461	58.3	6.764	10.100	3.336	49.3	7.310	11.036	3.726	51.0
Cost \$4.51 to \$5.00.....	4.748	7.643	2.895	61.0	7.118	11.500	4.382	61.6	7.762	12.143	4.381	56.4
Women's:												
Cost less than \$1.00.....	.966	1.383	.417	43.2	1.399	2.008	.609	43.5	1.552	2.288	.736	50.3
Cost \$1.01 to \$1.50.....	1.299	1.902	.603	46.4	2.034	2.979	.945	46.5	2.282	3.278	.996	43.6
Cost \$1.51 to \$2.00.....	1.761	2.60	.841	47.8	2.727	4.163	1.436	52.7	2.975	4.553	1.578	53.0
Cost \$2.01 to \$2.50.....	2.302	3.531	1.229	53.4	3.558	5.521	1.963	55.2	3.822	5.857	2.035	53.2
Cost \$2.51 to \$3.00.....	2.700	4.160	1.460	54.1	4.163	6.498	2.335	56.1	4.571	7.085	2.514	55.2
Cost \$3.01 to \$3.50.....	3.238	5.078	1.840	56.8	4.867	7.769	2.902	59.6	5.371	8.702	3.331	62.0
Cost \$3.51 to \$4.00.....	3.773	6.176	2.403	63.7	5.896	9.528	3.632	61.6	6.500	10.265	3.765	59.9
Cost \$4.01 to \$4.50.....	4.320	7.300	2.980	69.0	6.825	10.950	4.125	60.4	7.089	11.000	3.911	55.2
Children's:												
Cost less than \$1.00.....	.713	1.055	.342	48.0	1.134	1.675	.541	47.7	1.347	1.976	.629	46.7
Cost \$1.01 to \$1.50.....	1.301	1.990	.689	53.0	1.938	2.838	.900	46.4	2.122	3.000	.878	45.6
Cost \$1.51 to \$2.00.....	1.738	2.53	.794	45.7	2.522	3.661	1.139	45.2	2.740	3.901	1.161	45.7
Cost \$2.01 to \$2.50.....	2.17	3.168	.998	45.9	3.127	4.680	1.553	49.7	3.350	5.046	1.696	48.8
Cost \$2.51 to \$3.00.....	2.76	4.050	1.288	46.6	4.026	6.113	2.087	51.8	4.144	6.342	2.198	52.9

Section 4. Cost of doing business.

The dealers interviewed practically all stated that the cost of doing business in 1917 and 1918 was greatly in excess of that of 1914. The statements submitted by them showing their gross sales and their total expense, however, do not confirm these claims. It is true that the actual amount of money expended in the course of conducting the business was greater during the last year or two than in previous years, but the volume of sales was also much greater and the percentage of sales required for the expenses was practically the same in 1917 as in 1914. In practically all cases the net profits in the

business were greater in 1917 than they were in 1914. The larger net profits, notwithstanding the larger actual expense of doing business, were due to the greatly increased margins of profit per pair of shoes sold.

It was not always clear whether the item of rent was included in the expense account or not, but the statement of individual dealers include the same items for each year and the figures are, therefore, strictly comparable. The expense of 52 wholesalers reporting for the year 1914 was 13.8 per cent of their sales, and the expense of 57 wholesalers reporting for 1917 was 13 per cent. The actual sales of the 52 dealers reporting in 1914 were 32 per cent greater in 1918 than in the former year, while their actual expenses increased only 24 per cent.

The figures submitted by retailers show substantially the same results. Thus the actual expense of 53 retail dealers handling a general line of good shoes in 1914 was 26.3 per cent of their sales, while the expense of 61 retail dealers in 1917 was 26.2 per cent of their sales. Nine department stores reported sales of nearly \$2,700,000 in 1914, with an expense of a little more than \$800,000, which expense was 30 per cent of their sales. The same stores reported sales of \$4,500,000 in 1917, with expenses of \$1,168,000, or 25.6 per cent of their sales. This shows an increase in sales of 69½ per cent and an increase of actual expense of only 44½ per cent. Four stores handling popular-price shoes show expenses to be 22.7 per cent of the sales in 1914; in 1915 9 stores reported their expense to be 22.3 per cent of their sales, and the same 9 stores in 1918 had an expense of 19.8 per cent. Only a few syndicate stores supplied statements of expense. In 1914 the expense of 4 such stores was 23.7 per cent of the sales, and in 1917 the expense of 5 stores was 26.6 per cent thus indicating an increase. The expense of 4 stores handling a general line of military shoes was 30 per cent of the sales in 1915 and 27.9 per cent in 1917.

Section 5. Profits of dealers.

A great increase in the prices of shoes of all kinds and the universal complaint in regard thereto have raised the question as to the reasonableness of the prices charged the consumer, particularly during the last two years. Prices are not unreasonable simply because they are high. Their reasonableness or unreasonableness is determined by the fact as to whether or not the merchant could have realized a reasonable profit by charging less. To determine this question it is necessary to consider several factors, among which are capital employed, the expense of doing business, and the volume of business.

The successful merchant must carry such a stock of goods in variety, style, and price as will enable him to meet the wants of his

trade. In recent years there has been a demand for such a variety of styles of shoes as to increase the stocks of the average shoe merchant. This has resulted not only in the use of more capital, but it has added greatly to the odds and ends that must be sold at sacrifice prices at the close of each season. Any general advance in the prices paid for shoes increases the amount of necessary capital required if the usual variety of styles is carried. Any variation in the cost of conducting a business is at once reflected in the statement of profits and must be taken into account in considering the reasonableness of any changes in prices charged.

As already shown (see p. 153), the percentage of total sales necessary to cover the cost of selling shoes has remained practically without change during the last five years. As there stated, this does not mean that expenses have not increased, but it merely means that they have not increased at a more rapid rate than the volume of sales has increased. The volume of business as measured in money has greatly increased since 1914. There are not available any exact data as to changes in volume of business as measured by the number of pairs of shoes sold. From the best information at hand it seems safe to assume that the number of pairs of shoes sold in 1917 and 1918 was probably less than in the immediately preceding years. In the first place, some millions of men have been called into the Army and Navy and most of their trade was lost to the shoe merchant. In the second place, the extremely high prices tended to induce economy in the purchase of shoes by a large class of people. On the other hand, however, the smaller purchases of this class were at least partially offset by the increased buying ability of another class of people. There was a very great increase in wages and the wage earner probably bought as many or more shoes at the higher prices than he had formerly bought when prices were lower.

Taking into account all the factors above noted and considering all other circumstances, it is difficult to escape the conclusion that the shoe dealers, especially retailers, have charged more for shoes than they should.

CHAPTER VI.

GENERAL CONDITIONS IN THE LEATHER AND SHOE INDUSTRIES AND CONCLUSIONS OF THE COMMISSION.

I. THE HIDE BUSINESS.

Section 1. Competitive conditions in the country hide trade.

Particular inquiry was made among dealers in country hides as to the extent and character of competition in their business. The dealers seen were mostly those who finally distribute the hides to the tanners. It was impracticable to interview the large numbers of junk dealers and small merchants who buy hides direct from farmers and small butchers, though an appreciable number of the large dealers seen have agencies that deal direct with the primary owners of the hides. The hides taken off by the small butcher are often bought by the large dealer. The representatives of the Commission thus came in contact with all phases of the country hide business to a sufficient extent to form a fair judgment of conditions in the trade generally.

Some of the dealers were disinclined to discuss competitive conditions, apparently fearful that their expressions might be traced to them and their business injured by rivals. The great majority, however, gave free expression to their estimate of the character of competition they encountered in buying and selling. It was developed during the inquiry that in some sections of the country large dealers practically control the country hide business, while in other sections a larger number of buyers were active and competition was keener. The outstanding facts disclosed by these inquiries are: (1) That in large sections of the country the hides pass through two or three and sometimes four hands before they reach the tanners, while in other sections there is but one, or at most not more than two, dealers between the original owner of the hide and the tanner; (2) that in some sections of the country, notably in New England, Pennsylvania, and the Southwest, the business is dominated either by a single large tanning organization or by subsidiaries of the large meat packers. As already noted, this condition apparently does not exist in all sections of the country, but it does exist in some important territories. One of the most important sources of the supply of country hides is Texas, Oklahoma, Louisiana, and Arkansas. In

this territory the country hide business is largely in the hands of John Finnigan & Co., a subsidiary of the Central Leather Co. The headquarters of this hide company is at Houston, Tex. It has numerous branches throughout Texas and Oklahoma and some in Louisiana and Arkansas.

The Central Leather Co. also handles hides in Pennsylvania through another subsidiary, the Key Stone Hide Co. In New York and New England certain rendering companies controlled by the large meat packers handle great quantities of hides. They are especially active in the purchase of calfskins from small butchers, which class of trade is a part of the country hide business.

With respect to the character of competition, the information is not specific as to the methods employed, but there is a general unanimity of expression that in the southwest territory, including Texas and Oklahoma, the Finnigan Co. dominates the business and has resorted to methods that the trade considers unfair. A dealer in Memphis, Tenn., asserted that the small independent buyers throughout the South and Southwest were gradually being forced out of business by these methods. John Finnigan & Co. was pointed out as the principal cause of this condition. The network of subsidiaries and branches of the Finnigan Co. was alleged by this dealer to control practically all the country hides in the territory covered. He declared that the usual system adopted by Finnigan to drive out an independent buyer was to furnish capital to, or "grub stake," a local opposition buyer, instructing him to pay a few cents above the market price, thus forcing the independent concern either to lose money or quit business. As a result of this character of campaign the Finnigan Co. has obtained control of the country hide market in Texas, Oklahoma, Arkansas, and parts of Louisiana. Similar statements were made by others.

As already pointed out, the companies controlled by the large packers are extensive buyers of country hides in New England, and also in Pennsylvania and New York. A dealer at Philadelphia, Pa., said that in late years the packers have entered the country hide business, and in some instances have succeeded in controlling the situation. They have caused the complete elimination of some of the small country hide dealers. He said further, that this had been reflected in his business and that the result was that competition at country points was extremely keen and profits greatly reduced.

It should be pointed out in this connection that several dealers asserted that the result of the competition of the large buyers was to give the smaller hide dealers a better price, while others said that the large dealers, by their tactics, were driving out the small dealers and thus paving the way for securing hides at their own price.

A dealer at Hartford, Conn., declared that the large packers were gradually driving the New England butchers out of business, and that the farmers throughout New England, especially in Connecticut, were not raising as many cattle as they did some years ago. He stated that five years ago he purchased hides in New Hampshire, Vermont, and eastern New York, and shipped them to Hartford. His business would amount to probably 10 carloads a year, but he does not get that business now. This dealer stated that Swift & Co., through their various rendering plants, control the hide business in New England. Statements of this character were made by a number of dealers, and there is no doubt that the tendency in some sections is for the business to fall largely into the hands of the rendering companies controlled by the meat packers.

In the sale of country hides, there is competition. Each seller is active in competing for business. Some dealers complain that there is but little competition among tanners in the purchase of country hides. This was particularly true during the recent war period. During that time country hide dealers found themselves with large stocks of hides and no offers from the tanners.

Section 2. Control of packer hides.

With respect to the purchase of packer hides by dealers, no inquiry was made for the reason that the percentage of the total of such hides handled by dealers is comparatively small. About 75 per cent of all the cattle, and more than 65 per cent of the calves killed by wholesale slaughterers in the United States are killed by five large packers. The percentage of hides taken off is considerably greater than the percentage based upon the number of cattle for the reason that the cattle killed by the large packers are usually heavier than those killed by the smaller ones. The hides of many of the smaller slaughtering concerns are classed as country hides, though the quantity of these hides is comparatively small. At any rate, it is entirely safe to conclude that the five large packers control a larger percentage of the hides classed as packer hides than they do of the cattle slaughtered by wholesale slaughterers.

The large packer usually deals direct with the tanner or tans the hides himself. However, he will sell his hides to whomsoever will pay the highest price, but a dealer usually can not secure hides from the larger packers at any better price than the tanner can secure them, and consequently he does not handle them to any considerable extent. The bulk of the best hides are taken off by those slaughtering establishments that are engaged in interstate business. They handle the larger and finer cattle and consequently have the best grade of

hides. Of the cattle thus slaughtered, the five big packers kill about 82 per cent and more than 75 per cent of the calves.

It thus appears that five large packing concerns have practical control of the grades of domestic hides that are in highest demand and that are reputed to produce the best classes of leather. They have a large proportion of the hides that enter into the heavier leathers, such as sole and harness. At times this enables them to exact the highest possible prices that the tanner can afford to pay. There are other times, however, when the demand for hides is slight and the supply is large; there is competition among the large packers in disposing of their product. Having more than 80 per cent of the class of cattle hides that is in greatest demand, taken in connection with the fact that the packers themselves are extensively engaged in the tanning business, enables them to have a large degree of control in the domestic hide market.

It may be suggested that an important competitor of domestic hides are those imported from South America. The importance of this competition is greatly minimized when it is understood that a large proportion of the South American hides available for import are owned by those who also control the packer hides in this country. This is especially true of the heavier grades of hides.

In those classes of hides which enter into the lighter leathers there is not the same degree of control in the hands of the packers as in the heavier grades. Country hides compete to an extent with the light cow hides and calfskins of the packers.

II. THE LEATHER INDUSTRY.

Section 3. Evolution of the tanning industry.

The tanning business has gradually developed from a neighborhood industry to a comparatively well-organized and centralized business. Half a century ago there were more than 7,500 tanning establishments in the United States. In 1914 (the latest date for which comparable figures are available) there were less than 750 establishments.

At the earlier date, and more especially during the period preceding it, there was a tannery in almost every community where tanning material was available and where the population warranted it. The principal and in many cases the only material used for tanning was the bark of the oak, chestnut, or hemlock. Chemicals and imported tanning materials were for a long time unknown. The industry being thus restricted to regions furnishing bark, there grew up a trade in leather between those communities having tanning materials and those that did not. The sections of the country producing no leather exchanged hides in part payment for their leather requirements.

In those early days, especially in rural communities, the farmers did not buy ready-made shoes to any appreciable extent, but had

them made by a shoemaker in the neighborhood. If the farmer killed an animal he took the hide to the tanner, who would convert it into leather, usually the charge being for side leather, a part (generally half) of the finished leather. A light hide was converted into upper leather and a heavy one into sole leather. Sometimes the tanner bought the farmer's hides outright. The small tanneries made all classes of leather then in general use because they tanned all classes of hides.

While the industry was in this primitive state of development, the neighborhood tanner produced nothing but finished leather. Gradually the industry developed, keeping pace with the development of industry in general. The tanning properties of bark were extracted and these extracts could be transported distances over which the cost of transportation of bark was prohibitive. This made it possible to conduct the business on a larger scale and to locate tanneries more remote from the sources of supply of tanning materials. In the meantime other tanning materials and new processes of tanning were discovered and the art of finishing leather was greatly advanced. The old neighborhood tanner finished the skins in exactly the condition they came from the vats. He knew nothing of coloring, and all his product was finished either in black or the natural color. It was discovered that a hide could be split and made to produce leather of a practically uniform thickness. This not only produced more desirable leather, but it furnished a by-product of splits that was useful for many purposes where grain leather was too expensive. Comparatively simple and cheap processes of making leather of any desired color were discovered. These two developments greatly popularized the product of the larger and better organized tanneries, and the neighborhood tanneries began to diminish in number. They could not make leather to compare in appearance, and oftentimes in quality, with that produced by the new processes. Many of the small tanneries under these circumstances discontinued finishing the leather and sold the rough product to large finishing concerns. In the meantime the cost of production in the larger tanneries became so much lower than the cost in the small neighborhood tanneries that most of them disappeared entirely. The result was that within 50 years more than nine-tenths of the tanneries of the United States disappeared entirely, and those disappearing were replaced by large, well-organized concerns.

Section 4. Organization of the industry to-day.

As constituted at the present time, the industry is highly organized. Discoveries in processes shortened the time in which hides could be converted into salable leather, and the invention and use of labor-saving devices greatly reduced costs. In a few instances

there is a kind of integration in the industry. Some tanning concerns produce their own extracts and own the forests that supply the bark from which these extracts are made. This is not general, however, and probably never will be, because of the large capital required and because it makes necessary a lumber business incident to the tanning industry. These conditions, coupled with the fact that bark-producing forests have increased in value, no doubt deter many tanneries, especially the smaller ones, from engaging in the extract or bark business. There is a further integration in the manipulation of the finished leather. There are a number of concerns in the United States that make a business of cutting up leather, particularly sole leather, to meet the requirements of shoe manufacturers and shoe-repairing establishments. Some tanners have engaged in this cutting business and produce large quantities of cut stock.

Specialization in the industry.—In the development of the industry there has come about a considerable degree of specialization. There are nearly a dozen distinct classes of leather, the principal of which are sole, harness, side upper, calf and kip, kid, sheep, and upholstery. The bulk of the leather in some of these classes is produced in tanneries that practically make but one class or two closely related classes. Many tanneries, for example, produce sole leather almost exclusively, but make some other heavy leathers, such as harness leather and belting leather. These other heavy leathers differ from sole leather mainly in the finish or in the manner of cutting. These tanneries, as a rule, do not make the lighter leathers. Many tanneries make practically nothing but upper leather, but include side upper and calf and kip in the group. Some make only calf and kip. Tanneries that make kid or sheep leather often produce no other kind. There are some notable exceptions to this general practice. A few important concerns make a half dozen different classes of leather, including both heavy and light, and also include in their upper leather class those leathers made from the hides and skins of cattle and those made from the skins of goats and sheep, but the general rule is to specialize.

Section 5. Concentration in the industry.

There is a marked geographical concentration in the tanning business. According to the United States census of 1914, more than 72 per cent of the leather, measured by its value, was produced in six States, as follows: Pennsylvania, Massachusetts, Wisconsin, New York, New Jersey, and Michigan. These States rank in the order named, and no other single State produced as much as 5 per cent of the total product of the country. Pennsylvania produced nearly one-fourth of the total, and the three States of Pennsylvania, Massachusetts, and Wisconsin together produced 47 per cent of the total

production in the United States as measured by its value. The chief reasons for the concentration of this industry in these three States appear to be that Pennsylvania and Wisconsin offer peculiarly advantageous inducements as to tanning materials and Massachusetts was a great center of the shoe-manufacturing business and offered peculiar inducements as to market.

Concentration with respect to control of the industry is only slightly less marked than the geographical concentration.¹ In 1917 the total production of sole leather was, in round figures, 465,000,000 pounds. More than 52 per cent of this quantity was produced by the Central Leather Co., the Michigan Tanning & Extract Co., Armour & Co., and Endicott, Johnson & Co. The Central Leather Co. alone produced about 33 per cent of this total, while the three next largest produced 14 per cent, the difference between the highest and lowest production of these three being only about 3,000,000 pounds.

The production of upper leather, not including patent or glazed leathers, in 1917 was, in round figures, 596,000,000 square feet. Of this production 419,000,000 square feet was calf, kip, and side upper made from the skins of neat cattle, and the balance consisted of miscellaneous kinds, such as sheep, goat, horse, etc. Of this class of upper leather, commonly known as regular or plain upper leather, about 27½ per cent of the total was produced by four corporations or their subsidiaries. It is thus seen that the figure of concentration in the control of the plain upper leather branch of the industry is not nearly so great as in sole leather. These four concerns have greater control of kip and calf than they have of side upper. Of the former they produced over 55 per cent and of the latter 30 per cent. Kip leather, however, constitutes a small percentage of the total plain upper leather. Calf and kip combined constitute about 20 per cent of the plain upper leather, and the four concerns referred to above produce 40 per cent of the total calf and kip.

The total production of glazed kid and goat leather in the United States in 1917 was, in round figures, 230,000,000 square feet. This is nearly 88 per cent of all the glazed leather made in that year, the balance being made from sheep and various other kinds of skins. More than 46 per cent of the glazed kid and goat leather was produced by five companies or their subsidiaries, and more than 25 per cent of the total was produced by two companies.

¹ The figures used in this discussion of concentration of control are not exact. The departure from absolute exactness is due mainly to the fact that some tanneries reported leather in pounds that is ordinarily measured in feet, and others reported their production in feet that is ordinarily measured in pounds. The conversion of the product of the production of these few tanneries may result in slight error, but it is not serious and does not appreciably effect the percentages used.

The production of upholstery leather in 1917 was about 105,000,000 square feet. Of this total 46 per cent was splits, 20 per cent grain, 16 per cent buffing, 13 per cent auto leather, and the remainder miscellaneous kinds of upholstery leather. Of the splits, which were nearly half of the total, 55 per cent was made by five corporations or their subsidiaries. Of the buffing leather, over 85 per cent was made by five corporations. Approximately 75 per cent of the grain leather was produced by five corporations, and three of these were among the five largest producers of split upholstery leather. All the auto leather made in the United States in that year was produced by five concerns and more than half of it by the Wilder Tanning Co. alone. These various classes of upholstery leather are more completely controlled by a few concerns than any other class of leather.

Nearly half of the glove leather produced from sheep and lamb skins in 1917 was made by J. G. & Thos. Robinson. Out of a total of 87,000,000 feet this company produced nearly 43,000,000 feet. It should be said in connection with this fact that the remainder of the glove leather made from sheep and lamb skins was produced by about 40 different individuals and corporations.

The above survey covers the principal kinds of leather in general use. Notwithstanding this marked control in some of these classes, there was no evidence obtained by the commission indicating that this control resulted in a stifling of competition. Outside of a very few special classes of leather there are usually found a number of tanneries producing several kinds.

Section 6. The meat packers as a competitive factor in the leather industry.

In order to have an intelligent understanding of the competitive position that the large meat packers occupy in the leather industry, it is necessary, as a preliminary, to understand the extent to which the hides consumed by the industry are produced in this country. According to a pamphlet¹ recently published by the Tanners' Council of the United States, nearly half of the leather produced in this country during the last few years was made from imported hides. The following tabular statement is reproduced from that publication:

	1915		1916		1917	
	Imported.	Domestic.	Imported.	Domestic.	Imported.	Domestic.
	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>
Cattle.....	47.5	52.5	45.8	54.2	44.7	55.3
Calf.....	52.3	47.7	53.0	47.0	40.5	59.5
Sheep.....	65.9	34.1	75.1	24.9	73.5	26.5
Goat.....	99.0	1.0	99.1	.9	99.1	.9
Kangaroo.....	100.0	.....	100.0	.....	100.0	.....

¹ World's Trade in Hides, Skins, and Leather.

One of the striking facts disclosed by the foregoing statement is the importance of imported hides to the industry. This is especially true with respect to sheep and goat skins. A little more than half of the cattle hides used in the three years ending with 1917 were of domestic production, while less than half of the calfskins were domestic. In 1916 and 1917 about 75 per cent of the sheepskins were imported. In 1915 about two-thirds of the sheepskins used in the tanneries of the United States were imported. Practically all the goatskins and, of course, all the kangaroo skins are brought to the United States from foreign countries.

The five large meat packers have become a considerable factor in the leather business, and their power and influence is rapidly increasing. Of the slaughterers engaged in interstate commerce these five concerns and their subsidiaries kill 82 per cent of the cattle and 79 per cent of the calves. They slaughter about 75 per cent of the total cattle and calves slaughtered by wholesale slaughterers (both local and interstate). The proportion of hides they produce is undoubtedly in excess of the proportion of cattle they slaughter for the reason that the average weight of cattle slaughtered by these large packers is greater than the average weight slaughtered by the smaller ones. These figures do not take into account country hides which constitute a considerable proportion of the total supply of domestic hides. The hides produced by these packers are generally of uniformly more desirable quality than those taken from cattle slaughtered by the smaller packers because they have more skilled employees for taking them off and better facilities for handling and curing them. Four of these packers produce a large percentage of the South American cattle hides that are available for importation into this country. It is thus seen that they control a very large percentage of the supply of hides available to American tanners and especially those hides of the more desirable class.

Two of these packers are large producers of leather. Two others are important producers and the fifth one has recently entered the tanning business. In addition to the tanneries that they own and operate themselves, some of them have large quantities of leather tanned under contract in tanneries that they do not own. In 1917 one of them (Armour & Co.) produced in its own tanneries one-fifteenth of all the sole leather made in the United States in that year. Another packer (Swift & Co.) is a very large producer of upper leather. The others are constantly increasing their comparatively small leather production.

This situation raises a serious question as to how far this extensive encroachment on a basic industry in which they virtually control the raw material is safe for the public interest. They can place every tanner using the more desirable grades of hides, particularly

the heavier hides, in a position of paying the price that they may ask or of taking the risk of encountering further competition in the leather industry from them. They may not be able to put a tanner out of business at once, but they have the power to do it if they are so disposed. Even the Central Leather Co., which produces about one-third of all the sole leather made in the United States, can not successfully remain in business without packer hides, and if the packers should conclude it to be to their advantage to extend their activities in the production of sole leather, even this largest of all sole leather manufacturers in the United States could not withstand the competition it would encounter.

Section 7. Accounting methods of the tanners.

During the course of this investigation, and especially in the accounting work that was undertaken during the war for the War Industries Board, the Commission found it necessary to scrutinize closely the accounts of the tanners. It is a remarkable fact that such an extensive and well-organized industry was found to be lacking in accurate accounting methods. This was particularly true in the side upper-leather branch of the industry. It developed that some of the largest producers of upper leather did not have accounting records from which could be ascertained their cost of producing leather. In the sole-leather branch of the industry and in the calf and sheep skin branch accounting methods were better. In fact, a considerable number of tanneries engaged in the production of heavier leathers were found to have most excellent cost records.

There are inherent difficulties in establishing systems of cost accounting in some branches of this industry. This is especially true of the upper-leather branch. In the manufacture of side upper leather there is produced a great quantity of splits which are a by-product of the main business. Furthermore, some upper-leather tanneries produce great quantities of calf and kip leather in the manufacture of which very few splits are produced. The production of these various kinds of leather was frequently so intermingled that it was impossible to segregate the cost of producing each particular kind. To this is added the difficulty of ascribing a value to splits. It is frequently the case that this by-product does not have a regular market value, thus making it extremely difficult to attribute a value in the cost of production that is safe for the tanner to adopt.

Furthermore, as noted elsewhere, a few of these tanners produce their own extracts. Some of them charge these extracts to the tannery at cost and others charge them at the market price. This involves a necessary adjustment in arriving at the true cost for manufacturing leather. In addition to this, there is the difficulty of distributing fixed charges and general expense among the various classes of leather produced upon an equitable basis.

Notwithstanding these difficulties, it is possible to devise a system of cost accounting for each branch of the industry that will give a practically true cost for each class of leather made. When some of the largest tanners were unable to furnish records from which costs could be ascertained, and they were consequently excluded from any consideration of prices based on cost by the War Industries Board, they realized the seriousness of their situation and the importance of adopting better systems of accounting. The Federal Trade Commission, after conference with the auditors and cost accountants of a number of companies, suggested methods of accounting that are in large measure being adopted by many of the most important tanners of the country. In this work of devising cost systems the Commission had the hearty cooperation of the tanners' council of the United States, and the council has employed an expert accountant to advise with tanners as to the best methods that may be employed. It is certain that the adoption of these better accounting systems will be of great benefit to the industry.

III. THE SHOE INDUSTRY AND THE SHOE TRADE.

Section 8. Centralization in the industry.

There is a marked geographical concentration in the boot and shoe industry, but no significant concentration of control. In 1914¹ there were reported to the Bureau of the Census 1,248 establishments in the United States producing boots and shoes as a regular factory product, and 107 establishments making overgaiters, moccasins, and leggings, doing contract work or specializing in certain operations, such as stitching, crimping, or making buttonholes, making a total of 1,355 establishments engaged in what may be called the shoe-manufacturing industry. Of this total number of establishments, a little more than 40 per cent were in Massachusetts. New York followed with slightly less than 14 per cent, and only one other State, Ohio, had as much as 7 per cent.

Perhaps the best available measure of the relative importance of this industry in the various States is the value of products. Measured by this standard, 81 per cent of the total production in the United States in 1914 was found in six States, these States comprising all those that had 5 per cent of the total value of products or more. In the order of importance, these six States are Massachusetts, with 40 per cent; New York, 13.4 per cent; Missouri, 8 per cent; New Hampshire, 7.5 per cent; Ohio, 6.5 per cent; and Pennsylvania, 5.5 per cent.

There were only six other States that had more than two establishments each. Of the 1,355 establishments, there were 121 found in

¹ The figures used in this section are taken from *The Leather Industry, Census of Manufacturers, 1914*.

States that had only one or two each. These 121 establishments produced less than 4 per cent of the boots and shoes manufactured that year as measured by the value of products.

During recent years there has been a tendency to a growth of large establishment. In 1914, 53.5 per cent of the total value of products were found in establishments each of which had a product value of \$1,000,000 and over, and 96 per cent of the total value of products was found in establishments each having a value of \$100,000 and over, leaving only 4 per cent in establishments having less than \$100,000 each. The groups of larger establishments, i. e., those having a value of products amounting to \$100,000 or more each, represented 52 per cent of the total number of establishments. As indicating the extent to which the complete product is manufactured in individual establishments, it may be stated that the concerns making complete boots and shoes had 99½ per cent of the product and represented 92 per cent of the total number of establishments.

Section 9. Competitive conditions in the industry.

There are several important competitive factors in the production of shoes. The most important from a utilitarian standpoint is quality. The business has reached such a high state of efficiency in this country that it can not be said that one manufacturer produces a better shoe, from a utility standpoint, than is produced by a number of its rivals. Style is a very important competitive factor, and here, too, there does not appear to be any one or any few concerns that conspicuously outclass others. In addition to these two principal competitive factors, there is the factor of service, conditions of sale, and others.

Section 10. Methods of distribution.

In a schedule sent to all the shoe manufacturers of the country they were asked to indicate the channels through which they distributed their shoes. From these schedules there were found 730 which contained answers that definitely defined the channels of distribution. These 730 factories, in 1917, produced more than 293,000,000 pairs of shoes. Almost exactly half of the shoes reported by these companies were sold direct to the retailer. A little more than 42 per cent were sold through wholesalers and jobbers. Approximately 2 per cent was sold to the consumer direct, and a little more than 5 per cent was sold through stores owned and operated by the manufacturer. It is probable that complete figures from all the manufacturers would show only a slight variation from the above percentages. One or two comparatively important manufacturers that operate their own stores did not make satisfactory reports, and

this might vary the figures slightly. The largest manufacturers sell the bulk of their product direct to the retailer. Many of these sales are made upon orders, that is to say, the retailer orders his shoes six months or more ahead of the season and frequently specifies the kind of shoes desired. The regular wholesaler also frequently orders shoes made to specifications. The jobber proper usually handles lots of shoes ordered by merchants but not taken from the manufacturers and any overproduction that may have resulted from a failure to sell the entire output to wholesalers or retailers.

Section 11. Effect of Styles on Prices.

Among the large number of shoe dealers interviewed, both wholesalers and retailers, there was general unanimity of opinion that style has been a very important factor contributing to the increased cost of shoes to the consumer. This is especially true in respect to women's shoes. In recent years there has been a pronounced disposition on the part of women to give shoes an added emphasis in her category of adornment. The shape of the toe, or the heel, or the height of the shoe, or the color of the leather—one, and sometimes all of these, often is the chief consideration in determining a purchase.

The introduction of new and multiplied styles created a new demand for shoes, especially among women. As just indicated, shoes have become as much an article of adornment as of utility, and with some, more so. Styles are continually changing and to follow the fashion, footwear is often not worn as long as it will give service but only as long as the style is correct. These changes in vogue, both as to the shape and cut of the shoe, and as to height, and also as to color of the leather, frequently change twice a year and it is rather unusual in novelty shoes to find a style that will live through more than one year.

From the testimony of dealers it is apparent that this demand, created by fashion, has great influence in inflating the prices of novelty shoes, which class of footwear constitutes a very large proportion of women's shoes. A shoe merchant is obliged to carry a stock of various styles, and the constant change in these styles results in the risk of having large stocks of goods left on his hands that must be disposed of at a sacrifice when the style is no longer popular. Some merchants go so far as to declare that the advance in the prices of women's shoes is principally due to style. Some of these changes in style result in added cost to the manufacturer, to say nothing of the added risk that must be incurred by the merchant. Five or six years ago the average height of women's shoes was probably not more than 6 or 7 inches, whereas in 1917 and since the

average height is probably from 8 to 9 inches. The cost of colored leather of the more delicate shades is greatly in excess of leather of black and plain colors of similar quality. Each piece of the upper must be carefully matched, and there is the added expense of waste due to this matching in the cutting of the uppers.

Many dealers class women's footwear with millinery, and some designate it "foot millinery" because of the frequent changes in style and because of the effect that style has on the demand. They declare that the high prices of shoes lie in the fact that whereas a woman formerly bought a plain shoe, ordinarily made in great quantities of plain black or tan material, she now desires a high boot of beautiful color, made of superfine and perfectly finished leather and made over the most difficult and slender last.

The chief justification for the high prices obtained for women's fancy shoes is the fact of the large stocks that have to be sacrificed when the styles change. It is generally conceded that if fewer styles were made the public generally would be better off, and the shoe dealer would not be compelled to require what is often considered an exorbitant profit upon fancy shoes in order to protect himself against loss on remnants that are no longer in style. While this is true, there are many retail shoe merchants who claim that their business has been greatly stimulated by the multiplicity of styles. They assert that formerly a woman might have only two or three pairs of shoes, while now many of them have a separate pair of shoes to match the color of each gown she wears. This has added greatly to the volume of business of the shoe merchants.

This effect of styles upon prices of shoes as discussed by these merchants applies only to fancy shoes. They do not offer this as an explanation of the increase in the price of ordinary staple shoes made in styles that do not change at all, or if so, at very infrequent intervals. It may be contended that plain shoes bear a part of the burden of risk incurred by the handling of novelty shoes, though from the figures already discussed in Chapter IV this would not seem to be the case. No figures were obtained for cost and selling prices of novelty shoes, for the reason that styles change at least once and often twice a year, and it was not possible to secure figures that would be comparable from year to year. It will be recalled that the percentage of profit made by the retail shoe dealer did not change greatly between 1914 and 1917. In other words, the percentage of profit on standard shoes was frequently no greater in 1916 and 1917, when novelty shoes were such an important factor in the trade, than they were in 1914, when they were a less important factor.

Section 12. Comparative quality of shoes in 1914 and 1917.

According to statements made by many shoe merchants, the quality of shoes, as a general rule, materially deteriorated between 1914 and 1917. Practically the only exception was in cases where shoes were made on orders and according to specifications. This deterioration was due to the use of a poorer quality of leather in shoes of the same nominal grade, to inferior workmanship, and to the substitution of other materials for leather. Merchants do not generally attach blame to the manufacturers for these conditions, but generally attribute it to circumstances over which no one had control.

The use of inferior leather is alleged by some to have been due to the demand of foreign governments and of our own Government for unusually large quantities of the best grades of leather for Army use, and to the fact that the heavy demand for all classes of leather compelled tanners to shorten the time of tanning at the expense of quality. Others allege the use of poor leather to be due to the desire of shoe manufacturers to reduce costs. Substitutes for leather were often used to keep down costs, and thus quality was sacrificed. Fiber and composition material were in some instances substituted for leather in counters and other parts in grades of shoes that theretofore had always contained leather in these parts.

Numerous specific instances of deterioration in quality were brought to the attention of the Commission. A wholesaler stated that a shoe he was then selling for \$5 was, in his judgment, not as good, either in material or workmanship as the shoe of the same nominal grade was when he sold it a few years ago for \$3. Another stated that shoes that cost less than \$2.35 in 1915 were superior in quality to the same nominal grade that cost \$3.75 in 1917. One wholesaler mentioned a particular shoe, which he declared had more satisfactory wearing qualities in 1914 when it cost only \$1.40 than it did in the spring of 1918 when it cost \$3.10. It was emphasized by a number of wholesalers that notwithstanding greatly increased prices, there had been deterioration in both quality of material and workmanship. One merchant asserted that a shoe in 1917 was not as good as was a shoe of the same nominal style and grade when it sold for half as much four or five years ago.

The opinions of retailers were in harmony with those expressed by wholesalers. There was a general unanimity of expression that the quality of staple shoes during the prewar period was superior, both in material and workmanship to the quality of shoes of the same nominal style and grade during the war period. A certain shoe which sold for \$10 in 1918 was declared by the merchant not to be as good as when it sold for \$6 in 1914. Another concrete instance was cited of a particular woman's shoe which was, in 1917, selling

for \$8 and was inferior to the same shoe which sold for \$4 in 1914. A similar statement was made with respect to a shoe which formerly sold for \$4 and was in 1917 selling for \$7.50. This merchant stated that at the latter time the shoe did not have as good material in it. This same merchant cited an instance of a tan shoe which he formerly bought at \$2.85 and for which he was then paying \$5.25 that was inferior in the quality of the material used in the shoe for which he paid the higher price. Instances of this character might be multiplied indefinitely. These are typical, and basing a conclusion upon the judgment of merchants generally, it is evidently a fact that notwithstanding the greatly increased cost of shoes to the consumer, the quality was far inferior during 1917 and 1918 to the shoes of the same style and of the same nominal grade that were bought in 1914 and 1915.

IV. CONCLUSION.

Section 13. Importance of a better system of handling and marketing country hides.

Country hides constitute an important proportion of the domestic supply. They are now taken off and handled in a most inefficient and wasteful manner. In taking them from the animal they are frequently cut or scarred and often pieces of flesh are left on them. The former obviously reduces the value and the latter frequently interferes with good curing and adds weight that must be allowed for in the sale, and at the same time frequently results in decreasing the value of the hide. Care would remedy much of this inefficiency and add materially to the value. Farmers and small butchers feel, however, that there is no incentive for them to exercise more care in taking off and handling hides because usually the buyer makes no discrimination in price between those hides that are carefully removed and cured and those that are not. There is some justification of this attitude of the farmer and small butcher.

Methods of marketing country hides have already been described. (See p. 10.) The prevailing custom of buying in round lots usually results in a disadvantage to the original owner who exercises care. This system of buying is not only unjust, but it discourages care in removing hides from the animals and results in an enormous absolute waste of a constantly diminishing supply of the chief raw material in an essential basic industry.

It would seem that efforts to correct the inequities in the country hide business must be initiated at the top; that is, with the large hide dealer who sells to the tanner. When the dealer sells to the tanner he grades his hides carefully because he can not sell them otherwise. There should be devised some means of having the dealer also buy by grade. If he would make his purchases by grade

from the small dealers and merchants, they would probably be compelled to adopt the same method in buying from the farmer and small butcher. These farmers and small butchers would soon learn that their hides were sold by final distributors on grade and they would insist on those who buy from them discriminating between the perfect and imperfect, or between the superior and inferior. The difference in price received for a good and a poor hide would stimulate care in taking off and curing.

There seems to be no reason why the unsatisfactory conditions in this business can not be, at least largely, corrected and great waste thus eliminated. Failure on the part of dealers sincerely and earnestly to attempt to bring about a more equitable system can not be excused. Some large dealers now buy at least a part of their hides by grade. There is no reason why all might not do so. Not to do so would indicate a desire to continue the present system because it is profitable, and furthermore, it will indicate a lack of desire on the part of dealers to conserve and add to the real value of a large proportion of an important and necessary raw material in the tanning industry at the sacrifice of the public interest for the sake of personal gain. It may be argued that the country merchant and junk dealer can not properly grade hides. It is probably true that most of them will be unable to discriminate as closely as the experienced buyer of the large dealer, but it is also true that they can readily discern the difference between a very good hide and a very poor one. The farmer and the small butcher are entitled to a fair value for their hides based upon quality.

The adoption of a system of buying on grade will result not only in giving the original owner a more equitable price for his product, but what is perhaps more important, it will result in adding to the quantity of good leather that can be produced in this country. Not only will the quality of good leather thus be increased, but the absolute quantity will be increased. When the shoe manufacturer cuts a piece of leather made from a hide that is cut or scarred, there is always some waste. This waste frequently occurs in that portion of the skin that would be expected to produce the best quality of leather. There is, therefore, the double incentive for greater care: (1) The incentive to give the original owner a more equitable price for his product, and (2) to increase both the quantity and quality of the leather supply.

Section 14. Economies possible in the shoe manufacturing business.

As at present conducted, there is considerable waste in the manufacture of shoes. This waste in some measure grows out of the laudable desire to stimulate business. This situation has no doubt generally resulted from competition and not from any ulterior motives.

The general public would benefit if shoes should be more completely standardized and made in fewer styles.

Styles have grown in numbers out of proportion to any possible advantage, either as to utility or as to appearance. Perhaps the greatest opportunity for economy in the industry would result from a reduction in the great variety of shapes. Each shape requires a different last and lasts are an important item of expense in the production of shoes. It is often the case that the difference in the shape of two styles of shoes is so slight as to be scarcely noticeable, but however slight, each style requires a separate last. Even with only a few shapes, a great number of lasts are required because there must be a separate last for each size and the production of a variety of sizes is absolutely necessary. Each unnecessary shape of shoe, therefore, adds that much unnecessary burden to the industry and contributes nothing to the comfort or convenience of consumers, if, indeed, it adds anything to the adorning qualities of the shoe.

There is also useless waste in the variation in the cut of shoes. Shoe uppers are cut to pattern and the slightest variation in cut requires a separate pattern. In the case of women's shoes especially, the diversity of patterns is very great and the burden to the factory is correspondingly heavy.

It would seem that the diminishing of styles should appreciably add to the efficiency of workmen. In the manufacture of shoes there is great specialization in labor, much of which requires the highest skill. The man who makes the heel does nothing else. The man who finishes certain parts of the shoe does nothing else. Variations in style, no doubt, require a wider range of skill and therefore a reduction in the number of styles, it would seem, should add to the efficiency of workmen in general.

Blame does not attach to manufacturers for existing conditions. Frequent changes in, and multiplicity of styles resulting in a burden to the industry without any compensation except to please a fancy, are responsible. This devotion to fashion has a tendency to take the mind of consumers from consideration of utility and to direct it mainly to consideration of style.

It is believed that a reduction in the number of styles would not only contribute to economy and efficiency in the production of shoes, but that it would not take away anything from their utility or materially diminish their beauty. The economy thus brought about might not greatly affect the price of shoes to the consumer, but it should do so at least to a degree. In the aggregate it would save a large sum to the manufacturing industry. Perhaps its chief benefit and advantage would be in reducing the capital investment of shoe merchants. The more styles of shoes that a merchant carries, the greater must be his investment. Furthermore, it would mate-

rially reduce the odds and ends that merchants must sell at a sacrifice at the end of the season. This should enable the shoe merchandising business to be conducted on a smaller margin of profit. The merchant would not have to add so much for profit on staple shoes and on seasonable goods in order to compensate himself for losses on remnants because he would have fewer remnants.

If the number of styles were reduced, there would probably be a reduction in the number of pairs of shoes sold, and a saving to the public as well as a conservation of supply would be effected. The production of leather is not likely to increase because there is no probability that there will be an increase in the production of hides and skins. New uses for leather are constantly being found and the demand for this product is constantly increasing. That this is so is evidenced by the great variety of things that are now used as substitutes for leather. It seems that any steps that will result in conserving the supply of leather and adding to the utility of the existing supply, are highly desirable in the public interest. It is also desirable from a broad economic standpoint that all the capital unnecessarily employed in one line of business should be released for other businesses.

Section 15. Desirability of uniform and better accounting methods.

The accountants of the Federal Trade Commission encountered great difficulty in obtaining accurate costs of production from the books of tanneries. In a much less degree this was true in regard to shoe manufacturers. Not only was there difficulty in ascertaining details of cost, but as great difficulty was often encountered in determining investments and earnings. The two sources of difficulty found were: First, and most important, such defects in accounting methods as to make it impossible to ascertain accurate costs or to determine accurately the actual investment and earnings; and, second, there was often such a lack of uniformity in accounting systems as to make it difficult or even impossible to arrive at results that were comparable.

The matter of proper accounting methods and the desirability of uniformity in these methods are so important as to warrant pointing out in some detail more specifically the defects found. In cost accounting the chief difficulty encountered was due to a lack of proper classification of details and of reasonably accurate methods of allocating general and administrative expenses. The purpose of cost accounting, if it is to be of value, is not only to enable the manufacturer to know the total cost of the commodity he produces, but to know the cost of well-defined operations and processes.

In the case of labor it was frequently found that no separation had been made or could be made between direct and indirect labor.

With the labor employed in the immediate production of the commodity there was often shown labor that applied to the operation of the plant as a whole. The cost of repairs sometimes included both the labor and the value of the materials used in making them. While this is not a serious defect, it should be avoided wherever possible.

Some companies in the tanning industry produce part of their tanning materials in separate establishments. These materials are sometimes charged into the tannery at the market price and sometimes at cost, and sometimes at a price falling between the market and cost price. The charging of these materials in this varying way obviously leads to more or less error in the actual cost of the product.

Items of general expense were sometimes found not to be included in costs at all, but carried directly to the profit and loss account. Administrative expenses were frequently not properly allocated as between manufacturing and selling. Federal taxes were often found in manufacturing expense, and this is also true with respect to interest. These two items are in no sense elements in the cost of production.

Depreciation is a proper charge against the cost of production, but there were instances in which no such charge was found. In some cases depreciation was charged against earnings and in some not charged at all. It was often found that this charge when made was not based on any sound principle. It should be based on the cost and life of depreciable property. It is often based on what may be called expediency. If the business is very profitable, the depreciation charge is frequently large; if it is unprofitable, the charge is light or even not made at all. Furthermore, the books of some companies do not show the actual value of property, and even when based upon the book value of the property and the life of this property the depreciation charge is erroneous.

Equally as serious a difficulty was met in determining the rate of return on investment as was found in ascertaining accurate costs of production. This was due to the failure of the books of companies to show actual investment and, in a less degree, to supply such data as would enable accountants to determine the actual earnings. Book values of property frequently do not show even approximately either the cost of the property or its real value. These property accounts are sometimes balances after heavy depreciation charges have been deducted. In other cases no deductions of any character have been made. Some tanning concerns are engaged in other lines of business or are producing materials used in their main business, and balance sheets do not always show definitely the amounts invested in these separate businesses.

The manner of preparing statement of earnings often made it difficult to determine accurately what the earnings were, and in some

cases this was actually impossible. In nearly all cases considerable work was necessary in making adjustments in earning statements and profit and loss accounts in order to secure accurate data.

The above were the principal deficiencies found in accounting systems. It should be pointed out in this connection, however, that the defects herein noted are not peculiar to these industries but they were found in most of the industries into which the Federal Trade Commission has had occasion to examine. Until the Federal Government during the recent war found it necessary to ascertain costs in order that understandings might be reached with respect to fair prices a large number of leather manufacturers and others did not appreciate the value of accurate cost accounting.

Lack of uniformity in systems of accounting added greatly to the work of the Commission. In some instances it was possible to make adjustments, while in others it was not. For the purposes of the Government, approximate uniformity in accounting is necessary. In fact, such uniformity is absolutely essential in the preparation of statistics purporting to show conditions in the industry. For the industry itself a lack of uniformity may not be so important, but even here it is of importance if the statistics compiled by the Government are to be of value. Every five years the Bureau of the Census requires certain information from manufacturers. At frequent intervals other Government agencies find it necessary to require even more detailed information than is essential for the purposes of the census. The census statistics should be of great value to industry as well as a source of useful information to the public generally. The value of these statistics is greatly diminished because of a lack of uniformity of accounting methods in each particular line of business.

As already pointed out, the lack of proper accounting systems and of uniformity in accounting is not peculiar to the leather and shoe industries and what has been said here applies in very large measure to industry in general. The accounting deficiencies are probably as pronounced in the tanning industry as in any large industry that the Commission has investigated. They are certainly far more pronounced in this industry than they are in the boot and shoe industry. The principal tanners of the country, however, are fully alive to the importance of a better system of accounting and of uniformity in that system, and have taken steps through one of their organizations to remedy the evils here pointed out. As has been already stated (see p. 164), the Commission has cooperated with the tanners by way of suggestion and all suggestions made have been considered in a spirit that shows an earnest desire on the part of the leaders in this industry to adopt a system of accounting that in the future will enable not only themselves but the public and the Government to know accurately the conditions of the industry.

Section 16. The causes of the advance in the price of shoes and a comparison of these prices, with profits.

The two main questions expected to be answered by this inquiry are whether or not the prices paid for shoes by the public during, and just prior to the entrance of the United States into the war of 1914-1918, can be justified, and if not, where the responsibility lies for the increase. In a single sentence the answer is that under all the circumstances there can be no justification for prices being as high as they have been, and that the tanners of leather, the manufacturers of shoes, and retail shoe dealers made profits not warranted by the circumstances. This conclusion takes into consideration the fact that prices of shoes were bound to advance considerably between 1914 and 1917. The extraordinary demand for leather increased the value of hides; there was an increase in the cost of all materials used in the manufacture of leather; there was a notable advance in the cost of labor, all of which contributed to the increased cost of leather to the shoe manufacturer. The shoe manufacturer in turn was forced to pay more for leather, more for materials other than leather and more for labor as the war progressed. These factors all contributed to the advance in the cost of shoes to the consumer.

It is not to be understood that those engaged in the industries here under consideration, and the merchants engaged in this branch of trade are the only manufacturers and merchants who have made unprecedented profits during the war period. Speaking broadly, great profits generally have been made in industry and trade during the war, even before this country became a belligerent. So in this respect leather and shoe manufacturers and shoe merchants are no different from others. Between the tanners and shoe manufacturers, the former as a class, enjoyed somewhat larger profits than the latter. This was true even in 1914. The earnings returned to capital in the shoe merchandising business can not be given, but judging from the gross margin of profit per pair, this return was obviously very liberal.

The best standard for judging whether or not prices of commodities were remunerative, is the percentage of the investment employed in their production that was returned in profits. Judged by this standard, the tanning and shoe manufacturing businesses were highly profitable. There are shown in this report (see p. 27) the investment and earnings of 53 tanning companies. These companies include all classes of tanneries from small ones to very large ones. The investment and earnings of 52 of these companies are shown for the entire period from 1914 to 1917, inclusive. Below is a statement, grouping these 52 companies according to their rates of earnings. They have been divided into four groups. The first group includes those that had net earnings on capital of 20 per cent or

more, the second group includes those showing earnings of from 10 per cent to 20 per cent, the third group includes those that earned less than 10 per cent, and the fourth group includes those whose operations resulted in loss.

Classification of 52 tanning companies according to rates of net earnings on investment.

	1914	1916	1917
Profit of 20 per cent or more.....	10	37	32
Profit of from 10 to 20 per cent.....	20	7	19
Profit of less than 10 per cent.....	20	8	1
Loss.....	2		

About 20 per cent of these 52 tanneries earned over 20 per cent in profits in 1914, 70 per cent of them exceeded 20 per cent in 1916, and 61 per cent exceeded that rate of earnings in 1917. About 40 per cent earned less than 10 per cent in 1914, and only 2 per cent earned less than this in 1917. The operations of only two of these 52 companies resulted in loss in 1914, and none suffered loss in 1916 or 1917.

In like manner as above, 236 companies engaged in the manufacture of shoes are grouped and the results are shown in the following statement:

Classification of 236 shoe manufacturers according to earnings on investment.

	1914	1916	1917
Earnings of 20 per cent or more.....	60	137	131
Earnings of from 10 to 20 per cent.....	87	80	70
Earnings of less than 10 per cent.....	66	16	27
Loss.....	23	8	8

Nearly 25 per cent of the 236 shoe manufacturers here considered earned more than 20 per cent on their investment in 1914, and 57 per cent earned more than this rate in 1917. In 1914, 27 per cent of them earned less than 10 per cent and many of them very much less than this rate, while in 1917 less than 7 per cent of them earned less than 10 per cent. In 1914, 23 of these 236 companies operated at a loss, while in 1917 only 8 suffered losses from their operations.

The returns on investment to shoe merchants are not known. The percentage they added to the cost of their shoes to arrive at a selling price remained practically the same throughout the entire period, but the application of the percentage of profit to the higher prices paid by them resulted in a much wider margin per pair of shoes sold. These margins were ascertained and are shown at page 106.

The effect of these large profits on the cost of shoes to the consumer is pronounced. Leather is the principal item of cost in the produc-

tion of shoes. The shoe manufacturer includes a profit on this leather in the price he charges the retail merchant for shoes, and the merchant exacts a very high percentage of profit from the consumer. Thus the final purchaser of shoes, who is the consumer, pays the profit the tanner receives on his leather, the profit the shoe manufacturer receives from the shoe merchant, and the profit taken by the merchant. To the extent that these profits are too high, to that extent consumers pay too much. How these cumulative profits affect the price of shoes may be illustrated in the two examples which follow.

In a shoe (No. 478) that cost the manufacturer \$3.97 in 1917, the leather cost \$2.71. This shoe was sold by the manufacturer for \$5.25. The retail shoe merchants made an average profit of not less than 50 per cent. The consumer therefore, paid not less than \$7.50 for a pair of these shoes and he more likely paid \$8.00. More than 23 per cent of the 52 tanning concerns just shown received more than 35 per cent profit on their leather in 1917. Applying this percentage of profit, the tanner received 71 cents profit on the leather in this shoe. If he had received only $12\frac{1}{2}$ per cent profit, the leather in this shoe would have cost the shoe manufacturer \$2.25 instead of \$2.71, or 46 cents less. This would have made the shoe cost him \$3.51 instead of \$3.97. The shoe manufacturer sold this product at \$5.25 per pair, or an advance of \$1.28 above cost, showing him a profit of approximately 22 per cent. If the shoe manufacturer had received a profit of $12\frac{1}{2}$ per cent on the lower cost, he would have sold it to the merchant for \$3.95 instead of \$5.25. As already stated, the retail merchant no doubt sold this shoe for not less than \$7.50 and made a profit of about 50 per cent. At the same rate of profit he could have sold the lower cost shoe for \$6.00. Thus by reducing the profits of the tanner and shoe manufacturer to $12\frac{1}{2}$ per cent, the shoe merchant could have sold the shoe at the same rate of profit and the consumer would have saved \$1.50 or 20 per cent. It should be noted that in arriving at this result, the percentage of profit realized by the shoe merchants is still 50 per cent. There might have been a still further reduction if the merchant had been content with a lower rate of profit.

There will now be taken an instance in which the shoe manufacturer made a much smaller rate of profit and a lower rate of return has been allowed the tanner for the leather. A woman's shoe (No. 749) that cost the manufacturer \$4.12 to produce in 1917, was sold for \$4.41. The leather in this shoe cost \$2.34. Assuming that the tanner made a profit of 25 per cent, and more than 42 per cent of the 52 tanning concerns above shown made that much or more, then this leather cost the tanner \$1.87. If he had received a profit of $12\frac{1}{2}$ per cent instead of 25 per cent, the leather in this shoe would

have cost the shoe manufacturer \$2.10 instead of \$2.34, and the cost of the shoe would have been reduced from \$4.12 to \$3.88. The shoe manufacturer could have sold this shoe at \$4.15 instead of \$4.41 and would have made the same rate of profit that he did make. The retailer, no doubt, sold this shoe to the consumer for \$6.75 and made a profit of a little more than 50 per cent. If he had bought it at the lower price and sold it at a profit of 50 per cent, the consumer would have paid \$6.25 and saved 50 cents. The shoe manufacturer realized only 7 per cent profit on this shoe. If he were allowed a profit of 10 per cent, the consumer would still have paid 25 cents less than she did pay for this pair of shoes.

The above instances probably fairly represent the two extremes of profits made by the tanners and the shoe manufacturers as entire classes. These cumulative profits can not be escaped. When they are too high, however, the consumer suffers. When competition is open and free and when conditions are normal, prices are governed by the law of supply and demand. Under ordinary circumstances if that results in very high prices, and consequent large profits to producers, there might be no just ground for complaint. The demand in excess of supply was an important factor in stimulating unduly high prices.

-But during the period of the war, even before this country became a participant, general conditions were not normal. Under conditions that could not be controlled, the ordinary relation of demand to supply was so changed as to give the producer an unusual power over the consumer. It is doubtful if the profits made on leather and shoes during the period of the war could be justified under any circumstances. They certainly can not be under those existing immediately prior to and during our participation in the war. The tanners and shoe manufacturers and shoe merchants made no sacrifices of profits until the Government remonstrated and fixed the price of leather. This reduced the profits of the tanners but still left them at a very satisfactory level. These steps were taken primarily to enable the Government itself to procure shoes for its armies at a more reasonable price. Incidentally, the prices of shoes were, for the time being, slightly reduced to the public generally.



